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# The Battle Over Latin Policy

#### To Regain Control, Shultz Agreed to Replace Aides

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

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Early March

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State George P. Shultz agreed to replace his two chief advisers on El Salvador as part of an arrangement he worked out with President Ronald Reagan 11 days ago to regain control of day-to-day management of Central American policy, well-placed Reagan administration officials

say.

The officials added that the two, Thomas O. Enders, assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, and Deane R. Hinton, the ambassador to El Salvador, also were dropped in an effort to end a bitter fight over that policy that had spread throughout the

In recent interviews, the officials said Mr. Enders and Mr. own personality may have con-Hinton had been replaced after a tributed to fends with officials at meeting between Mr. Shultz and Mr. Reagan at the White House. They said Mr. Shultz had sought the meeting after Mr. Enders complained that the appointment be time by the White House of Richard B. er post. Stone as a special envoy to Cen-Stone as a special envoy to Central America had raised further questions over whether the State sacrifice both Mr. Enders and Department was in control of pol- Mr. Hinton, who for different rea-

dministration was committed to Department said.

By Michael Weisskopf

Washington Post Service

BELIING — The Reagan admin-

istration is planning to permit sales of more sophisticated technology

to China, treating its requests in

the same category as "friendly, no-

nallied" nations, according to well-

informed diplomats.

The plan would enable Beijing to

acquire higher levels of electronics.

know-how and computers, all with

military potential, the diplomats

said. Currently, sales are limited by

tion is too restrictive to allow a free

a more restrictive classification devised two years ago giving China greater access to U.S. technology than the Soviet Union has but less than the Soviet Union has but less than friendly countries, such as Egypt, have

a dual approach of aiding El Salavdor militarily while encournging a dialogue among the countries and factions involved or whether, seeking a quick solution, it would place more emphasis on military success.

Shultz, the president said he remained committed to the dual approach publicly stated in his speech on Central America of April 27. The approach was favored by Mr. Enders and Mr. Hinton, who have argued privately and publicly that it will take time and patience to see results in El Salvador. But interviews with officials in various agencies indi-cate that many believe a more dramatic approach by the presi-dent is needed.

An aide to Mr. Shultz said Mr. Enders acknowledged that his the White House, the Defense Department and the Central Intelligence Agency. One official noted that Mr. Enders had said it might be time for him to move to anoth-

sons had run afoul of the White

**U.S.-China Trade Plan Aims to Ease Strains** 

The U.S. commerce secretary, limits for China, the diplomats Malcolm Baldrige, publicly said.

pledged during a visit here last Thus, China would qualify for month to speed up Beijing's reintegrated circuit fabricating quests for high technology within the limits set in line 1021.

"The secretary told the president that we have to have a clear policy," an aide said. "There are too many people involved. We have to have the management of Central American policy run from the assistant secretary to the sec-According to aides to Mr. retary of state to the president."

The president agreed with the thesis," the aide went on. "But part of the agreement involved the personnel changes of Enders and Hinton."

The changes, first announced May 27, dramatized the tensions that had arisen in recent months between Mr. Enders and the National Security Council staff and between Mr. Enders and certain officials in the CIA and Pentagon

Aides said Mr. Enders thought many Reagan officials did not un-derstand what was going on in Central America and failed to realize that Congress would not support a major military and economic commitment to El Salvador, particularly one that could lead to the involvement of U.S. forces or a major increase in U.S.

Aides cited the incident of the recent white paper on communist subversion in Central America, produced by the CIA months ago to be made public by the State The main question, Mr. Enders House, to re-establish lines of pol- Department. State Department reportedly said, was whether the icy, a senior official at the State officials said Mr. Enders and his staff decided that the paper pro- come ambassador to Spain.



Leaving El Salvador on Saturday, Richard B. Stone, the special U.S. ambassador to Central America, right, was accompanied by Ambassador Deane R. Hinton.

vided no new information of consequence and was written in too tendentious a manner. "Tom decided to just sit on it."

one official said. A major dispute broke out two weeks ago over the issue. The State Department gave in to the CIA and White House and made public a revised version on May 27, a few hours before Mr. Shultz ounced that Mr. Enders was

being replaced.

Mr. Enders has declined to be interviewed since his transfer was announced. He is expected to be-

Since then, Beijing has begun improving relations with Moscow

while growing increasingly estranged from Washington. Com-

The dispute over Mr. Stone was Mr. Enders's support of Mr. sending a special negotiator there.

Mr. Enders - and eventually sador at large for all of Central America as an effort to circumvent the State Department. Also troublesome, aides said,

arose after Representative Clar- Hinton's efforts to persuade Saleace D. Long. Democrat of Mary- vadoran politicians not to allow land, chairman of a key House the rightists to take power after appropriations subcommittee, they did well in elections. He felt made approval of the administration that a government led by Roberto tion's request to transfer military d'Aubuisson, the rightist leader, aid earmarked for other countries would not obtain enough congres-to El Salvador conditional on sional backing in Washington.

This approach had the White House's backing in 1982, but as Mr. Shultz — perceived the ap-pointment of Mr. Stone as ambas-press for more democratization in press for more democratization in El Salvador, some criticism began to be heard of Mr. Enders in conservative publications, his aides



# **Heavy Fighting Erupts Between PLO** Factions

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BEIRUT — Heavy fighting of having opened artillery fire on rebel positions near Basibek. Havel actions in eastern Lebanon.

of having opened artillery fire on rebel positions near Basibek. Havel Abdel Hamid, speaking for the Arafat faction, said in a brief statebroke out Saturday for the first time between Palestinian guernilla factions in eastern Lebanon.

The violence grows out of a re-bellion by some Palestine Liberation Organization units whose members are opposed to Yasser

la group, battled each other with artillery, rockets and heavy machine-gun fire a few miles west of means the ancient town of Baalbek, according to The New York Times.

Hospital and PLO officials told Reuters on Sunday, however, that four people were killed and a doz-en injured Saturday in the exen injured Saturday in the ex- from Damascus, according to witchanges outside Baalbek, east of nesses reached by telephone by

The PLO leader himself was not man of the PLO and head of the biggest PLO commando group, left Algiers on Sunday after an overnight visit flew to Saudi Arabia where he held talks with the Saudi foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal, the Saudi press agency re-

ence to the mutiny among members of Fatah.

A senior aide, Khalil al-Wazir, who is also known as Abu Jihad, said Saturday that Mr. Arafat would go to Saudi Arabia, then to India, the United Arab Emirates

Mr. Arafat would go to Saudi Arabia, then to India, the United Arab Emirates

Mr. Arafat man tried to remove the roadblock and that the rebels resisted.

He said that "friendly forces in and Kuwait.

Mr. Arafat's foreign visits at a time of growing crisis among his followers have given rise to specu-lation that he is seeking Arab and Soviet bloc support. He began the tour by visiting Romania.

Lebanese officials said major clashes lasted 90 minutes, after which the intensity of the fighting eased. Syrian troops, who control the Bekna segion, a valley where about 6,000 Palestinian guerrillas Syria said Sunday that Damascus are entrenched, blocked off roads would never accept the troop withintervene, the officials said.

tions issued statements in starting the violence and playing en leave of their senses," the offi-

rebels, accused Mr. Arafat's units ment that the "insurgents" had touched off the clashes by throw-

ing a grenade at a Fatah jeep.

The two men, whose ren Arafat's leadership.

Lebanese police officials at first said 7 persons were killed and 18 were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, whose remarks were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, whose remarks were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, whose remarks were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, whose remarks were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, whose remarks were highlighted by Arab radio stations monitored in Beinut, described the fighting as "very limited in section of the fighting as "very limited in scope." The two factions had in el-Fatah, the mainstream guerril- said they would not resort to violence and would push forward their causes by peaceful and democratic

> While the two sides blamed each other for starting the lighting and played down its magnitude, Mr. Wazir, the deputy commander of guerrilla forces, rushed to the area The New York Times.

What set off the lighting was not in Lebanon at the time of the fighting. Mr. Arafat, who is both chaircontrolling a road linking guerrilla positions in the Baalbek area to Syrian territory. It was described as a major supply route for the Pales-

Mr. Wazir, speaking to reporters in eastern Lebanon, said the fighting broke out when the rebels at-The agency said they discussed the current Arab situation and matters of mutual interest at their stronghold of Hush Barada, three talks in Jeddah, but made no refermiles (4.8 kilometers) west of Baalbek, to the Syrian town of Zaba-

Mr. Wazir said guerrillas loyal to Mr. Arafat had tried to remove the

the area, Syrians and Palestinians, intervened to reopen the highway and end the clash

The rebels have accused the 54year-old Mr. Arafat of neglecting the armed struggle against Israel in favor of negotiating with Jordan over how to further President Ronald Reagan's initiative for a Middle East settlement.

Syrians Are Adamson

non and Israel last month, Reuters Spokesmen for the two rival fac-ions issued statements in "Those who think Syria will ac-

Damascus blaming each other for cept the agreement must have takdown the seriousness of the fighting.

cial press agency quoted him as telling the visiting secretary-general of the Arab League.

# China, Russia to Open 2 Border Posts

the limits set in June 1981.

But, diplomats say, the adminis-

China's nominal parliament, con-

vening today, is expected to en-dorse Deng's policies. Page 6.

tration plan being formulated pri-

vately would go much further in

shifted to the more liberal category reserved for "friendly, nonallied" nations, including Egypt, In-

KASHGAR, China — China and will handle only local trade. the Soviet Union have agreed to PACES 193 open two crossing posts on their that overall Chinese Soviet trade is long Central Asian border to make set to rise by about 170 percent this May 30, said: "We plan to sell fruit trade exchanges easier after a year to about \$800 million. News and long-staple cotton, and imbreak of more than two decades, of the stepped-up exchanges was ports will include glass and coffee." according to a senior official in

ashgar.
The crossings, at Torugart Pass,
Yiniiang near Kashgar in southern Xinjiang province, and at Yining 440 miles (704 kilometers) farther north, will handle state-to-state and not local trade, according to the official,

A similar crossing point is being set up on the two countries' northern frontier, in Heilongjiang province, which Chinese officials say allowed a controlled thaw in sport-

Soviet sources in Beijing said changes. viewed as a further sign of the limtwo committees.

ters from the two sides began talks stan through the Indian region-of on ways of normalizing relations, with little sign yet of having found Mr. Shakir said that one convoy common ground.

Nevertheless, the Chinese have national.

ing, cultural and now trade ex-

When China was exempted from

Last year a new, potentially hiited thaw in relations between the crative trade route, the Karakoram wo countries. Himalayan highway, was opened, Last year, deputy foreign minis- linking Karakoram Pass with Paki-

a year would negotiate the 15,000-Deputy Commissioner Eisa Shakir.

China objects to the stationing foot (4,500-meter) Kunjirap Dator agreement provided for cross-of several million Soviet troops ban, taking cotton textiles, farm-border exchanges to begin July 1, along its border, to the Soviet mil-tools and silk to Pakistani markets tary intervention in Afghamstan, and bringing back pharmaceuticals and to Moscow's support for the and synthetic cloth. He said the Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia. trade would be local rather than

equipment, software for computer-aided design and manufacture and high-speed computers, items it is munist officials are most angered by continued sales of U.S. arms to Taiwan, but they frequently cite re-strictions on technology sales to known to be seeking. China as evidence of unfriendly Such equipment is designed for U.S. behavior. civilian use but can be adapted to Until recent weeks, Deng Xiaonmilitary functions. Even within the more liberal desgnation, Beijing still would be subject to certain guidelines making technology transfers more restrict-ed than they are for U.S. allies. The

ing, the pragmatic Chinese leader, has sought to isolate the political problem of Taiwan from the generally healthy economic relationship developing between the two counguidelines are drafted for each naion depending on the nation's re-ationship with the United States.

But the souring of political ties prompted by the Tawam issue and intensified by a series of other mat-- granting of political asylum the U.S. to the Chinese tennis Soviet Union and its satellites, it player Hu Na, China's liability to U.S. citizens for imperial Chinese railway bonds, U.S. import quotas tion is too restrictive to allow a free
flow of the equipment it needs for modernization. Frustrated by long bureaucratic delays, it often flails at Washington while threatening to shop for technology in Japan and shop for technolo on Chinese textiles, and Pan American World Airways' plans to re-sume air links with Tawan — has spilled over recently to the eco-

Claiming retaliation for the U.S. textile curbs, China decreased imports of U.S. farm products by 80 percent in the first quarter of this vear compared with the same peri-

Fifteen U.S. oil companies were bypassed in China's first round of offshore oil drilling contracts in the South China Sea, which was awarded to a group of companies headed by British Petroleum. A Japanese company is said to be in line for the next contract.

Beijing has stepped up efforts to xpand economic ties with the European Community and has agreed in principle to buy a pair of nuclear reactors from France for a power

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Khalil al-Wazir, an aide to Yasser Arafat, addresses supporters in a village in the Bekaa Valley. Mr. Arafat was scheduled to appear but left unexpectedly for Romania.

## Lebanon Invasion's Result: Still Uncertain

By Edward Walsh Washington Post Service

Minister Moshe Arens was in eastem Lebanon, at an Israeli Army outpost. There, in a makeshif headquarters building, the defense minister addressed about 40 para-

voung Israelis fighting their first war agamst an Arab enemy.

A senior Foreign Ministry offi-cial meeting last week with an American expert on China, Parris Chang, was asked whether Beijing of Khalde, But, Mr. Arens added. "no one knows for sure, about this support the immediate goal of the

JERUSALEM - On the day that stormed across the Lebanese bor-Israel signed a troop withdrawal der at the start of "Operation agreement with Lebanon, Defense Peace for Galilee," Mr. Arens's cu-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

riously ambivalent tone probably comes as close as any to matching the mood of the country concerntroops and tank crew members, ing Israel's most controversial war. Sharp divisions remain in Israeli society over the goals and conduct of the war, although it is easy to exaggerate the extent of domestic

A majority of Israelis still clearly

or many things in the Middle invasion — the destruction of the East."

Palestine Liberation Organization sharpened divisions symbolized by as a hostile military presence along the fate of Emil Grunzweig, a solution of the internal divisions that the war sharpened divisions symbolized by the fate of Emil Grunzweig, a solution of the internal divisions that the war sharpened divisions symbolized by the fate of Emil Grunzweig, a solution of the internal divisions that the war sharpened divisions symbolized by the fate of Emil Grunzweig as of the fate of Emil Grunzweig. Israel's northern border.

> of the troop withdrawal agreement - and with no sign that the Israeli Army will leave Lebanon soon, the chem Begin.
>
> First anniversary of the invasion Was it worth the damage to Isratheir cost Was it worth the cost in lives

to mention all the civilian casualties in Lebanon last summer? Many Israelis view with dismay

dier who served in Lebanon, came But as casualties have mounted home to protest his government's — six Israeli soldiers have been policies and was killed by a hand killed in Lebanon since the signing grenade tossed in the midst of a peace demonstration outside the office of Prime Minister Mena-

has become a time for sober mea- el's image and international standsurement of the gains to Israel and ing and the strain it caused with Israel's most important ally, the United States? And, Israelis ask, and suffering — 490 dead Israeli did it cause the deepened freeze soldiers, 2,751 others wounded, not that has fallen on its relations with Egypt, the largest and most important of the Arab countries and the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

# San Francisco Ordinance Seeks To Regulate Smoking in Offices

By Wallace Turner

"New York Times Service

has signed into law a city ordinance to regulate "smoking in the office workplace." She said it could lead to a prohibition of smoking in some offices, including her own.

The ordinance states that if employees are permitted to smoke in their workplace, the employer must "make accommodations for the preferences of both nonsmoking and smoking employees," but if nonsmokers are not satisfied the employer must prohibit smoking.

The ordinance was described by Mayor Feinstein as restoring the right of nonsmokers to "protect their good health."

To employers faced with complying with demands of nonsmokers, she said, "There is a great variety of resource materials available on how to create smoke-free environments at minimal cost." She also said "there is convincing evidence" that

productivity rises in smoke-free environments. Representatives of the American Cancer Society and the San Francisco Lung Association were

present Friday for the signing ceremony.
Only one of the 11 members of the Board of Supervisors voted against the ordinance. Supervisor Nancy Walker said she believed government should not legislate the office habits of workers, and she said she suspected the law would not be

A provision for two additional city health in-

forcing. Basically, people are honest, people are

Kashmir.

The ordinance goes into effect July 4. Except for SAN FRANCISCO — Mayor Dianne Feinstein city offices, it calls for each employer to adopt within three months a written smoking policy that provides, at the least, that if the complaints of nonsmoking employes are not met, "No Smoking" signs must go up and the rule must be enforced. For city offices, the change must come within three weeks.

Punishment for refusal to comply with the law after a violation has been cited by the director of public health is a fine of up to \$500 a day, which the city could seek in a civil snit.

The mayor emphasized that the ordinance did not cover such public places as restaurants; theaters or arenas for sporting events. The ordinance defines its coverage to be work space primarily used by "clerical, professional or business services." It specifically names "office spaces in office buildings, medical office waiting rooms, libraries, museums, hospitals and mursing homes."

Walker Merryman, a spokesman for the Tobac-co Institute of America in Washington, said: "The ordinance is unnecessary. Certainly it is unenforceable." He saw "class discrimination where anyone with a private office doesn't have to worry about the restriction but anyone who sits with others or where the public comes can have that privilege revoked."

As for the national impact of the ban, Mayor Feinstein said, "It will help our image." Mr. Merryman disagreed. When asked if there were comparable ordinances in other cities, he spectors at a cost of \$71,000 a year was deleted said: "As far as I know San Francisco is the only from the original language of the ordinance one with such an ordinance, and I suppose some Supervisor Wendy Nelder, author of the law, people will just shrug and say Well; that's San said: "I truly expect the ordinance to be self-ensaid: "As far as I know San Francisco is the only

## Mitterrand Ratings Go Down With Economy head of the Communist Party, more narrow, nationalistic policy, which has supported the govern- They argue that the franc should

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS - Two years after coming to power, President François Mitterrand is facing a crisis of confidence in his management of the French economy.

The austerity measures he introduced in March to head off a fourth devaluation of the franc are starting to bite. Taxpayers have found their regular tax bills swollen by a forced loan to the government in addition to a special emergency levy. Currency controls are forcing many French people to take vacations at home this summer. Bankruptcies and unemployment are on the rise.

Mr. Mitterrand's popularity has slumped as voters' expectations from France's first Socialist government in a generation have faded. Last June, when the Socialists were still trying to expand the economy, 74 percent of the voters who responded in a poll thought Mr. Mitterrand was doing a good job. Today only 48 percent do. Almost 70 percent of voters think the government has been "severely weakened" by its austerity moves, according to another poll.

"Mitterrand projected himself as the president of plenty but has become the president of penury," said Henri Amoureux, a historian. "Many of those who built up great hopes with the political changes of 1981 are feeling

deceived," said Georges Marchais,

dollar and high U.S. interest rates. the austerity moves may not be sufficient to restore confidence in the franc. The measures were intended to cut the trade deficit in half and reduce inflation to 8 percent. "The success of the whole strate-

France yows to punish police officers who demonstrated against the government. Page 2.

gy is more difficult now," said Phillipe Sisogne of the French Observatory of Economic Conjunctures, a research group. As the dollar rises, it increases

the cost to France of oil and other

currency, widening the trade gap Goux. and increasing prices. While Mr. Mitterrand was plead- percent of the French favored iming with President Ronald Reagan port controls as a means of com- by 5 percent, and this year it is exto do something about the dollar at

said that "the only question now is my this fall if they are to get the ported from Paris." to know when." Rather than accept another de-valuation, Mr. Chevenement and a above West Germany's, and halv-year," the finance minister said in

ment should begin again to expand the economy, this time by erecting of imports that destroyed the Socialists' first dash for growth two Delors told Parliament recently. уеагѕ адо.

mand is not the best way to reduce bates over how to rescue it. leader, Pierre Joxe, has said that lifted, trade union rights reinforced

A recent poll showed that 77 budget deficit tripled. bating unemployment. The smell pected to fall at that rate again. the Williamsburg meeting, Jean-of protectionism is definitely in the Pierre Chevenement, a leftist who air," said Yves Laulan, an econowas dismissed as industry minister mist for Société Générale, a state- Mr. Delors was quoted on Sunin March, opened a public cam- owned bank.

improvement they want. Inflation, calling for France to embrace a unlikely. Wage settlements are run- Dimanche, a weekly newspaper,

ning a third higher than expected. European and U.S. diplomats be withdrawn from Europe's sys
fear that any change of course by

Because of the strength of the tem of fixed exchange rates and be France this fall could unleash a allowed to float and the govern- protectionist chain reaction that would further damage world recovery. "What we are doing is ensurtrade barriers to keep out the flood ing that there will be prosperity

> Critics of the Socialists assert Several Socialists share this view. that the government's leaders have Christian Goux, chairman of the only themselves to blame for the National Assembly's Finance difficulties the economy is now in Committee said that "cutting de- and for their own anguished de-

inflation." Instead he wants con- They cite the Socialists' first two trols on prices and incomes com- years in power, during which an bined with import controls unless economic revolution was carried other countries stimulate their out. Major companies and banks economies and buy more from were nationalized. Taxes on the France. The party's parliamentary wealthy were raised. Wages were imported goods paid for in U.S. most members agree with Mr. and social security benefits in-

Last year private investment fell

day as saying that the government paign against his former col- The most recent indicators sug- would not introduce any further league's measures. Describing angest that the Socialists will need to taxes or freezes on prices and in-other devaluation as inevitable, he clamp down harder on the econo-

"There will be no supplementary number of other Socialists are now ing the trade deficit this year seems an interview with Le Journal du

#### INSIDE

■ Opportunity Lost: The United States and the Soviet Union may have fumbled an "importchance for a mutually beneficial missile agreement last Page 2 уеаг.

■ Britain's Tories, the latest polls predict, appear heading for a landslide victory. Page 2 ■ Felipe González, Spanish

prime ininister, now touring

Latin America, has used the oc-

casion to criticize United States policy in the region. Page 3. ■ Jack F. Matlock Jr., U.S. ambassador to Czechoslovakia

will be named President Reagan's senior specialist on Soviet affairs. Page 6.

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ Argentina agrees to resume payment on \$20 billion of public-sector foreign debt. Page 9.

Rumasa's financial problems look even worse than originally thought

#### and become the first French winner since 1946. Page 15.

TOMORROW Stanley Karnow says Americans may be reaching maturity in their thinking on foreign af-Editorial Page.

Yannick Noah defeated Mats

Wilander of Sweden in three

sets to win the French Open



# Senate Report Says U.S., Russia Missed Chance for Arms Accord

States and the Soviet Union 'lost put a cap on Soviet missile deploy- shorter-range missiles, it says. Both an important opportunity for a ments in Asia. It would have alsets of talks are being held in Gemutually beneficial" agreement limiting nuclear missiles last year congressional report says.

Despite that rejection, "perhaps the best chance" for reaching agreement at the stalled talks on intermediate-range nuclear forces still lies in working out "something along the lines of that proposal," according to a staff report of the Republican-controlled Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

The proposal referred to is the one discussed last July in the celebrated walk in the woods taken by the chief U.S. negotiator, Paul H. Nitze, and his Soviet counterpart, Yuli A. Kvitsinsky.

among U.S. allies in Europe in that such an arrangement formula, support from the staff of The staff report, r

lowed 75 launchers for jet-powered neva cruise missiles on the U.S. side and

missiles in West Germany. pung that the rocket-powered extent on whether agreements can be reached on limiting nuclear the SS-20 because the slow-flying cruise missiles take hours to reach

At the same time, the staff mem-

any such proposal. But there were was being made.
reports from Geneva on Saturday,
The Russians want to influence

near future" on arms control. Pros- ready fielded. The informal proposal had con- pects in the Strategic Arms Reduc-

# Tass Says Weinberger Is in Error on Missiles

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches heads in East European countries MOSCOW — Tass said Saturday as well as the missile launchers.

The statement appeared to mark there would undoubtedly be more that Caspar W. Weinberger, the U.S. secretary of defense, was engaged in deliberate misinformation last week when he said the Soviet in had stationed muclear warheads improve in the long run but that there would undoubtedly be more the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in had stationed muclear warheads in Fast European countries improve in the long run but that there would undoubtedly be more the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in the long run but that there would undoubtedly be more the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in the long run but that there would undoubtedly be more the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in the statement appeared to mark there would undoubtedly be more the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in the statement appeared to mark the first public allegation from a senior U.S. official that the Kremlast week when he said the Soviet in the statement appeared to mark the statement appeared to mark the statement appeared to mark the soviet in the statement appeared to mark Union had nuclear missiles in East- in East European countries and not

Under the headline "Pentagon Chief Lying Again," Tass said Mr. Weinberger tells a "new lie, one more atrocious than another, virtu- nuclear warheads are in East Euroally every day.

The report began by saying Mr. Weinberger had no proof to back up his allegation Saturday in Norway that foreign submarines de-tected off Sweden's coast last fall were from the Soviet Union.

"The chief of the U.S. military establishment displayed as much imagination in discoursing on nuclear warheads and missiles which the Soviet Union has presumably been maintaining for a long time in the territory of its East European allies," Tass said.

Mr. Weinberger said the Soviet Union had had unclear missiles in Warsaw Pact countries for a long nuclear artillery shells. They said time. Later in the week, Mr. Weinberger said Soviet nuclear weapons had been present in East European were mobile and could go in and out of East European countries, so "There's been no hiding of any morale on the START team has dethat there was "nothing new about of this knowledge that I know of,"

senior U.S. Defense Department missiles are in Eastern Europe.

Official who said he had checked Tass again warned that the with Mr. Weinberger about remarks made in Brussels and Bonn

just weapons capable of carrying such warheads.

Mr. Weinberger's disclosure that the United States believes Soviet pean countries was a surprise to many, since it previously has been ned that the Kremlin would not want to run the risk of maintaining nuclear warheads outside their own territory. Mr. Wein-berger dismissed their surprise, saying the presence of nuclear weapons in Eastern European

ledge in the United States. U.S. officials said the nuclear weapons in East European countries, which they did not specify, included modern SS-21 and SS-23 missiles with ranges of 500 miles (800 kilometers) or more as well as older Frog and Scud missiles and

countries for at least three years. ss conference. "It's common ly The Washington Post, quoting a knowledge in the U.S. that these

By Michael Gerler siderable appeal in Europe because tions Talks dealing with intercontit would limit the scope of rival tinental-range missiles are even washington — The United missile deployments in Europe and worse than the talks dealing with

"Perhaps the most disturbing when both governments rejected an unauthorized proposal worked out the Russians in Europe. But it also tent to which the current arms conby arms negotiators at Geneva, a called for dropping the planned de-congressional report says. called for dropping the planned de-ployment of 108 U.S. Pershing-2 tion in the overall U.S.-Soviet renissiles in West Germany. lationship. Any improvement, it The Pentagon balked at this, ar- says, also "will depend to a large

> their targets and can be shot down bers reported that Soviet negotiaby air defenses. It is not clear why tors in the intermediate force talks Moscow also repudiated the deal.
>
> President Ronald Reagan at a bell during the last round early press conference last week, this year, in an effort to ensure appeared once again to rule out there was no sign that any progress

reports from Geneva on Saturday, after Chancellor Helmut Kohl of European public opinion against West Germany met with Mr. Nitze, plans to install new U.S. missiles in Because there is still interest that Bonn remained interested in Europe beginning in December if mong U.S. allies in Europe in that such an arrangement. The staff report, released Sun-then. The West believes Moscow is a prestigious Senate committee day, paints a gloomy picture of trying to block deployment without could increase pressure on the U.S.-Soviet relations and says there an agreement and without giving Reagan administration to reconsid- is "little chance of agreement in the up the modern missiles it has al-

The staff report, according to the committee's chairman Senator Charles H. Percy, an Illinois Republican, is to set the stage for congressional hearings on U.S.-Soviet relations, to begin June 15 with Secretary of State George P. Shultz as the first witness.

Last week, Mr. Reagan forecast that U.S.-Soviet relations would improve in the long run but that there would undoubtedly be more

That is why the staff report, praising the Nitze-Kvitsinsky deal, is seen as potentially important. West Germany, which is the only country scheduled to receive the Pershings, has been singled out as a tar-

get for pressure by Moscow.

As public demonstrations in West Germany increase in intensity later this year, the report says, Bonn will press Washington for ad-ditional modifications in its existing proposals.

The committee staff's report is based on a fact-finding trip that followed disclosure of a memorancountries had been common knowdum from aides to the chief U.S. strategic arms negotiator, Edward L. Rowny. The memo included disparaging remarks about four of Mr. Rowny's five deputies. The Senate team visited the delegation and reported that "Rowny's subordinates maintained their profes-sionalism and tried not to allow the incident to interfere with the immediate business at hand."

"Behind the scenes, however, morale on the START team has dethe placement of Soviet nuclear Mr. Weinberger said at a Brussels ture effectiveness could be sections-

The report says that U.S.-Soviet talks in Vienna dealing with mutu-Tass again warned that the Sovi- al and balanced troop reductions is et Union would build up its medi- the one place where there are some um-range missile arsenal and put prospects for an accord. The staff last week, confirmed that the U.S. nuclear warheads in Eastern Euro- calls for "serious probing of the defense secretary was referring to pean countries if U.S. missiles were stationing of Soviet nuclear wardeployed in Western Europe.

East's intentions" in the round beginning there this month.

# Congress, in Debate on the MX, **Attempts to Read Moscow's Mind**

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service .

WASHINGTON - A Senate committee was taking testimony recently on the MX missile, and James R. Schlesinger, a former secretary of defense, was at the witness table. The issue was whether the weapon was necessary to deter Mr. Schlesinger, a member of the

presidential commission that re-cently studied the missile, prefaced his answer by saying, "The underlying issue is the calculation in the minds of the Soviet leadership."

As Congress has deliberated the fate of the missile in recent weeks, many lawmakers have based their votes on their reading of the Soviet mind. If they believe, for instance, that the Russians will negotiate only when faced with impressive U.S. strength, they are likely to support the missile. If the legislators believe a U.S. buildup will only beget a Soviet buildup, they are likely to oppose the new weap-

on.
"When you play cards against someone," explained Representative Dan Glickman, a Kansas Democrat, "you ought to know something about them. Unfortunately, our judgments turn out to be highly subjective for the most

One reason for that subjectivity is that information about Soviet intentions seems to be in terribly short supply. As Senator Richard G. Lugar, an Indiana Republican who sits on the Foreign Relations

**SALES** NINA RICCI **BOUTIQUE** 

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Committee, put it, "We try to fig- Russian studies at university level. ure out where they're coming from, but it could well be the blind leading the blind." Senator Jeff Bingaman, a New

Mexico Democrat on the Armed Services Committee, said that lack of reliable data about the Russians "is one of the glaring inadequacies in our decision-making process." As a result, the first-term congressman added, he and his colleagues often "wind up making judgments on visceral reactions."

Senator Bingaman attributed the lack of information partly to the "institutional bias" of the Reagan administration spokesmen who brief the Congress on Soviet affairs and are interested in building a

case for higher military outlays. Senator Dan Quayle, an indiana Republican, said he was struck by "the incredible lack of knowledge about the Soviet people and Soviet history" that pervades the Con-

In an attempt to close this information gap, Senator Lugar has introduced legislation that would appropriate \$50 million to finance

## **Technology** For China

(Continued from Page 1) feared losing the economic benefits of good relations with the United States, according to Mr. Chang.

"China needs nothing from the Americans," the official was reported to have said. It is unclear whether a liberaliz-

ed administration policy on high technology would reverse the damage done to economic ties.

The official reaction to Mr. Baldrige's visit was positive, although Chinese leaders have become wary of U.S. promises, reducing them in general to the classical phrase, "loud thunder, little rain."

In an interview this week with the American columnist Robert Novak, Vice Premier Yao Yilin acknowledged the latest administration plan while calling it "petty

Even if China were to be placed in a more liberal general category, he told Mr. Novak, the administration would find a way to restrict sales by drafting strict guidelines.

A key issue in the MX debate is how the Russians would respond to U.S. deployment.

Advocates of deployment argue that the Russians will listen only to power, not reason. Senator Henry M. Jackson, a Washington Democrat, told the Senate last week that the Russians "will seriously negotiate on mutual reductions only with our modernization program going forward.

read recent events in a very differcountry's arsenal leads to a more rapid arms race, they say, not to MX Commission

"As recent history demon-strates," said Senator Edward M. Kennedy, a Massachusetts Demo-crat, "the Soviets are prepared to do whatever it takes to match us in every stage of the nuclear arms race — step by step, warhead by warhead, missile by missile." Backers of the MX also argue

that Soviet military strategists would be intimidated by the weapon. Senator Ted Stevens of Alaska, the Republican whip, said the missile would have the effect of "inhibiting Soviet adventurism during a potential crisis."

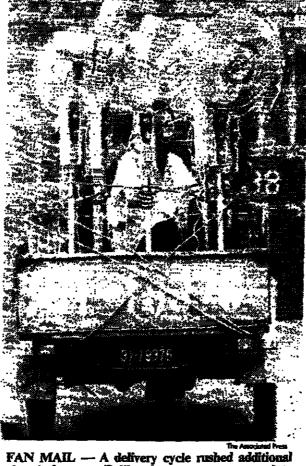
Not so, says the other side. The MX will not make the Russians cautious, they contend, but instead it will make them nervous, because it could be used as a first-strike

A third point of contention is political. Defenders of the MX weapon say it will demonstrate "national resolve" and "national unity," and make Moscow realize that it cannot wait for another administration to get a better deal on arms control.

"If the Russians know we've agreed in a bipartisan way, it makes it much more likely that they will sit down and respect our national will," Mr. Glickman

But Representative Patricia Schroeder, a Colorado Democrat, said the MX would demonstrate national folly, not national will, because it is too vulnerable and too

agreed to stay on as chairman, and "Everyone in the world, would that Thomas C. Reed, secretary of be more impressed if we didn't de- the air force in the Ford adminisploy the weapon and showed com-



electric fans to a Beijing department store as a late spring heat wave produced consumer shortages.

# France Vows to Punish More Rebel Policemen

PARIS — The French govern- Gaullist Party Leader ment has vowed to swiftly punish police officers who demonstrated Urges a Referendum against the authorities during protest marches last week over the

murder of two policemen. Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy, the Republic opposition party, has whose government replaced two police chiefs and ordered an inquiry into the protests on Friday, said Saturday: "Those who have failed in their duty must be pun-

"At the highest level, they have been already." Mr. Mauroy said. "As for the others, they will be in the next few days. The inquiry will be swift and the penalties immedi-

The government Friday night accepted the resignation of the Paris
police chief, Jean Périer, and dis- have weakened the fight against missed the director-general of the crime. national police, Paul Cousseran. Rém

Their dismissals followed the al of a rightist police union, said in first major police protests since the a television interview that morale Socialist government came to pow- in the force was low because the er in May 1981. The demonstra- Socialists had abolished capital tions involved mainly rightists who punishment and investigated prisdemanded the resignation of Jus- on conditions but had done noth-tice Minister Robert Badinter and ing for the police. Interior Minister Gaston Defferre.

Interior Minister Gaston Defferre.

The demonstrations began after a ceremony at the Paris police headquarters for the two officers, who were shot on Tuesday when were shot on Tuesday when the marchers to pass the Liberals and the SDP are who were shot on Tuesday when they stopped three persons for questioning. Some of the 2,000 poicemen at the ceremony whistled in derision at the deputy interior minister, Joseph Franceschi, as he paid tribute to the dead men.

About 1,000 policemen then marched to the Justice Ministry, demanding Mr. Badinter's resignation. Later, about 2,000 headed for the Justice and Interior ministries, supported by Jean Le Pen, leader of the extreme rightist National Front party.

The newspaper Le Monde on In terms of lost lives, "Operation Peace for Galilee" can be viewed as Saturday condemned police insu-bordination but said that the So-be quantified. For a full year bethe force lacked coherence, "If it gives too strong an impression of esitation and disunity," Monde said, "the left runs the risk of no longer deserving power and

Some police leaders have charged that court and prison re-forms introduced by the Socialists

# But critics of the MX missile Reagan Reported ent way. Modernization of one Ready to Extend

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has decided to extend the life of a bipartisan commission for two years as "a guarantee of genuine follow-up on both arms control negotiations and the MX," an administration official

The panel, the President's Commission on Strategic Forces, recommended last month that 100 MX intercontinental ballistic missiles be deployed soon in existing silos. It also called for research on a small, single-warhead missile for

deployment in the 1990s.
The commission is scheduled to go out of existence on June 16, but officials said that Mr. Reagan would extend its tenure to Jan. 1, 1985, with the expectation that it would continue in some form after compatniots to judge the outcome

Continuation of the commission is likely to be hailed by congressional Democrats who voted for the MX after Mr. Reagan told them he was as committed to genuine arms control negotiations with the Soviet Union as he was to deploying 100 of the MX missiles in existing Minuteman silos. Some moderates called for appointment of a continuing advisory unit on sion that a security zone in southport for MX. Administration sources said that

"What we have achieved in the agreement with Lebanon is first and foremost a change in the political situation, and I think there is not sufficient awareness and understanding among us on that change." Mr. Arens said in a published interview just before the accord was signed. "We have all reached the conclu-

of the war.

Uncertainty

On Invasion

(Continued from Page 1)

PLO actions emanating from Leba-

non. In the years between Israel's

1978 invasion of Lebanon and last

summer's war, Israeli deaths that

the army classifies as resulting from "terrorist actions" did not ap-

The PLO has been destroyed as

a functioning military entity on Is-rael's northern border. Despite the large amount of arms they accumn-

lated, the Palestinian gnerrillas never posed a credible military

be no more safe as a result. Israel

ditical entity in Lebanon — "a

Mr. Begin and other officials.

the revolution. That's over now."

safeguarding the northern border,

an guerrillas.

recognized this in the troop with-

proach the 490 killed in the war.

arms control as a condition of sup- ern Lebanon - almost regardless of its depth - does not solve our problem and does not release us from having to go out again and again on similar combat opera-Brent Scowcroft, a retired air force lieutenant general who served as national security affairs adviser to tions," he continued. "What was President Gerald R. Ford, had necessary and essential for us was a political change - to put an end to the state of war between Israel and Lebanon that existed for 35 years,

## U.K. Tories **Seem Set for** A Landslide Severe Labor Defeat

Is Forecast by Polls

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispos LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative Party appeared Sunday to be headed for a landslide victory in Thursday's general elections, as opinion poils predicted that the Labor Party would suffer a devastating de-

Seven surveys, published Sunday by national newspapers, estimated support for the Conservatives at 43.5 to 47 percent. These figures gave the party a lead of 12.5 to 19 percentage points.

Two of the polls showed the alliance of Liberals and Social Demo-

crats pushing into second place for the first time in the campaign.
The polls put Labor support at 27 to 31.5 percent. The alliance received 22 to 28 percent.

The Liberal Party leader, David Steel, proclaimed Saturday that trends were turning in favor of the alliance. Meanwhile, the Labor leader, Michael Foot, conceded that his party faced a difficult battle for votes

Only the alliance's late surge now threatens Mrs. Thatchee's drive for a landslide victory, which she says is necessary to strengthen Britain's voice in world affairs. The two opinion polls that put

appeared in the Sunday Mirror and the News of the World. Both were taken Friday. Marplan, for the Sunday Mirror, consulted 1,311 voters in 103 electoral districts. Audience Selection, in the News of the World, conducted telephone polls of 1,038 women voters throughout Britain. PARIS - Jacques Chirac, leader

Marplan said 44 percent of its of France's neo-Gaullist Rally for respondents said they planned to vote for the Copnservatives, 27.5 percent for the alliance, 27 percent for Labor and 1.5 percent undecidduct a referendum to test public

opinion on the economic and social In a poll released on Thursday, policies of the government. Mr. Chirac said Saturday in the Marplan said 47 percent of those questioned had indicated support weekly news magazine Le Point for the Conservatives, 30 percent that through a referendum the for Labor, 22 percent for the alli-French people could pass judgment on the whole of the left's policies ance and I percent for others. Audience Selection gave the Tosince they ended 23 years of con-servative rule in the spring of 1981. ries 45 percent, compared to 28 percent for the alliance, 24 for Laor and 3 percent undecided.

Although they hold a comfortable lead, the Conservatives have Rémy Halbwax, secretary-generswitched campaign tactics to offset alliance gains. In a speech Friday, Mrs. Thatch-

er said people seeking to prevent a Conservative landslide by voting for the alliance could put Labor in On Saturday night, Mrs. Thatch-Commentators said Saturday

through their ranks and took off their hats in support of their pro-testing colleagues. two separate parties and they will remain two separate parties," Mr. Pym told supporters in Cambridge. Their recipe is an unpalatable mixture of chalk and cheese. They have nothing more to unite them than a few bland words and the common fear of losing their seats."

But Mr. Steel, the Liberal leader. said the alliance offered a chance to break the political domination the two major parties have had for most of this century.

only one formally at peace with the Jewish state? Speaking in Newtown St. swells, Scotland, Mr. Steel said: "This weekend, as we overtake Labor, we present a real opportunity for the voters to escape altogether from our class-ridden and divided fore the invasion, not a single Is-raeli had been killed as a result of

# Paris Abandoned On Palestinians

New York Thnes Service UNITED NATIONS, New York
- Sponsors of a conference on Palestinian rights have bowed to threat to Israel.

The irony of this, however, is that Israel's northern border may French pressure and abandoned a plan to hold it in Paris. President François Mitterrand's government feared the gathering might ignite anti-Semitic incidents and draw terrorists from the Middle East.

drawal negotiations with Lebanon in insisting on a wide "security zone" in southern Lebanon where "Paris is out," said Massamba Same of Senegal, chairman of the 23-nation committee organizing its own soldiers would continue to play 2 role in preventing infiltra-tion by Palestinian guerrillas. the conference, after his group met here Thursday. In private, other The PLO was also destroyed as a committee members said they doubted whether the conference state within a state" in the words of would ever be held.

Mr. Same said his committee "Lebanon was important politi-cally to the PLO," a senior Defense would study alternative sites, including Geneva and Vienna. But Ministry official said. "It was the Swiss have appealed to the UN secretary-general, Javier Pérez de where they trained their kids for Cuellar, saying they could not guarantee the safety of the 1,000 In retrospect, the political goals, and not the military objective of delegates expected to attend.

were paramount. It is on this basis The Austrian government has that Israeli officials today ask their not made any formal appeals. But its diplomats are telling envoys at the UN that Vienna lacks a suitable, vacant meeting place.

The conference, which was to be held Aug. 16 to Aug. 27, was expected to produce strong criticism of Israel and the United States.

#### Anniversary Parade Is Revived in Rome

ROME - A military parade to mark the 37th anniversary of the Italian Republic filed through the streets of Rome on Sunday. It was the first such parade in eight years.

The march through the city center, where President Sandro Pertini watched, was muted in comparison with past processions. Only an estimated 8.000 soldiers and no heavy armored vehicles were present.

## **WORLD BRIEFS**

# Cabinet Appointed in Upper Volta

OUAGADOUGOU, Upper Volta (Renters) — President Jean-Baptiste Ouedraogo of Upper Volta, an army major, has named a mostly civilian government a week after he said the military would restore civilian rule. Mr. Ouedraogo, who stized power in a coup in November, recently purged radical members of the People's Salvation Council, including the prime minister, an army captain. He dissolved the People's Salvation Council and ordered the military back to its batracks in May, saying it

had become too politicized. The post of prime minister has been abolished in the new government which was announced Samrday night. Only 2 of its 19 members are from

#### Unity Seen for Paris NATO Talks

WASHINGTON (Renters) — U.S. officials expect harmony among the Western allies when George P. Shultz, the U.S. secretary of state, meets with fellow foreign ministers from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in Paris starting Thursday.

While the agenda calls for much discussion, no actual decisions on arms control or other potentially divisive matters are planned, according to officials within the Reagan administration.

They said the main focus of the meeting will be a reaffirmation of NATO's determination on missile deployment. Other tonics will be the

NATO's determination on missile deployment. Other topics will be the stalled Madrid conference on security and cooperation in Europe, sanctions against Poland and a United Nations effort to negotiate Soviet withdrawal from Alghanistan.

#### Jane Fonda Loses Court Ruling

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — A federal court has ruled that two banks did-not conspire to violate Jane Fonda's civil rights by allowing FBI agents to examine the actress's financial accounts while the agency was probing her political activities in the early 1970s.

The U.S. 9th Circuit Court of Appeals ruled Friday that the banks had not had a "duty to learn of the allegedly unlawful objectives of the FBI investigation." The banks, Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. and City National Bank, opened their records when told by the FBI that the request was

marks of a "national security" investigation, the court said.

Miss Fonda sued the FBI and the banks in 1973, charging that they conspired to violate her constitutional rights because she had opposed the Vietnam War and President Richard M. Nixon. She settled with the government in 1979 after the FBI stated it would adhere to guidelines protecting citizens in such cases. But Miss Fonda continued her action against the banks, saying that they had helped the government to violate

#### \$81 Million Won by Sheikh's Wife

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — Dena al-Fassi has won \$81.5 million, in-cluding outright ownership of a \$5-million Sunset Boulevard estate here, as her half of community property shared with her husband, Sheikh Mohammed al-Fassi. Marvin M. Mitchelson, the at-

torney for the 24-year-old plaintiff. said the judgment Friday in Los Angeles Superior Court was the largest ever granted in a marital dispute, although he said some outof-court property divisions may have exceeded it.

Estimates of the Saudi sheikh's wealth have ranged as high as \$6 billion; his wife, in court testimony, placed it at \$1 billion. "I am very happy," she said of the deci-sion. "I was sure the judge would



## U.S. Space Telescope Is Delayed

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration says a space telescope capable of seeing objects 50 times.

fainter than any viewed by telescopes on Earth will be launched a year Samuel W. Keller, NASA deputy associate administrator, said the space shuttle will not carry the 11-ton telescope into orbit until at least

April 1986 and possibly not until fall, the Washington Post said. "This whole job was bigger and tougher than anyhody thought it would be." Mr. Keller said. "I think that developing and building the space telescope may have been the hardest thing this agency has every tried to do." The delay means the telescope will miss the voyage around the sun of Halley's Comet.

## Sudan Region Gets Autonomy

CAIRO (UPI) - President Gasfar Nimeiri of Sudan issued a decree Sunday dividing southern Sudan into three autonomous regions, each with a caretaker governor, legislature and cabinet, the Middle East News Agency reported.

Agency reported.

The agency, in a dispatch datelined Khartoum, named the three regions as Bahr al-Ghazal, with Wau as its capital; Equatoria, with Juba as its capital; and Upper Nile, with Malakal as its capital.

The agency said General Nimeri said at a news conference that the

arrangements are transitional and will continue for 18 months, after which voters will be allowed to choose the governor and legislature in

## As Site of Forum U.S., Israel Fail to Meet on Nazis

JERUSALEM (Reuters) - A senior official of the U.S. Justice Department left Israel on Sunday without bolding scheduled talks on the possibility of deporting suspected Nazis for trial here, because of a dispute over the stams of East Jerusalem, an Israeli spokesman said.

Mark Richards, deputy assistant to the U.S. attorney general, refused to meet Yitzhak Zamir, the Israeli attorney general, in his office in East

Jerusalem on land captured in the 1967 war. Israel declined to set at alternative venue, and Mr. Richards left the country after five days without discussing any business, Yitzhak Feinberg, a Justice Ministry spokes-man, said. The United States does not recognize the Israeli annexation of

#### Funds Approved for U.S. Congress

WASHINGTON (WP) - The House approved \$1.2 billion for congressional operations next year after a day of partisan battling in which Republicans tried to squeeze spending for everything from paper clips to the people who operate the House's automatic elevators.

The Republicans' only success Friday was a \$2.3-million reduction in proposed funding for the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress. Other spending, including \$107 million to pay for congressional mail, escaped unscathed. A 5-percent reduction in the \$67.2-million to pay for congressional mail, escaped unscathed. gressional operations next year after a day of partisan battling in which

tion allotment for members' office expenses was defeated. The bill includes \$720 million for congressional operations and \$491 million for related agencies such as the Library of Congress, Government Printing Office and General Accounting Office. Senate expenses, expected to amount to about \$270 million, will be added later by the Senate.

# Poland Says Envoy Spied for West

WARSAW (AP) — Authorities have arrested Josef Grochowski, a former trade official at the Polish Embassy in Tokyo, on charges of cooperating with U.S. and French intelligence services, the Polish press agency

After refusing to come home in September 1982, Mr. Grochowski returned to Poland and was arrested June 3, the agency reported Seint-

Two Polish diplomats who defected after the declaration of martial law in December 1981 have been sentenced to death in absentia for treason. They are Ronmald Spasowski, former ambassador to Washington, and Zdzisław Rurarz, former ambassador to Tokyo. Both received political asylum from the United States in December 1981.

#### For the Record

HONOLULU (UPI) — The remains of nine Americans who died in the Vietnam War arrived in flag-draped coffins to full military honors Saturday at Hickam Air Force Base. A U.S. delegation accompanied the se-

LONDON (UPI) - A crowd went on a rampage Saturday in the innercity area of Brixton, slashing a police officer with a knife and overturning a police car and setting it on fire, authorities said. In 1981, hundreds of people were injured when black residents and police clashed in Brixton

hourant for

Carlos Mota Pinto, left, and Mario Soares in Lis-

bon after they negotiated an accord for a coalition

Portuguese Parties Set

**Program for Coalition** 

LISBON - The center-left partners in Portugal's next govern-

This was one of the key points in an agreement signed Saturday

ment will give priority to drawing up a plan for restoring financial stability based on strict austerity.

night by Prime Minister-designate Mario Soares, a Socialist, and Carlos Mota Pinto, leader of the Social Democrats.

The way is now clear for Mr. Soares, 58, to complete the forma-tion of Portugal's 15th government since the restoration of de-

The pact between the two largest parties is intended to last for the four years of the new assembly elected on April 25. They control more than two-thirds of the 250 assembly seats.

In speeches at the signing ceremony in a Lisbon hotel, both

leaders stressed the gravity of the economic situation and the

difficult task of "saving Portugal," as Mr. Soares put it.

One of the main clauses in the coalition pact, and a matter of

hard bargaining during nearly a month of negotiations, provides for early legislation that would reopen banking and insurance to

private enterprise following their nationalization after the 1974

In a gesture of good will to his new allies, Mr. Soares spoke

warmly of his old political foe, Francisco Sa Cameiro, the Social

Mr. Soares said he felt sure Mr. Sa Carneiro would have ap-

But a spokesman for the Christian Democrats, who were part-

ners with the Social Democrats in the outgoing government of Francisco Pinto Balsemão, said the new alliance looked "extreme-

ly fragile." The spokesman said the agreement contained no clear pledges on essential issues.

The leader of the Communist Party, Alvaro Cunhal, has also

expressed skepticism about the accord and the prospects for

Political sources said the Soares government was virtually com-

pleted and that it would probably be sworn in Thursday, the day

The coalition agreement commits the government to a foreign policy of continued Portuguese participation in NATO and entry into the European Community. It pledges increased cooperation

with Portuguese-speaking countries and strengthened links with

fight against corruption in government and business, and in-

creased output and productivity aimed at eliminating Portugal's

ance on trade and aid oriented to the Soviet Union.

The present economic squeeze demonstrates the fragility of Chba's dependence on successions and foreign residents, a general loosening at the beginning of the 1980s along with introduction of parallel free markets for some food and the second successions and foreign residents, a general loosen-

Rain-Delayed Sugar Crop and Debt

Tie Cuba Closer to Soviet Economy

Washington Pon Service gration into the Soviet economic ment and private ourses in such the HOLGUIN, Cuba — Plagued by sphere. The government, however, creditor nations as Spain, France, unseasonal rains in the sugar fields has arged fite state economic apparams to prevent the belt-tightening billion. Cuba can no longer pay the Cuba appears headed for a new performance of the social state of the secondary to represent the secondary the secondary that the secondary the secondary that the secondary tha

This year the delays in harvest-

ing because of the rains mean Cuba

The island nevertheless contin-

1981-85 plan outlining more into-gration into the Soviet economic ment and private banks in such

The pact calls for modernization of Portugal's armed forces, a

Democratic leader killed in an air crash in November 1980.

mocracy by the armed forces in 1974.

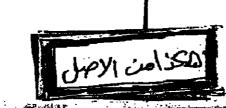
proved the new alliance. `

after the assembly elects a speaker.

dependence on help from abroad

By Edward Cody

Cuba appears headed for a new period of austerity and increased reli-



# ted in Upper Vi The Theology and the Members as a series and the series as a se m He days

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Cuba's dependence on sugar to earn foreign exchange and the key role of the Soviet Union and its allies in filling and the sugar to goods improved living standards. The improvement still seems to lies in filling gaps created by short-reflect government priorities for ages of hard currency that would such goals as better schooling and purchase Western goods. And if health care rather than consumer them. viet oloc economically, it is likely to reinforce long-term political cooperation in the Cambbean and Central America.

With sugar accounting for more than 80 percent of the value of Cuban exports, even in good to be an exports, even in good to be an export of the value of Cuban exports, even in good to be a constant. 雅 址 3 operation in the Caribbean and Central America.

Imports from the West are expressed world prices of about 8 the bankers from granting Cuba faperted to drop substantially in central America and pressed world prices of about 8 the bankers from granting Cuba faperted to drop substantially in central America and south prices fall about 7 and the properted to drop substantially in central America and substantial and substantial

1983 for the second year in a row, according to Amadeo Blanco, the deputy foreign commerce minister, reversing a rise in 1983 and 1983 for the second year in a row, according to Amadeo Blanco, the deputy foreign commerce minister, reversing a rise in 1983 and 1983 for the second year in a row, such prices fall about 7 cents a rescheduling. "But on the other pound below what Cuba needs to hand," he said, "bankers are by their very nature constant and their very nature constant and their very nature constant. reversing a rise in 1980 and 1981 8 2. 25

that amounted to nearly \$2 billion annually. It has been predicted that must buy sugar on the internation-Cuban trade with the Soviet bloc al market to meet contracts. could rise temporarily to as much as 90 percent of the total after sevues to import Western goods with eral years at the 75 and 30 percent scarce hard currency and increased borrowing. Several years of low latin, we would have died of hungary munist Party directives and the scarce hard currency and increased this had happened before the revolution, we would have died of hungary munist Party directives and the nickel, another major export, have never assisted in anything."

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Ball Carrie Solania BATTLE MARKET STREET

Sperient reliable

Mary 5

survivalist group that refuses to only door to the house.

ture min. : . . .

who was shot through the heart as weapons and shotgun fire; for 20 minutes they fired tear-gas canis-... Mr. Kahl 63, a member of Posse he led two U.S. agents and a state Comitatus, the ultraconservative police investigator through the

recognize the government's right to Mr. Blasingame provided the Apparently one of the canisters levy taxes, was convicted in 1977 following account of the attempted started a fire that ignited ammuni-

port in rural areas.

of the union.

"The day that they see that they have lost their rights," he said, speaking of the farmers who had beguin to benefit under the land program, "they will decide to join the guerrillas. If you have 5,000 beneficiaries, and they lose out, they get frostrated, and that's 5,000 machine gons that will turn against

the right to claim.

nnion's 11 directors had received

The union represents rural people who, under the land redistribution program, have been granted the right to buy land they previously rented. The program, begun in 1980, has been backed by the United States and is considered essential to the building of a democratic political system.

By the union's own estimates, have been evicted since the pro-

National Financial Institute for Agricultural Lands show that 4,097 peasants have been evicted and American Institute for Free Labor tripling the present number, and to an increase in U.S. military in-Development, an agency of the AFL-CIO, indicates that the offi-cial numbers could be well below the actual eviction figures.

"The numbers were such that we think there is a problem," an offi-cial from the U.S. Agency for International Development said, adding that a more scientific study will be carried out soon.

The union representatives said March when the Constitutent Assembly voted a 10-month extension

# Union in El Salvador Reports Setbacks in Land Reform

By Lydia Chavez

New York Times Service SAN SALVADOR — El Salvador's land redistribution program has suffered significant setbacks in the last few months, according tothe country's largest farmers' union and a preliminary study made for the AFL-CIO.

The farmers group, the Salva-doran Communal Union, with 40,000 members representing 100,000 small landholders and agricultural workers, warns that if the government does not take action to reverse the decline, it will lose sup-

"In the countryside, if you don't have beans and corn, you are lost," said Samuel Maldonado, a leader

the government."
Union representatives from the 14 provinces met last week at the union's headquarters in Santa Tecla, 15 miles (24 kilometers) from the capital, to discuss the setbacks. They said an increasing number of peasants were being evicted from land to which they already had preliminary title or land that they had

They also reported that 6 of the

gram began.

most of their problems started in

Cuba has sought to renegotiate

along lines similar to deals worked out by Mexico and Brazil. In a deal likely to define agreements for the rest of its debt, Cuba reached an accord in March for rescheduling

\$413 million due this year, most of it payable at higher interest rates over a decade beginning in 1986.

According to Mr. Blanco, the United States intervened with

banks and government agencies in creditor countries to discourage

Juan Antonio Ochoa González

who runs the sugar factory at

Banes hamed Nicaragua, acknowledged that the harvest is behind

e because of the rain. "If

of the time that beneficiaries have oral agreements with landowners. not filtered down to the lower lev-to apply for title to up to 17.5 acres

The military is supposed to sup-less the labor union members said. rendering to a guerrilla force in the had taken place.

to apply for title to up to 1/3 acres
(about seven hectares) of land.

At the same time, however, the evicted peasants back onto the assembly approved an amendment land, and the union members said there are more who are against it.

There are people in the armed forces who do want changes but there are more who are against it.

At a news conference at the U.S.

Embassy, Colonel John D. Waghelical leader, who declined to be identified, said in an interview here

On Friday, meanwhile, U.S. mil- tary Group in El Salvador, said identified, said in an interview here what constitutes proof that the But the provincial army units itary officials displayed photomake the statements official said. Many peasants had only head wounds. He and that executions had occurred were official said. Many peasants had past and their new allegiance has that up to 42 Salvadoran soldiers other officials offered 47 photofalse.

# Spanish Leader Criticizes U.S. Policy in Latin America

By John Damton

New York Times Service MADRID - Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain, who was

used the occasion to criticize U.S. policy in the region.

view with the Spanish news agency ship." published the day before he left Spain, and he continued it in speeches and news conferences throughout the week.

He said that involvement by the also occurs only three weeks before Officials also contend that the Spain's prestige in Europe and help United States in the conflicts of Mr. González is scheduled to visit election victory of Mr. González in to fill the Spanish desire for a large-

situation worse and that all foreign on the final leg Sunday of a five-nation tour of Latin America, has drawn.

Mr. González arened that the Latin American conflicts sprang Mr. González visited live Span-from social injustice and misery ish-speaking countries — the Do-minican Republic, Colombia, Ven-tion and said the path to peace was eznela, Panama and Mexico. The through democracy and develop-last four have undertaken a peace ment. He struck the theme of his initiative in Central America with visit when he said at a luncheon in The Spanish leader began his criticism of U.S. policy in an inter-

> The criticism marks the first time that the new Socialist govern-ment in Spain has openly broken with the Reagan administration. It

in the opinion of many officials in Madrid, the prime minister, by conferring first with like-minded

Spanish government believes, something that could serve as a model for Latin America.

As far as relations with Wash-Latin American leaders, is equip-ington go, the Socialist government ping himself to serve as a spokes- has done much to try to smooth the man for their view that a negotiat- way. It approved the treaty allowed settlement must be found, even ing U.S. bases in Spain, followed though he publicly disclaims any through on a major contract to pretensions to such a role.

say, Mr. González is strengthening promise to hold a public referen-his own position, since he will be viewed not just as the young leader

America.

Central America was "fundamenthe United States for a meeting October symbolizes the final trantally harmful" to the countries in with President Ronald Reagan that sition from dictatorship to democderate of isolation. volved, that a hardening line from will presumably allow him to com-Washington would only make the municate his criticisms directly. Spanish government believes,

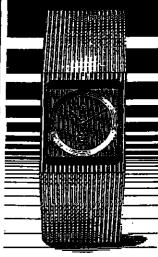
> purchase American-made F-18 fighter planes and put off the deli-At the same time, the officials cate task of fulfilling a campaign

In the view of Spanish officials. of a country still trying to define its position in the West and in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, but also as a potential mediator in the conflicts of Central America.

In the view of Spanish officials, Spain is thus ideally situated to act as mediator. It is outside the region of conflict. It is on good terms with Washington as well as the Cuban government. It also has a motive,

However, by going public with his criticisms instead of sharing them privately with Mr. Reagan when the time comes, some believe Mr. González has risked alienating the White House.





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# Honduran General to Hold Talks With U.S.

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The chief of the Hondaran military is scheduled to visit Washington this week for talks with the Reagan administration that will include discussions about a larger U.S. military role in however, about 10,000 peasants his nation, Defense Department officials have amounced.

that 3,702 have been returned to United States to send more than Times reporting that senior admin-their land. A study made for the 100 military advisers to Honduras, istration officials were considering in Central America.

open a training camp for Salva-doran soldiers there. The agreeberto Suazo Córdova.

Defense Department officials of U.S. military cooperation with and civilian leaders in Honduras Records from the Salvadoran General Gustavo Alvarez in three tion to increase military aid to their

volvement in Central America. mation provided by senior officials Larry M. Speakes, the White in the Defense Department, Cenment also was approved by the ci-vilian president of Honduras, Ro-vilian president of Honduras, Ro-expansion in U.S. activities there White House. It said administrawas being contemplated.

The president and his advisers involvement in Central America," not Americanize this war."

weeks. When he was here in May, country.

The article reported that a senior with Honduras.

The White House objected Fridger official said the administration real by Honduras to a plan for the day to an article in The New York mained committed to keeping U.S.

The with Honduras.

Meanwhile, the White House announced Saturday that President combat forces out of the conflicts Alvaro Magaña of El Salvador

tion officials, concerned that the U.S. commitment of resources was declined to provide any details are not considering increasing perabout a possible further expansion sonnel, funding or the level of U.S. Ronald Reagan's goals, were looking at what could be done, includ-Honduras but said that military Mr. Speakes said. He added, "The ing increasing the number of miliand civilian leaders in Honduras president's statement on U.S. combat involvement stands: We will ing military aid to Guatemala and ot Americanize this war." expanding the military relationship
The article reported that a senior with Honduras.

would visit Washington this month The article was based on infor- at the invitation of Mr. Reagan.



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#### U.S. Tax Resister Makes Last Stand . Fugitive Dies as Shootout With Police Ignites Dynamite warrant on Mr. Kahl. The two others were convicted of second-de-ers were convicted of second-de-Wespons were found in his car. By Wendell Rawls Jr. New York Times Service WALNUT RIDGE, Arkenses gree marder a week ago in North Mr. Ginter, who had been known bakota.

WALNUT RIDGE Arksnass proc marder a week ago in North Gordon W. Kahl, the radical fugitive tax protester from North Dakota.

Officials said Mr. Kahl apparative tax protester from North Dakota who was wanted for the murder and ind Norma Ginter in the house and ind Norma Ginter in the house, about 30 miles (48 kilometers) north of Walnut Ridge, for three days. The couple were among a group of two dozen tax protesters who live in the nearby hills.

Trapped inside a concrete bunk are fike house, built partly underground against the side of a hill in northeastern Arkansse Mr. Kahl Issue T. Rissuesame the same time the man believed to be Mr. Kahl stepped from behind a refrigerator.

northeastern Arkansas, Mr. Kahl James T. Blasingame, the agent killed a local sheriff Friday night, in charge of the Federal Burean of then pesished in a fusillade of bul Investigation for Arkansas, said then personed in a miniman of exploding that state officials would charge lets and an inferno of exploding that state officials would charge ammunition and dynamic, according the Ginters with complicity in the ing to U.S. and local law-enforce death on Friday of Lawrence ment officers who sought to cap—County Sheriff Gene Matthews, 36, went and a shootout raged. Officers who sought to cap—County Sheriff Gene Matthews, 36, went and a shootout raged. Officers who sought to cap—County Sheriff Gene Matthews, 36, went and a shootout raged.

and fired a handgun, wounding the sheriff.

The sheriff returned fire as he ters through the windows of the house, the agent said.

for failing to file income tax forms: capture: The fugitive was traced to and was placed on probation.

He was indicted March II along two days before the raid.

He was indicted March II along two days before the raid.

With his son, Yorie, 23, and Scott. About 3 p.m. Friday, U.S. marthals who had been utes before 6 p.m., Mr. Blasingame when officers found the charred body lying face-down in the kitcheraying to serve a parole violation said, Mr. Ginter was stopped as he

# Herald Cribune Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

# **Eyes on the Syrians**

Israel and Syria continue to be caught up in sumes that Syria would have been ready to a test of wills that could yet produce a nasty war. Their mutual dilemma came out of the withdrawal agreement that Israel concluded with Lebanon nearly a month ago. The Syrians, feeling isolated, stiffened; whether this was by way of preparing themselves for battle or, as the U.S. government still hopes, for negotiations of their own with Lebanon is unclear. The Israelis also stiffened — perhaps to intimidate Damascus, probably just to show that they would not be pushed around.

The Syrians, like the Israelis, keep their armed forces under tight discipline. That Syria has restocked its air defense with improved equipment manned by thousands of Soviet advisers, however, raises the question of whether Damascus might get a bit bolder. The Kremlin was disgraced as Syria's patron last summer, and its evident eagerness to recoup its prestige is not helpful now. Meanwhile, the Syrian government is helping to sponsor a mutiny against Yasser Arafat by PLO units in the Syrian-occupied part of Lebanon. The PLO units are protesting against an Aralat strategy that they believe denies them further armed confrontation with Israel. So they have both the ocation and a possible reason to shoot at Israeli soldiers. It is dangerous.

It has become fashionable to say that the United States should have drawn Syria into a Lebanon negotiation last year before Moscow had the chance to move back in. But that as-

negotiate from weakness. As it is, the Syrians need to be told by their friends that they are in a much better position now to talk than to fight. The new Soviet equipment and advisers would doubtless raise Israel's costs in a war, but Israeli forces would still have marked advantages. For one thing, Israeli guns already cover Damascus. Syria can see that only a few Arab states - Libya, Southern Yemen - support its denunciation of the Israel-Lebanon accord. The others favor a Syrian deal with Lebanon to make Lebanon a buffer between Syria and Israel and put the governance of Lebanon back in the hands of the Lebanese.

That Israel has reason to quit Lebanon is plain from the bitterness of much of the Israeli public at the high casualties and arguable po-litical gains of the invasion. The continuing casualties compel Israel to consider an early unilateral withdrawal to a less vulnerable, more sustainable line halfway back to its own territory. Such a withdrawal would only

highlight Syria's inflexibility.

Everyone in the Middle East understands that Syria demands a special position in east-ern Lebanon. But does it demand an indefinite occupation? One that leaves Israel with a strategic advantage? One that plays directly into the hands of Israeli West Bank annexation That tends to keep America firmly at Israel's side while the area keeps worrying about war?

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

# The Bee Hypothesis

President Ronald Reagan and both of his secretaries of state have denounced the Soviet Union for supplying a toxin weapon to its Vietnamese allies in Laos and Cambodia. Citing samples of toxin-containing "yellow rain," they suggested violation of two treaties against such weapons, with ominous implications for other arms control agre

But study by a Harvard biologist raises the possibility that those trumpeted spots of yellow rain are merely the excreta of bees.

Not until after the State Department publicized its charges did it learn that yellow rain, a presumably sophisticated chemical weapon, contained an odd substance — pollen, Administration spokesmen then suggested that the pollen may have been used to grow the funguses that make the toxins.

But U.S. scientific advisers apparently failed to consider another explanation. That explanation, tracing the pollen to a natural source, was compellingly described last week by the biologist Matthew Meselson of Harvard. It appears that bees of the genus Apis, like the honeybee and its cousins in Southeast Asia, stay in their nests all winter without defecating. In the spring, they emerge on cleansing flights, excreting drops of digested pollen grains. Samples that Mr. Meselson gathered in Massachusetts strongly resemble the yellow rain samples retrieved from Southeast Asia.

The spring cleaning flights might explain why toxic yellow rain samples have been retrieved only in February. March and April. even though chemical attacks are reported throughout the year. Mr. Meselson has detected bee hairs both in Massachusetts bee excrement and in a sample of yellow rain. He has noticed that bee excrement is often infested by fungi. He does not know how the toxins got in ples, to competent, independent experts. the yellow rain or into people whom the State

Department identified as victims of chemical attack. But if yellow rain is indeed bee excrement, it is easy to imagine it being infested by the Fusaria fungus species indigenous to Southeast Asia. The toxins might also contam-

inate the food supply of the region.

Though the State Department has known the gist of Mr. Meselson's argument for several weeks, its response so far has been decidedly limp. Its only serious point is that three of the toxin-bearing samples contain no pollen. But one sample is of water into which yellow rain fell, not of yellow rain itself. The other two are from gas masks retrieved in Afghanistan, the toxin being detected only on the outer surface of the mask, not in the filters where it might be expected.

The bee excrement hypothesis does not account for everything going on in Southeast Asia, but it would explain a lot about yellow rain. The administration's thesis stumbles on the fact that yellow rain contains far too little toxin to make a useful weapon.

It is too soon to pronounce either the administration's theory or Mr. Meselson's as proven. But it is time enough to deplore that high officials were put in a position where such doubts could arise. The scientific advice the administration drew upon is evidently insufficient. The failure to notice that yellow rain is yellow because of its pollen content was a ludicrous oversight. And the bee hypothesis

should at least have occurred to someone. The U.S. charges have poisoned relations with the Soviet Union and confidence in its

respect for treaties. The charges need to be further tested without delay. That can best be done by handing the problem, and available yellow rain sam-

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# **Two Kinds of Rights**

Will Walter Polovchak, the 15-year-old would-be political refugee in Chicago, be sent back to the Soviet Union against his will? The notion that such a result is even discussed by rational men and women inforiates some Americans. Stressing the nation's history as a land of refuge that has welcomed the persecuted, many would argue that any individual with a justified fear of persecution, particularly in the Soviet Union, ought to be allowed to stay. Others question whether a child should be able to make such a fateful decision against the wishes of his parents.

Last week, the Supreme Court of the state of Illinois affirmed a lower court in holding that Walter should never have been removed from his parents' custody when he sought asylum at the age of 12. The parents were immigrants from the Ukraine who were disappointed with life in the United States. When they decided to return home. Walter and his sister. Natalie, wanted to stay. This was no problem for Natalie, who was 17 at the time, but in order to preserve Walter's claim, juvenile officials removed him from his parents' custody and made him a ward of the state. It is that decision that the Illinois high court recently reversed.

Most juvenile law experts would agree that the conditions necessary to justify removing a child from parental custody were not present in this case. But whether this will affect Walter's fate is yet to be seen.

The more fundamental question - whether Walter should be allowed to stay in the United States - is being decided in the federal courts, and they are moving with all deliberate lassitude. The boy has been granted "religious asylum" — he is a Baptist and says he fears persecution in the Soviet Union — by the U.S. government. The Immigration and Naturalization Service has issued an order forbidding his departure from the United States against his will. His parents are back in the Ukraine, but even if they returned to re-establish custody, the asylum question remains to be settled.

Time is on Walter's side. The longer he is here, and the closer to adulthood, the less likely are the courts to force him to return to his parents. The question he and they (and the two governments) will more probably address is whether visits of some kind will be possible, or whether Walter Polovchak's decision and that of his parents will mean the loss of their

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### FROM OUR JUNE 6 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

#### 1908: The Shah About to Flee?

TEHRAN — It is rumored that the shah has sent all his jewels to Russia, and it is believed that he intends to leave for that country. It was stated that by the Turcomanchay treaty, Russia undertook to maintain the Kajar dynasty on the Persian throne and that the shah will therefore return with a Russian force to put down the present movement. In Berlin the Wilhelmstrasse is closely watching the dangerous developments in Persia. Germany's interests are far more important than is generally known. It is realized here that in case of intervention, Germany must be seriously consulted and considered. It is stated that the shah has not fled, but is reposing.

1933: Australian Wins in Paris PARIS - The men's singles title of the French tennis championships passed overseas for the first time in its history when Henri Cochet was beaten by Jack Crawford of Australia. Earmarked five years ago as a coming champion, Crawford finally came into his own in a remarkable match on the center court at Autenil in which he defeated the formerly invincible little Frenchman in straight sets, 8-6, 6-1, 6-3. Miss Peggy Scriven of Great Britain, unseeded in the tournament and unranked in the first 10 at home, became the first Englishwoman ever to win the French women's singles title. by defeating Madame Simone Mathieu 6-2. 4-6, 6-4 in the final round.

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# Whence El Niño's Wrath?

By William Safire

backing the radical Arabs.

The Russians, of course, want to come back as a force in Middle East-

ern affairs. They have chosen to do

that by guaranteeing Syria's security.

backing that guarantee not only with

new arms - to replace those lost in

the fighting last summer — but with troops estimated to number 6,000 or

and providing radar surveillance of

equipment of such high technology

people in so exposed a position.

BIRMINGHAM, England — She comes across on television as

to govern?

extent on the question: Is Labor fit

But the positive appeal of Mrs.

Thatcher is as much a fact as Labor's

negative. Despite her committed

rightist ideology, she has support across much of the political spec-

trum. When she led the Tories to vic-

tory in 1979, she took more votes

from Labor in the working class than

in any other category — and she is likely to take even more this time.

er's opponents are mystified by what

seems to them the appeal of an au-thoritarian personality. "I can't un-derstand it," one said, "unless we're a

nation of masochists: the nanny com-

plex." But you hear something differ-

is what people say about Margaret Thatcher, and what they like. "She

"She knows what she wants." That

ent from the public.

How does she do it? Mrs. Thatch-

the eastern Mediterranean.

what is tampering with El Niño?

El Niño de Navidad — Spanish (or "the Christ child," because of its appearance each year around Christmastime - is the warm current that flows down the Pacific coast of South America, periodically playing havoc with fishing and even reversing the direction of trade winds. Most years, this "southern oscillation" is pushed back out to sea by the icy Humboldt current, in which anchovies gambol. Not last year or this.

This spring the most persistent El Niño in a century has caused storms in Texas, tornadoes in California, persistent rain in Paris and floods in West Germany. The world has rarely been so wet; prudent people can hardly be blamed for thinking about arks.

After a six-fathom-deep background session with the anchovy expert at the CIA, I predicted 10 years ago that the use of electronic fish-finders by greedy Latin fishermen in the face of El Niño would lead to decimation of the catch, a worldwide protein shortage and an explosion of inflation. Since all is came to pass, the pundit on top of the El Niño story intends to stay there. Who or what is behind El Niño's rampage?

Right-wing Peruvian fishing interests.
This theory doesn't hold water. Fishermen have learned not to tamper with El Niño but

rael is that it might one day be left alone to fight its own battles.

There is danger to Israel in every development that tends to isolate the

Middle East from superpower con-

flict. There is, equally, a fundamental

Israeli interest in internationalizing

every issue of tension involving Isra-el, the Palestinians and other Arabs.

creasing sympathy in American opin-

ion. Any threat to Israel is thus pre-sented by Jerusalem as ultimately a Soviet threat, or at least one that will

benefit the Soviet Union. Every suc-

cess by Israel is painted as a success for the United States, Western inter-

And until now there hardly has been anything but success. By mate-

rial measures, Israel is stronger than ever, its enemies more divided, its ac-tive fronts of conflict reduced. The

alliance with the United States is less

unqualified than before the invasion

of Lebanon, but it remains firm, cer-tainly so long as the Reagan adminis-tration is in office. The United States

itself enjoys greater influence in the Mideast than it has had in years.

is that each success provokes a fur-ther test. The United States has ac-

brittle, relentless, unforgiving. She

treats her colleagues in public as if

she were their headmistress. She has

none of the charm that in Ronald

Reagan disarms ideology.

Her economic record in office of-

fends normal political standards as

much as her personality. She has

pushed the inflation rate down to 4.6.

percent - but at a brutal cost. Un-

employment has risen faster in her

four years than anywhere in the

Western world. Industrial production

has fallen 10 percent. Taxes and pub-

lic spending have not gone down, as

promised, but up.
Yet Margaret Thatcher is running

away with the 1983 election. The

only contest in sight is for second place: between Labor and the alli-

ance of Liberals and Social Demo-

crats. Barring some last-minute slip

of colossal proportions, a Conserva-

disarmament, has been an elector-

The trouble with success, however,

ests, democracy itself.

The Palestinians have found in-

Round up the usual suspects:

WASHINGTON — The gravest question to accept its periodic recession as a healthy facing the world today is: Who or corrective to times of abundance. Would that economists could learn so quickly. 2. The Russians.

Certainly the motive is present. Marxist-Leninists have much to gain from economic dislocation throughout the world, and revolu-tion breeds best where the skies are cloudy all day. Could not a technocracy capable of ship-ping the gas of Siberia to the kitchens of Europe also be able to divert one ocean current? What was America's Glomar Explorer looking for down there anyway? Moscow has been outspending America 10-to-1 on bathythermographs, and neo-oscillationists have been deriding our efforts to catch up.

3. Volcanoes. Some crackbrained meteorologists argue that the eruption of El Cinchon in Mexico. and the continuing sootness of Mount St. Helens in the United States, messed up the trade winds by warming the upper atmos-phere and thereby prevented El Niño from being blown out to sea. This is balderdash. 4. The Martians.

A malign presence in outer space would be expected to put El Niño to use with simple gravitational suspension. On the other hand, nien visitors from other solar systems night want to rinse the waxy buildup off the Earth a little so as to observe us better. No hard evidence of otherworldly intervention comes to hand, but certainly this possibility is



more credible than drivel about volcano soot.

Modern theologians are loath to attribute stress-causing vengeance to a Divine Being, but who is to say He hasn't been given good reason to rain down hailstones? Those who tend to dismiss this hypothesis are given pause by the name of the current. The Devil.

It could be that the previous Suspect is not angry yet may consider another test of faith

to be desirable. In that case El Niño could be put in the hands of the Prince of Mud Slides for a year or so, temporarily to visit injustice

on home owners and to reward renters.

None of these potential causes for the affliction of El Niño can be ruled out, with the exception of volcanoes, which is ridiculous. Personally, I tend to blame the Russians. If they're not doing it, they're probably getting away with something else, and it evens out. The New York Times.

### The Superpowers Approach a Dangerous Line in the Mideast DARIS - The haunting risk for Is-

By William Pfaff

Soviet deployment, but also benefits from it. The Soviet presence in Syria the Middle East by sustaining Israel and also the moderate Arab states, notably Egypt and Saudi Arabia. It sponsored and underwrites the Israeis a further guarantee that the United States will remain behind Israel. The li-Egyptian settlement, and now the American commitment to Israel, and U.S. support for the government in Lebanon, impel the Soviet Union to agreement between Israel and Lebanon. The Sovet Union has been left with a much reduced role since 1973, remain in Syria.

Yet for neither the Soviet Union nor the United States is there a fundamental strategic interest in these commitments - at least as geopoliticians would calculate such things. The control of the southern and eastern littorals of the eastern Mediterranean is of secondary consequence. cial communication routes are at stake. The commitments of both Washington and Moscow are those kinds of commitments that follow from political principle (or sentiment), from ideology, from prestige and immediate advantage.

This has been good enough until defended the Middle Eastern posi-tions available to them. They have

also lost much — in Egypt, and in the Lebanon affair. The United States has been faithful to Israel; but being faithful to Israel has not cost that No oil, no strategic resources, no cru-much. Meanwhile, the stakes accumulate, and with them the possibilities for loss. There is a limit; and no one wishes to explore exactly where it. might lie. Certainly neither great power will deliberately go to war against the other as a result of conflict between Syria and Israel. But where is the limit, short of that? A,

dangerous game is being played. International Herald Tribune. All Rights Reserved.

# For Arafat, No Escape Is in Sight

more. The troops are there as a deter-rent, manning SA-5 (and other) anti-aircraft missile defenses for Syria, ONDON - Exactly one year af-ter Israel invaded Lebanon, the Palestine Liberation Organization The Russians control their own seems to have reached the end of the installations in Syria, keeping Syrians outside. Yuri Andropov himself said last December that Syria can "have confidence in us. The Soviet Union road. There are no more Arab sponsors to turn to, no more Arab countries in which to operate independently. War cannot be waged in the circumstances, but peace cannot be will not permit Syria to be defeated promoted either. In confusion, PLO again." The Kremlin has never let members now attack one another. Yasser Arafat has only himself to be installed abroad, nor placed its

plays a part, too: for a Churchillian

It was the Falklands war that

made Mrs. Thatcher a symbol of res-

obttion. Before it she had shown

signs of wavering in domestic poli-cies; her approval rating in opinion

polls was a dismal 25 percent, reflect-

ing the bad state of the economy. As

she fought the Argentines, and won.

she zoomed to nearly 60 percent.

The extraordinary thing is that the

standing she won in the war encour-

aged the prime minister to stick to

her economic guns - and the public

to admire her for doing so. Touring

the Birmingham area, where unem

ployment is as high as 18 percent in

places, she won applause with such

lines as: "We are the only party tack-ling the economic problems, and

Britain that stood for principle.

The Mystery of Thatcher's Appeal, and the Risk

By David Pryce-Jones

War, he has been responsible for choosing to resolve the Israeli-Palestinian deadlock by force. During the PLO's brief but turbulent existence. Mr. Arafat has seen to it that every single proposal for sharing land with Israel has been rejected.

In all likelihood, Mr. Arafat does not really believe that force of arms blame. Having put the PLO together can ever settle the dispute with Israel in its present form after the Six-Day in his favor. But he has always be-

it to political convenience.

A striking aspect of Mrs. Thatcher

is the way she personalizes govern-ment. Britain has a cabinet system.

with what used to be called "collec-tive responsibility." But when this

prime minister speaks, she says "I," not "we." Explaining some painful policy to an interviewer, she says: "I

believe certain things very strongly,

The combination of her virtues

and faults - the determination, the

certainty, the rigidity - poses one risk for Mrs. Thatcher in this elec-

tion. That is that people may fear how far she will go if she wins by a

landslide. For she will carry in with her many new right-wing Tory mean-

bers of Parliament.

haved as though he had a powerbase, a territory, reliable sources of finance and armaments. That has not, been the case. At best, he was ex-ploiting the point where American and Soviet interests in the Middle. East either overlap or collide. At-

One Arab regime after another has. been dismayed to discover that it was invited to surrender sovereignty for the sake of the PLO and its cause. Civil war, first in Jordan, then in Lebanon, followed. Here was suicide rather than liberation. Jordanian troops, Syrian troops, Lebanese militias, have each in turn pounded on the PLO, killing far larger numbers of them than Israel has ever done.

President Rouald Reagan as political the sole means of senting the dispute with Israel effectively ended last summer in Remarks of Senting the dispute with Israel effectively ended last summer in Remarks of Senting the Sen The PLO policy of using force as 9 to 5 or live by anecdotes. She may-PLO as a liberation army was exstart from a similar ideological posiposed through its dismantlement at tion, but she has stuck to her hard the hands of the Israelis. economic line while he has tempered

For a while, the hope persisted that at last Mr. Arafat would convert the PLO into the political pressure group that it might have been all along; but little came of it.

Palestinian confidence in the PLO has never been so low. Within the PLO itself, morale, at first shaken, now seems to have been broken.

Until recently, Mr. Arafat seemed to have guarded himself against a coup from within. Several potential rivals have either been killed in various bouts of fighting — all mysteri-ously — or assassinated. Now, President Hafez al-Assad of Syria holds the key. More or less as he sees fit, he can maintain Mr. Aralat and the

PLO as useful proxies, or suppress them as a nuisance. His hand might be forced in the face of the mutiny in the PLO, or of his brinkmanship with Israel developing into war. Syria will-not tolerate PLO anarchy.

article in the Los Angeles Times.

#### An American academic fascinated tive Party remodeled in Mrs. Thatchhas her ideas." "She doesn't change Another important element in her appeal, I think, is simply her competence. She works terribly hard, and er's image is going to coast in on her said he saw the danger of Thursday's vote. It is true that Labor has made life Britons in 1983 evidently yearn for Margaret Thatcher's using the right style for the wrong substance. What strong leadership, for consistency, whatever its direction. Perhaps they easy for her. Its party manifesto, in particular its call for unilateral nucleis right is her resolve. What is wrong

al disaster. The antics of party leaders — their quarrels and galles have focused the campaign to a large group pressures. No doubt nostalgia

associate the recent years of economic decline with opportunist political leaders, with governments that gave way again and again to interest-

therefore giving our young people hope for the future." Even some of the unemployed say they are for her. she displays impressive knowledge of all aspects of government. She is given to correcting interviewers on the

details of their questions.

How misconceived is the common American view of Mrs. Thatcher and

is the obsessive pursuit of an anti-inflationary policy without regard to the

human cost, perhaps even without re-alistic regard for economic growth. The New York Times.

This comment, by the author of "The Face of Defeat: Polestinian Refugees and Guerrillas," is excerpted from an

# Letter: The 31 Years of a 'Conservative' Polish Journalist

I WAS born in Warsaw in 1952 to a typical family of East European intellectuals. My I family of East European intellectuals, My grandparents belonged to the upper middle class before the war, but they lost their modest wealth under the socialist reforms imposed after 1945. Still, they managed to educate their children. My father graduated from the Wroclaw School of Engineering. His older brother is a professor of ancient history and archaeology at Wroclaw University.

I grew up in a "conservative" atmosphere; nobody in my family took part in political activity sponsored by the system or became a Communist Party member. My parents could make ends meet and regarded an education not only as a value in itself but also as the sole factor upon which to build a future. We owned a large home library and I was a voracious reader. To say that I had read the body of Polish and European literature by the age of 16 would be fairly accurate.

My father was the dominant figure in our family. He taught my younger brothers and me, sometimes brutally, that every piece of work should be done the best possible way. He held that mankind can be divided into two main categories: one consisting of all possible professions, races and colors, and basically worthless, the other composed of engineers. (He excepted the writer Boleslaw Prus. for his novel "The Doll.")

To his disappointment I decided to become a journalist, as soon as I quit earlier plans to become a sailor. He had to give up but advised me to study economics instead of literature, because, as he somewhat prophetically pointed out, "Journalism is a chancy career nowadays. You'll have your ups and downs, so you should learn something else, just in case." As always, he was right. But the beginnings of my journalistic ca- junta-controlled media.

From Mariusz R. Ziomecki in Stanford, California

reer were quite promising. As a junior in the economics department at Warsaw University I won a national feature story competition organized by Kultura, the prestigious weekly. In a year I was offered a full-time job there. Since working hours were flexible, I managed to complete my formal education almost on time. In June 1976 I received a matter's degree in economics and had become a well established journalist at the same time. By then I had also married (a journalist) and was the

father of a baby girl, Zuzanna.

From today's perspective I can see how lucky I was to join Kultura's staff. It was among the few periodicals in Poland that managed to take relatively independent stands on cultural and social issues. This, and my family background, helped

me avoid the greatest danger faced by every journalist in the East bloc: submissive obedience. It might fairly be said that the sole aim of media organizations and journalistic training in Poland is to produce "fiction" writers capable of fulfilling any order, ready to change their opinions to fit the twists in the party line, happy to put any idiotic item on paper to comfort their masters.

My chiefs in Kultura were different. They understood journalism as an important means of social communication that conveys information not only from the top down, but both ways. They never tried to force us to lie, even when they were pushed hard to do so and when their own positions were at stake. I owe those people a great deal, especially my former editor, Maciej Wierzynski, who is pow a cab driver in Warsaw. After martial law was imposed he refused to work for the

Kultura forced me to continue my education. I had an opportunity to meet the leading figures of Polish cultural life: artists, writers, scientists, filmmakers. We had two prominent scholars on the staff as well as three fine writers. Staff friends suggested new readings to me, and when they thought I was ready they encouraged me to write books. I began as a reporter and a feature story

writer, then wrote commentary, columns, essays, film and book reviews. In a few years I was promoted and became editor of the pa-per's largest division, domestic affairs. I have to admit I did not particularly like that, because it glued me to the desk for 8 to 12 hours a day, and I had no time for my own writing. Toward the end of the 70s the party tight-

ened its grip on the media and room for maneuver narrowed even for Kultura. State media chiefs began to make impossible demands, and editing the paper our traditional way became most difficult. In 1980, after Solidarity was formed (I witnessed the forming at Gdansk and joined immediately). I was allowed to come to Stanford, where I spent six months studying histo-

ry, Polish emigre literature and professional screenwriting. I also tried to improve my English. In the summer of 1981 I returned to Warsaw with some good tennis outfits, an incomplete original screeaplay and a few interriews with Polish writers including Czeslaw Milosz, the Nobel Prize winner. The days of Solidarity were exciting ones

for journalists. I published my writings in Kultura in the trade union's Solidarity Weekly, in the Catholic Tygodnik Powszechny, covering, as in the good old days, social developments and political events, doing in-

terviews, trying to beat the system as often as possible. For the first time in my journalistic career I started to deal with economics.

A British journalist, Neil Ascherson, has written in his book on Solidarity that the Polish press at that time was one of the best in Europe. We worked day and night, we covered everything, we made comments, presented our personal views, argued with each other and indulged, for the first time for most of us, in real political writing. Suddenly, one Sunday in December 1981.

we heard that all this was over. Kultura and Solidarity Weekly ceased to exist. Along with many others, I decided to leave journalism.

The decision of the so-called Verification Commission that forbade me to work as a journalist, since I refused both to express my understanding of the "necessity of martial law" and to appear before this group, was a formality. I simply could not imagine myself

working for a controlled press again. For most of 1982 I made a living gathering legal and economic information for small, foreign-capital enterprises operating in Poland. My economic education paid off once again. In the summer of 1982, when we realized that the situation in Poland would not change in the foreseeable future, and having had all our manuscripts confiscated by the police, my wife and I decided to emigrate. This decision had nothing to do with a desire for the better living standards of the West; it was a choice - perhaps a little romantic - to live in accordance with our values instead of submitting to an imposed reality.

On Jan. 27, 1983, now back in the United States, I became the father of a second child, a son, Stanisław.

Other letters, Page 5.

The FRO

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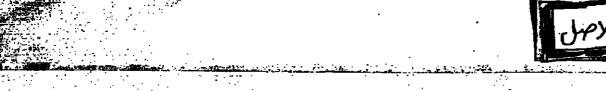
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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

bune has been stuffing its editorial bune has been stuffing its editorial was that in Santo Domingo? Mr. thing about how these culprits can page with tendentious, casuistic ar-guments by a battery of columnists and editorial writers opposing [1]. Volvement in Vietnam primarily hope their licenses are equally vuland editorial writers opposing U.S. efforts to stem the advance of communism in Central America. To make matters worse, rebuttals of appeared in the Letters columns with astounding rarity.

Do readers really universally concur with William Pfaff, Anthointervene there. Lewis, Flora Lewis, Philip Geyelin, Stanley Meisler, Stephen S. Rosenfeld, Tom Wicker, James Reston and the editorial writers of The Washington Post and The New York Times?

The basic theme of these efforts is that the United States should not enter overtly or covertly a struggle that it cannot win; and that "what has been happening in Central America is caused primarily by economic and social forces that are inherent in the region and derive up in a Hollywood generation, much of their character from a hismaybe it is asking too much for tory of repeated North American leaders at an economic summit to tory of repeated North American interventions." (William Pfaff, IHT, May 21.) I point out, parenthetically, that the Soviet Union would concur wholeheartedly with Mr. Pfaff's interpretation.

In his column of April 30, Mr. Pfaff referred proudly to the late Walter Lippmenn, whom he called the Vietnam War's "most eloquent opponent." The implication was that if Mr. Lippmann were alive he would agree with Mr. Pfaff. is Mr. Pfaff not aware that the action against bus drivers - the

#### Democracy in Kuwait: More Than Meets the Outsider's Eye

26) by David Ottaway:

When this article states that the National Assembly has no intention of becoming a rubber stamp, government is more liberal than the assembly. Kuwait is in the envi- about 80 percent exercised their of the National Assembly.) It is does not need rubber stamps.
The National Assembly

candidates — a huge number, considering the size of Kuwait. Of the right to rule." The assembly as a 50 elected members, 94 percent are whole never insulted the al-Sabah. were differences Kuwaitis may have a poure the loyously does not need apologists.
Secondly, it is not fair to say that only 3 percent of the population is eligible to vote. It should be made clear that fully 60 made of the say that the s

clear that fully 60 percent of the thy in the ruling family.

Sphere of Influence sole U.S. military intervention approved by Walter Lippmann during the post-World War II period your story does not mention anybecause of his doctrinaire view that nerable to a ticket and fine as those the United States was an air and of taxi drivers, who followed the sea power and should never fight a bus drivers' dangerous example land war in Asia. Conversely, Mr. with a vengeance. these fallacious arguments have \_ Lippmann did believe that Central America was within the U.S. phere of influence, and that the United States should effectively Anachronism

#### K.H. HECHT. Solna, Sweden. Ron the Charmer

Regarding the editorial excerpt "Doubts on Williamsburg" (Other

Opinion, May 27). The writer questioned whether previous economic summits had been worthwhile. But they, at least, did not have Ronald Reagan.

Since so many of us have grown recognize the disastrous policies of a charming movie star.

#### WALTER KEARNS. London

**Bus Drivers, Too** Regarding "The Re-education

New York Drivers" (IHT, May 17): Your story delighted, but also re-minded me that about 10 years ago the lea I wrote to City Hall pleading for

Regarding "Kuwait's Parliament 1.4 million inhabitants of Kuwait The decision to suspend the as-Shows Independence" (IHT, May are expatriates. No country allows sembly was prompted mainly by voting privileges to noncitizens. Moreover, of the small Kuwarti its function. The national budget population, more than half are mi- was delayed for months, for examthe suggestion seems to be that the government reopened it for that the youngest countries in the Council of Ministers concluded in one session legislation that had nors; according to the 1980 census, ple, by Byzantine debates among Of the 44,000 registered voters, remained unsettled in 10 sessions

able position of having a very pop-ular and successful ruling family. It a much higher turnout than in does not need rubber stamps.

nany Western democracies. Thirdly, Parliament was not disfreely elected from a field of 446 solved because it "publicly insulted

the ruling family and questioned its passe in Parliament and did not

the fact that it was not performing significant that the press, which is quite vocal in Kuwait, supported less smoke and an the move. Nor were there strikes or those now in use. demonstrations. By and large, Kuwaitis were aware of the im-

ERNEST A. HILTON.

"HELMUT M. MEYER.

Vincennes, France.

I feel I must protest your cover-

age of the student demonstrations of May 24, at which my son, a law

student, was present. I witnessed a

the lead, prominent in their robes.

A. BILLAM.

Seen Differently

by John Vinecur:

object to the emergency move. While I found Mr. Ottaway's ar-

UNESCO, Paris.

# U.S. Agency Sought **Jet Lavatory Alarms**

By Rudy Abramson Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - Nearly a decade ago, following a tragedy similar to Thursday's fatal Air U.S. National Transportation Safe-ty Board recommended the installation of smoke detectors in the lavatories of commercial jetliners. The recommendation was never put into effect.

As a result of a fire that apparently started in a lavatory aboard the Air Canada DC-9 flying from The heading on your "50 Years Ago" item for June 1 read, "1933; Paris-Bonn Conciliation." The cap-ital of Germany in 1933 was Berlin. the Dallas-Fort Worth airport to Toronto, 23 passengers died Thursday. Moments after the smokefilled plane made an emergency landing, flames raced the length of

he passenger compartment.
In the accident that produced Regarding "Protesters, Paris Police Clash Again" (IHT, May 25) the call for smoke detectors, 123 engers died aboard a Boeing 707 that also had made a successful e of the student demonstrations

emergency landing, at Paris.
The Federal Aviation Administration requires smoke detectors in

airliner cargo compartments.

Representative Elliott H. Levipeaceful demonstration with riot police standing aside. Only late in the day, after the main group of tas, Democrat of Georgia, who be-gan investigating fire hazards in artiners in the mid-1970s, said Fristudents had dispersed, was there a clash between a small radical fringe and the police. Mr. Vinocur emistration and the aviation inphasizes this aspect of an otherwise dustry had taken the steps recomeaceful event in which 10,000 to 12.000 persons took part, including mended by the National Transpor- 

Circuit Breakers Popped tation Safety Board and the sors. Law professors were in Congress for the last five or six years, some of the people who perished in Cincinnati would be alive

> The debate over the flammability of aircraft interiors has gone on for more than a decade. The Federal Aviation Administration has equivocated on materials used in airliner seats and carpets because the question is a complex one involving fire resistance, toxicity and

the production of smoke. Mr. Levitas, whose Public Works subcommittee on oversight will likely that a cigarette caused the hold its third major series of hearhold its third major series of hearings on airline fire safety next month, said materials are available that are flame resistant, produce

going to see legislation to do some lavatory section," Mr. Engen said. thing about this." However, there "He attempted to reset them, but has not been a fatal in-flight fire they would not reset."

ance from the industry. There have been estimates that new aircraft interiors could be installed for an additional 2 cents a passenger ticket

Since 1970, the National Trans-Canada incident in Cincinnati, the portation Safety Board has made at least a half-dozen recommendations for steps to reduce cabin fire hazards aboard aircraft, disagreeing with the Federal Aviation Administration's more conservative

> Statistics show that 20 percent of all air-carrier accidents involve fire and that 15 percent to 20 percent of the fatalities in such accidents result solely from the effects of fire or smoke. Three years ago, James B. King, then the charman of the safety board, told Mr. Levitas' submittee that several solutions are available for improving cabin fire safety.

"I am distressed," he said, "that the safety board has not been able to get the FAA to face these is-

Last year, in another round of hearings, Jim Burnett, the acting chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board, told the House panel that after nearly 20 artiners in the mid-1970s, said Friday. "If the Federal Aviation Administration and the mid-1970s and Friday." If the Federal Aviation Administration and the mid-1970s and Friday. The mid-1970s are the mid-1970s and Friday. study the fire problem in a system

An official investigating the fatal Air Canada fire said Saturday that the pilot's logbook showed electri-cal circuit breakers popped in the rear lavatory area shortly before smoke engulfed the craft, United Press International reported from Florence, Kentucky.

Investigators are concentrating on the aft lavatory area, said Don-ald Engen, a member of the National Transportation Safety

Board Mr. Engen said it appears less

lems could not be blamed at this that are flame resistant, produce

The pilot was aware of a probless smoke and are less toxic than lem in the aft lavatory because in his maintenance logs he had re-If federal authorities do not act, corded that there were some circuit him last year when two summit he said, "my guess is that you are breakers that had popped in the aft conferences scheduled in Libya If federal authorities do not act, corded that there were some circuit

vent and control in-flight fires on ler helped him land, giving such bureaucratic quarreling and resist- basic instructions as "turn left."



The pilot who safely landed the burning Air Canada jetliner, Donald Cameron, right, with his crew. Eighteen passengers and the crew escaped within 30 seconds, but 23 died.

# Qadhafi Appears Unexpectedly As OAU Prepares for Conference

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia — support then to prevent the OAU Colonel Moamer Qadhafi of Libya from achieving a quorum of 34 appeared unexpectedly here Sunday night on the eve of an African unit conference to play a per-

sonal role in the Western Sahara Arab delegates who reported his arrival said it threw preparations for the conference into confusion.

Delegates said Colonel Qadhafi flew to Addis Ababa as African leaders tried for the third time in two years to convene a summit conference of the Organization of

African Unity.
Lower-level Libyan officials normally attend OAU summit meetings and, earlier in the day, conference sources said they believed it unlikely that Colonel Qadhafi

would appear.

Arab delegates said they did not know the reason for Colonel Qadhafi's arrival. Some speculated that he still was seeking to become OAU chairman, a position denied collapsed in stalemates over North

African issues. Others said Colonel Qadhafi's presence should increase the chances of seating Polisario Front guerrillas in the summit conference as representatives of Western Sahara. Polisario guerrillas, backed by
Libya and Algeria, have been fighting for eight years to win control of
the area from Morocco. Polisario's

An official statement, the first
released here since the conflict
flared on April 18, said Nigeria
had failed to respect a peace forpresence as the OAU's 51st mem-mula between the two neighbors. It of the member countries had indi-

Morocco commanded enough Earlier, diplomats said the support then to prevent the OAU Ethiopian Foreign Ministry had

Delegates said Colonel Qadhafi's arrival threw into question an expected meeting of a 12-nation con-tact group assigned to seek a compromise on Western Sahara, as well start as planned. as proposed compromise formulas that would deny Polisario an immediate seat in the summit confer-

They said one possibility was holding an informal session of all OAU delegations present in Addis Ababa on Monday, before the scheduled formal opening, to dis-

cuss Western Sahara Peter Onu, Nigerian assistant secretary-general of the OAU, discounted suggestions that Western Sahara might force another

#### Nigeria Raids Killed **Hundreds**, Chad Says

NDJAMENA, Chad - Chad accused Nigeria on Sunday of killing several bundred people during systematic air and artillery bom-bardments of Chadian villages in the disputed border region around Lake Chad.

ber provoked a Moroccan-led boy- contradicted a statement by the Nicott that forced cancellation of a gerian government Saturday allegmeeting in Tripoli, Libya, a year ing that Chad's forces were bombarding Nigerian army positions. told several embassies to ignore invitations to Monday's conference opening indicating that the cere-

mony might be delayed. Officials in the OAU Secretariat insisted that the conference would

Morocco contends that the OAU's secretary-general, Edem Kodio of Togo, exceeded his au-thority in admitting the Saharan Arab Democratic Republic proclaimed by Polisario after OAU nations had called for a cease-fire and referendum in the desert terri-

Polisario voluntarily stayed away from a subsequent gathering in Tripoli in November, but that summit conference collapsed when Libya backed the faction of Goukouni Oueddei as representing Chad, instead of Mr. Goukouni's

rival, Hissène Habré. One possible casualty of the Sahara dispute is Mr. Kodjo, who is seeking endorsement for another five-year term as secretary-general. President Daniel Arap Moi, the OAU chairman, has criticized the "unilateral decision" to admit Pol-

isario, and many delegates say Mr.

Kodjo has become too controver-

sial to continue in the job. Addis Ababa, site of the OAU's headquarters, was chosen as a compromise site for the summit conference. An OAU spokesman said 48 cated plans to attend, which he said was "one of the highest figures since the creation of the OAU" 20 years ago.



# **Deng Policy Support Expected at Opening** Of Parliament Today

more educated elite is replacing Deng lestists and aging officials. More than three-quarters of the 2,978 deputies who will participate in the first session of the sixth National People's Congress are newly elected. Their average age is 53, and there are fewer Communist Parry members and many more scientists and technicians than in the past. than three-quarters of the 2,978 and technicians than in the past.

restore the post of head of state.

Diplomats said they expected no surprises in the elections, since the party still makes single nominaappeared likely that pragmatists in government positions, foreign dip-the mold of Mr. Deng's protege, lomats said. Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang,

to become president, analysts said, chair a new state military commis-is the Communist Party deputy sion that the National People's chairman, Li Xiannian. He was Congress is scheduled to create. pictured standing at Mr. Deng's

Western analysts have said that BEIJING — The National Peo-ple's Congress. China's nominal would be largely ceremonial, would parliament, is to open Monday for a session that appears likely to result in approval of the pragmatic policies of the nation's principal leader, Deng Xiaoping.

Under his leadership, a younger, more educated elite is replacing

and technicians than in the past.

Among the main tasks at the 17day meeting will be to elect officongress, and that not more than cials to the major posts in the exec-utive, military and legislative party Secretariat can hold govern-branches of the government, and to

tions for most key posts. It Yilin, will undoubtedly retain their

Mr. Deng himself will probably would take the most important keep his position as head of the powerful Communist Party Mili-The man viewed as most likely jary Commission. He may also

right in a photograph on the front Liao Chengzhi, a veteran with close page of Sunday's People's Daily, links to Chinese abroad, His applied Communist Party newspaper. Daily, links to Chinese abroad, His applied Communist Party newspaper. Daily, links to Chinese abroad, His applied Communist Party newspaper. Daily, links to Chinese abroad, His applied Colony. On Monday, Mr. Zhao is scheduled to the colony.



Deng Xiaoping, upper left, and Li Xiannian, viewed as likely to be named China's president, at a Beijing meeting.

colony. port on 1983 plans for On Monday, Mr. Zhao is sched-economic development.

tion toward Hong Kong, the West-uled to report on the government's sion that the National People's crn analysts said, adding that participants at the assembly may make ple's Congress at the end of 1982. The new vice president could be a statement on China's plans to reliate Chengzhi, a veteran with close gain sovereignty over the British.

### International Bond Prices - Week of June 2

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## Envoy With 7 Years' Moscow Duty To Be Named U.S. Aide on Russia

By Hedrick Smith

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has decided to name Jack F. Matlock Jr., now ambassador to Czechoslovakia, as his senior specialist on Soviet affairs, White House officials have dis-

Mr. Matlock, 53, was deputy chief of mission and charge d'af-faires of the U.S. Embassy in Moscow before taking over his current over Poland, post in July 1981. He has served tral America.

three tours in Moscow totaling sev-

William P. Clark, the president's dent Reagan and the Soviet Leadnational security adviser, was re-er. Yuri V. Andropov.

Members of Congress and acanew diplomatic probing under way on other issues such as grain trade, possible consular and cultural agreements, and regional disputes over Poland, Afghanistan and Cen-

Russia Charges Spying, Expels U.S. Diplomat

By Serge Schmemann

MOSCOW -- The Soviet Union per. has ordered a U.S. diplomat expelled for spying, the second such A brief Tass item Saturday said

Louis C. Thomas had been "caught red-handed during a spy action in Moscow" on Thursday, but no details were provided. A U.S. Embassy spokesman confirmed that Mr. Thomas has been ordered out. The U.S. spokesman said Mr.

Thomas worked in the security division of the embassy's administration section and had been scheduled to leave this summer after 22 months in Moscow. In March, the Soviet authorities

expelled Richard Osborne, a first

#### 80,000 in Stuttgart Join Protest for Jobs

sponsored by the European Feder- 47 from France and 18 from Iran.

transmitter and special soluble pa-

A month later the United States expelled three Soviet officials, including a military attaché. In taking the action, the Americans said the Soviet officials had been caught retrieving secret documents hidden in a tree in Maryland.

The swiftness of the Soviet actions and the reference to catching the American "red-handed" seem to reflect the low state of relations between the two countries.

Before Mr. Osborne's expulsion, the last time the Soviet Union pub-licly identified a U.S. diplomat as a spy was in June 1978, when Martha D. Peterson, a consular official, was accused of spying for the Central Inteligence Agency. It was later made public in Washington that the expulsion had taken place a

STUTTGART — Carrying signs proclaiming "Work for all," an estimated 80,000 workers from Common Market countries gathered here to protest unemployment and Diplomats said the timing and the publicity given the latest ousties imply the a reaction to the expulsions of Soviet diplomats for all leged intelligence activities in the state of the public transfer and The demonstration Saturday was dozen countries this year, including

ation of Trade Unions. The group's The Soviet press has portrayed president. Georges Debunne, the expulsions of Soviet diplomats called on European governments to as partly the work of hostile forces out employment by reducing work in the United States, and there is ing hours, with a 35-hour week as a some suspicion that the public angoal. Leaders of the European nouncements concerning the al-Community are to meet June 17-19 leged exposure of U.S. diplomats in Stuttgart.

aide highly experienced in Soviet demic specialists have said that the affairs because of changes being Reagan administration is handimade in the American proposals capped in its dealings with Moson strategic arms reduction and cow by the lack of high-level Soviet

In contrast to past national security advisers, such as Henry A. Kissinger and Zbigniew Brzezinski who both had broad experience in Soviet affairs, Mr. Clark has had no such experience. Nor have Secretary of State George P. Shultz. and Defense Secretary Caspar W.

Mr. Matlock, who has already conferred with Mr. Clark several times, is scheduled to begin working in September on the staff of the National Security Council headed by Mr. Clark.

Reagan administration, the ranking Soviet specialist was Richard E. Pipes, a historian of 19th-century Russia who became involved in national security debates in the late 1970s, serving at one point on a panel of specialists that challenged official intelligence estimates of the Soviet military buildup.

Mr. Pipes returned to Harvard early this year, leaving responsibili-ty for Soviet and East European affairs on the national security staff in the hands of two junior specialists, John Lenczowski and Paula Dobriansky. Both have studied and written about those regions in uni-versities without having served in diplomatic posts in Moscow or Eastern Europe, Mr. Lenczowski is 32 and Miss Dobriansky is 27.

White House officials, stressing that there was no dissatisfaction year before the report was pub-lished. need for a specialist with diverse and extensive diplomatic and poli-

Mr. Matlock is one of the State Department's ranking specialists in Soviet affairs. In addition to tours here to protest unemployment and demand measures to relieve it.

cent months. Soviet officials have Soviet affairs. In addition to tours been expelled from at least half a in Moscow from 1961 to 1963, 1974 to 1978, and 1980 to 1981, he has served as the State Depart-ment's country director for Soviet

> He joined the U.S. Foreign Service in 1956, and has also served in Ghana, Tanzania and Austria. He taught Russian at Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H., from 1953 to 1956 and also speaks Czech, French, German and Swahili.

## 50 Injured **As Kashmir** Goes to Polls

SRINAGAR, India - Several polling booths were seized and at least 50 people were reported injured Sunday when violence erupted during voting in state assembly elections in Jumma and Kashmir.

Skirmishes broke out in several places in the Kashmir valley, and election officials said voting had been annulled in parts of three constituencies.

About 500 candidates were campaigning for election to the 76-seat state assembly. The main fight was between

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's Congress-I party and the Kashmir-based National Conference Party. The National Conference Party was seeking another six-year term after ruling the frontier state bordering Pakistan and China for

n for the two parties accused each other's supporters of taking over the booths and intimidating voters.

Police Chief Ghulam Hassan said at a press conference that voting had been largely peaceful and that there had been a big turnout among the state's three million voters. He was unaware of any major incidents in the predominantly Moslem state.

People were able to exercise their franchise without any harass-ment or intimidation," he said. "The prophets of doom were

Rajesh Pilot, a Congress Party observer in western Kashmir, alleged that 20 members of his party were beaten by members of the Conference Party and that several were in hospitals with head inju-In Srinagar, the capital, stone-

throwing youths clashed in the cen-tral district of the city and about 15 persons were injured, witnesses re-At least six other persons were

injured in three other incidents, ac-cording to reports received by the two main parties.

The police said they had fired two shots in the air when clashes broke out between rival groups in one part of the capital. 8 Die in West Bengal

At least eight persons were killed and scores injured in postelection fighting between Com supporters of Prime Minister Gandhi in West Bengal state. The Associated Press reported Saturday

# **WestLB 1982** Energy for years

Good results in 1982, an increase in capital of more than DM 1 billion, and a new, clientoriented structure considerably strengthened WestLB's service potential for the years ahead.

The Bank achieved an operating profit of over DM 800 million, the Group almost DM 1 billion. Net volume of long-term lending increased by

10.2% to DM 19.5 billion. Continued satisfactory export demand resulted in increased trade financing which expanded by an impressive 90% over the previous year.

WestLB managed or co-managed 38 international syndicated loans aggregating DM 10.6 billion in 1982. The Bank participated commensurately in the 49% total market increase in Eurobond issuing.

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As a leading regional, national, and international wholesale bank, WestLB offers its worldwide clients access to markets on a global scale.

d Figures	1982	1981
DM million	132,953	124,224
DM million	3,968	2,809
DM million	173.094	164,233
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#### WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT



"WORLDWIDE **ENTERTAINMENT MONDAY** WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY



## New Jersey Suspects Dioxin at More Sites By Ralph Blumenthal

New York Times Service NEW YORK — New Jersey offi-cials have identified a second site ment available in 1980 was able to that may be contaminated with dioxin. They said that nine chemical plants currently in operation would also be investigated for the

toxic compound. The commissioner of the state Department of Environmental Protection, Robert E. Hughey, said that tests for contamination would begin Tuesday at an abandoned two-acre (8,000-square-meter) site of the former Insecticide Corp. in Edison Township.

The announcement Friday came as inspectors from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency searched a Newark neighborhood where high levels of dioxin were found in soil samples at a closed chemical plant of the Diamond Al-

Richard Dewling, the senior EPA official at the Newark site, said most of the 10 suspected New Jersey dioxin sites had been listed Basque separatist group ETA took as potential hazards by U.S. and responsibility for the attacks.

New Jersey authorities as far back as 1980.

detect toxins only at the level of parts per million, not parts per bil-lion. Concentrations of up to 1,200 parts per billion were found at the Newark site.

Dioxin findings of 500 parts per billion in several of the samplings are more than 500 times a safe concentration and about the same level as that found recently in Times Beach, Missouri, where the federal government has offered to buy out the houses of 2,500 homeowners.

#### ETA Bombings Injure 3

SAN SERASTIAN, Spain - Six bombings in the Mediterranean resorts of Marbella and Fuengirola, coinciding with a bankers' conference in nearby Estepona, slightly injured three tourists Friday. The

# WestLB

Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale

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#### **EUROBONDS**

By CARL GEWIRTZ

#### Delay in Fall in Interest Rates Could Threaten a Market Shakeout

DARIS - Activity in the Eurobond market came to a near halt last week as participants held their breath waiting for the late Priday

news from New York about the U.S. money supply.

That news was positive: The M-I measure slipped \$400 million in the latest week after four weeks of continuous rises totaling around \$15 billion. But the modest dip did little to instill confidence in the credit Prices in the New York market continued to decline, pushing up

yields, after the money-supply news was announced and the cost of over-night money, the federal funds rate, hardened to 8% percent. While analysts insisted that there still was no evidence that the Federal Reserve was actively putting upward pressure on interest rates, no one was predicting an imminent decline in rates.

Many experts now are focusing on the money-supply bulge forecast for the coming two weeks and the economic data indicating a robust pick-up in economic activity to explain why rates will not decline in the imme-

**Eurobond Yields** 

Total Dollar Equivater
Cedel 10,781.40 9,251.40 1,530.00 Euroclear 12,734.2012.109.20 625.00

This is potentially bad news for the Eurobond market. The fundamental optimism of the market has Ind. medium term, USS..... been based on the premise that to sustain the U.S. economic recovery, the Fed would be obliged to lower interest - rates. But each week's delay in seeing this happen erodes the complacency of un-derwriters and traders who have loaded up on inventory in the anticipation of big capital gains when Market Turnover

Carrying this inventory is still a profitable exercise — the short-term cost of borrowed funds to Codel finance the holdings is comfortably. below the interest earned - but

the talk among professionals indicates they are reassessing this strategy. If this were to lead to a desire to lighten their holdings, the market could be in for quite a shakeout.

Yields on dollar-denominated Eurobonds are at least a quarter-point

lower than on comparably rated paper in the U.S. market, meaning prices here could drop almost two points before yields become equal to those in New York. And given the current lack of investor interest in bonds, bankers here fear that active selling pressure could easily snowball into a

As the spokesman of one major trading house put it, "This market could not accommodate an inventory liquidation."

Another commented: "The complacency about holding large positions is gone. My instincts tell me that rates are not going to climb. But if the recovery is stronger than expected and the demand for cash to finance inventories begins to compete with the Treasury's need to finance the budget deficit, things could get very rough."

#### Market Still Calm

Amid all this uncertainty, the market remains calm. There is no suggestion that banks are about to lose their confidence. But in the absence

of any real retail demand, new-issue activity remains subdued.

Only one straight dollar issue was launched last week, \$125 million for Revion. Analysts admired the courage of Revion in tapping the market only days after the rating of its U.S. paper was cut from a weak double. At to a strong single A and they estimated that the company was saving at least a constant by intensity to the strong the section of the last of the strong the section of the section of the strong the section of the sect

least a quarter-point by issuing its paper here instead of New York.

Revion is a household name in Europe and the issue is only the fifth

U.S. corporate full-coupon bond so far this year, dealers said in explaining its appeal. Nevertheless, the seven year noncallable bunds, offered at par bearing a coupon of 11 percent, ended the week quoted at 98%. Tapping investor enthusiasm for equities, two convertible issues were

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

# **OECD Aid** Climbed In 1982

#### Further Increase Expected for '83

PARIS - Financial aid to developing countries from industrialized ones rose substantially in 1982 and a substantial increase is expected this year, Rutherford Poats, chairman of the Development Aid Committee, said Sunday.

Industrialized countries belong-ing to the committee, part of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, gave aid totaling \$27.9 billion in 1982, 9 percent more than in 1981.

Mr. Poats said commitments to give aid also rose substantially in 1982, foreshadowing a further in-crease in payments this year.

The United Nations has set target for aid payments of 0.7 percent of a country's gross national product. Norway, Sweden and the Netherlands topped the league, granting more than 1 percent of GNP.

However, total aid averaged little more than half of the UN target at 0.39 percent of the donor comtries' GNP in 1982, although it showed an increase on the 1981 figure of 0.35 percent.

"It is true we are far short of the UN target but these figures show rogress towards that target," Mr. Posts said

Norway and Sweden gave the largest amount of assistance to developing countries that either has ever achieved. Norway gave \$198 million and Sweden \$294 million.

Italy was the industrialized country devoting the smallest amount of its GNP to aid in 1982,

giving about 0.24 percent, compared with 0.06 percent in 1981. But Mr. Poats said that despite its economic problems, Italy aims to raise its aid to reach the UN tar-

The United States gave its largest ever amount of aid at \$8.3 billion. But it remained close to the bottom of the list in terms of GNP at 0.27 percent, recovering to the level of 1980 after a fall to 0.2 per-

Member countries of the committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Britain, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the-United States and West Germany.



José Maria Ruiz Mateos, founder of the Spanish company Rumasa, which owns the Hotel Everglades in Miami and the Monte Cristo winery. A bee is the company symbol.

# Rumasa Troubles Seem Greater Than Thought

By John Damton New York Times Service

MADRID — The losses, debts and fiscal irregularities of the Rumasa company in recent years have been even greater than they appeared to be three months ago when the Spanish government seized control to save it

from collapse, according to state appointed administrators.

The administrators are still poing over books and ledgers, some found behind false walls, to decipher the complicated network of acquisitions, dummy corporations, money transfers and overvalued assets of the far-

At the time of its expropriation, it was the largest holding company in Spain, with 18 banks and hundreds of subsidiaries. It had estimated revenues last year equivalent to \$2.7 billion.

The labyrinth is so complicated that the administrators concede they do not know precisely how many companies they are running. They have a fairly good picture of the domestic operations of Rumasa, they say, but need more information about its foreign activities, especially in Latin

Ricardo Goytre, the general administrator, said that altogether there are about 800 Rumasa companies, but many exist only on paper to channel money or secure loans. "In terms of real operating companies, I don't think there were more than 400," he said.

don't think there were more than 400," he said.

Rumasa's losses in 1982, estimated by financial experts with some audits still outstanding, amounted to 56:75 billion pesetas, or more than \$515 million at the exchange rate prevailing them, Mr. Goytre said. The company's capital was only 13 billion pesetas.

Among its considerable debts were about \$500 million in unpaid taxes and about \$100 million owed for social security payments for some of its

60,000 employees, he added. Investigators have now calculated that, including everything from losses in the first two months of this year to adjustments for overvaluation of assets, there was a deficit of roughly \$3.1 billion in Rumasa's net worth at the time of its expropriation. The figure is about double what it was

thought to be a month ago. "There is no doubt, Rumasa was in total bankruptcy," Mr. Goytre said. "If the government hadn't taken it over, it would have crashed in

The takeover was the most contentions and far-reaching step of the new Socialist government. It was generally popular, but at first stirred (Continued on Page 13, Col. 5)

# Argentina Will Resume Paying Interest on Debt

By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Argentine government has agreed to resume payment of interest on \$20 billion of public-sector foreign debt, Ulbaldo Aguirre, director of Argentina's central bank, has announced. The payments, which are scheduled to begin this month, had been suspended for nearly a year.

Largely as a result of that sus-pension, by the end of last year Argentina was \$2.9 billion in arrears to foreign creditors and suppliers. The country has \$40 billion in debt outstanding to foreign creditors. Interest payments on the \$20 billion in private-sector debt have been paid on time this year.

Mr. Aguirre's announcement on Friday culminated a week in which bankers said that the International Monetary Fund had decided that Argentina had met its economicperformance targets in the first quarter. That cleared the way for a \$325-million loan payment from a \$2.15-billion standby credit granted by the IMF last year.

Approval from the monetary fund also paved the way for Argen-tina to draw an additional \$300 million of its \$1.1-billion bridging foan, trom brivate commercial banks to help it pay foreign debt.

Disbursements from the bridging loan were made contingent on IMF approval of Argentine eco-nomic performance. With the latest drawdown, Argentina has bor-rowed about \$900 million of the bridging loan.

With the exception of inflation, which Mr. Aguirre said was running at an annual rate of 200 percent in the first quarter, Argentina is "absolutely on target," he said. Its austerity program, required by the IMF, reduces public spending, requires a devaluation of the peso and calls for other measures intended to make as much money as possible available for foreign pay-

"Inflation is still much higher than we would like," Mr. Aguirre said, "but we are hoping that the rate of increase will start to come down." The 200 percent annual rate of increase in inflation during the first quarter is well above the 165 percent rate that Argentina has set as its 1983 target.

country would achieve a trade surquarter, Argentina ran a trade sur-plus of \$1.2 billion.

"The increase in crop volume has more than compensated for a for payment to local creditors bedecline in the price of grain and fore foreign creditors when private other agricultural commodities," he said. Argentina is a major exporter of grain.

week with Mr. Aguirre and other Argentine officials in New York expressed satisfaction with the country's first-quarter economic performance and said that the move on this in the next couple of country should have "no trouble" weeks."

that, thanks to record crops, the meeting its second-quarter targets. However, some noneconomic plus of \$3.6 billion. In the first problems are still unresolved, they said. Specifically, bankers are objecting to an article in the Argentine bankruptcy law that provides corporations in Argentina start liq-uidation proceedings. Foreign bankers regard this law as discrimi

Private bankers who met last natory.

eek with Mr. Aguirre and other

weentine officials in New York lem with Article 4 resolved," one banker said of the law, and the Argentines have said they plan to

# U.S. Output Rise **Slowed During May**

By Thomas J. Lueck New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Industrial production and the level of new orders rose in May, but the increases were slower than in April, purchasing managers of major corporaions have reported.

In its monthly report on busi-ness, released on Friday, the Na-tional Association of Purchasing Management said the level of industrial expansion in May reflected a slowdown that "comes a little sooner than it did after the last two

The group added that its findings "lend credence to the projection that this recovery will be more gradual" than previous recoveries.

The group bases its monthly report on a poli of the purchasing managers for 250 industrial concerns. They are asked about the levels of new orders, production, employment and inventories at their companies, as well as the speed of deliveries from suppliers.

Based on the poll, it said its composite index of industrial expansion stood at 55.1 percent in May, slightly lower than a 57.1 percent slow deliveries tend to mean that reading in April. The group says that a reading above 50 percent on the index means that the economy continued to slow down for the

ported lower production levels, compared with 8 percent in April. New orders for goods from the purchasing managers' companies rose slightly, with 33 percent say-ing they had more orders in May than in April, and 13 percent reporting a lower level of orders. In April, 40 percent had reported more orders, while 10 percent had noted lower order levels.

May employment levels remained flat, with 16 percent of the companies reporting increased personnel levels and another 16 percent reporting lower employment. In April, the poll had shown 18 percent of the companies adding personnel, with 17 percent cutting employment

It said 28 percent of the purchasing managers reported higher prices in May, with only 4 percent re-porting lower prices. At the same time, it said most of those polled were more willing to commit themseives to purchase orders months in

The group maintains that the speed of delivery of industrial sup-plies is an important indication of overall economic activity because fourth consecutive month. Ten per-Mr. Aguirre predicted that in inflation-adjusted terms Argentina's reported higher production levels slower deliveries than in the previgross domestic product would expand by 3 percent this year, and in April Meanwhile, 9 percent relt said 33 percent of those polled cent of those polled reported shower deliveries than in the previous month, and 6 percent said the
deliveries were faster.

al Herald Tribune GENEVA - Proposals for international monetary and trade re-forms will hold center stage at the sixth United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, which was set to open Monday in Relgrade in an atmosphere of grow acrimony between poor and rich

After several years of recession that sent Third-World borrowing billion, participants at the conference must find ways of dampening tensions between industrial and de-

The talks' purpose is to strengthen economic recovery and trade rather than simply deal with the problems of economic development in Third World countries.

prosperity is to increase the size of global economic markets. The ap-proach contrasts with past North-South talks, which focused mainly on redistributing global wealth more equitably between poor and

rich nations. Leatlers at the Williamsburg summit took note of this fresh approach by resolving to "deal cooperatively with continuing preblems so as to promote sound and sustainable recovery" for the sake of both rich and page countries. from Western banks and govern-sustainable recovery for the sal ments shooting up to nearly \$750 of both rich and poor countries.

Cooperation for economic recovery was also comphasized in March at the New Delhi summit of nonveloping nations sufficiently to aligned countries, and in April by prevent recent hints of economic ministers of developing countries recovery from being stilled prema- at meetings in Buenos Aires to pre-It is also the theme of the main

policy statement to the conference by Gamani Corea, UNCTAD's secretary general. Mr. Corea insists The argument underlying this that "economic recovery and approach is that the only way to growth, both in the short term and alleviate poverty in the developing in the long term" requires simulta-

# **UNCTAD Opening Amid North-South Friction**

broad political consensus has already emerged on the aced to treat higher prices.

the world as an interconnected With these issues in mind, the marketplace where economic weakness in one segment becomes a main proposals:

between the participants at Williamsburg and the Third World.

trigger a global economic upturn. Developing countries, on the other hand, have maintained that Westpare their negotiating positions for ern recovery will itself be jeopard-the UNCTAD talks in Belgrade. ized without specific efforts to bol-ster Third World economic growth.

The summit participants showed some understanding for this viewpoint by pledging to reduce curbs on imports and to more fully sup-port efforts by such bodies as the International Monetary Fund and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade to alleviate the Third World's financial and trade trou-

> But both officials at the UNC-TAD secretariat, which acts as a Third-World think tank, and participants at the Buenos Aires ministerial meeting have called for much more specific and far-reaching measures, some of which are anathema to the Reagan adminis-

tration in Washington.
The UNCTAD secretariat's main argument is that economic recovery in the United States may slow this year and grind to a halt imports of low-cost Third World before 1985 unless developing countries achieve an average economic growth rate of 4-5 percent. Moreover, it argues that the developing nations' debt will rise by

· £Stertion: 1.2597 Irish £

developing countries.

Thus, although the conference is sure to see its share of disputes, a agree to import more Third-World goods, especially commodities, at

higher prices.
With these issues in mind, the

crippling drag on others.

On finance, Western banks, Although this gives this meeting governments and international inabetter start than previous confersions such as the World Bank ences, a crucial difference remains and the IMF should provide developing countries with emergency loans totaling at least \$80 billion at Many of the summit leaders favorable terms within the next have voiced the conviction that a two years. This, the secretariat Western recovery will be enough to said, would prevent a run of detrigger a global economic upturn. Developing countries, on the other an and Mexican debt payment

problems seem minor in scope. • On commodities, interim pacts should be concluded urgently to put a limit on the current plu to put a limit on the current plunge in world commodity prices. The aim would be to raise Third-World export earnings by at least \$20 bil-lion before 1985, improving the chances that Western banks would be repaid at least service charges on loans, if not the loans them-

The pacts would be dismantled as soon as prices of a given commodity began to move upward again. They should be concluded within months to prevent further declines in exporters' incomes, the secretariat said, adding that sepa-rate cash funds should be created for countries that suffer temporary declines in commodity export earn-

 On trade, Western nations should suspend all restrictions on products, and agree on a process to regulate the imposition of future curbs. For example, new limits would be placed under strict inter-(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

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# Conrail Puts a Wreck **Back on the Tracks**

By Douglas B. Feaver

PHILADELPHIA — Consolidated Rail Corp., the \$3.3-billion federal solution to the wreck of the Penn Central, seems to have become a business enterprise that collects more money from its customers than it spends.

Despite a severe recession that has hit hardest at Contail's major customers, the automobile and steel industries, the federally owned Northeastern railroad made \$174 million in 1982 and had record income of \$13 million in the

Northeast, from New York to Chicago and St. Louis, from Washington to Boston. They could mean that the federal government can sociation, a government agency, sell Conrail, possibly to railroad laminst report in October on Containing the containint containing the containing the containing the containing the co sell Contail, posseny to sauroed in-tail's continuing ability to make a vecu-bor unions or private investors, in-tail's continuing ability to make a vecu-tor unions of private investors, including another railroad.

L. Stanley Crane, former presi-

dent of the successful Southern Railway, has been chairman of Conrail since 1981 and is generally. regarded as the driving force who turned the company from a federal welfare project into a profit-maker. He speaks confidently of the fu-

ure. The government is going to Railroad labor mions have said they some of their money back, he aid in an interview, and there are mid-lune. They are the only aniamn few projects where the gov-

While other railroad specialists disagree with him, Mr. Crane made his statement with the confidence of a person who knows there has been a substantial shift in the way Conrail is regarded. When the Reagan administra-

tion took office, it was determined to remove Conneil from the federal budget, selling it a piece at a time, as soon as possible, and abandoning what was left. But with new legislation from

Congress, substantial concession nose indicators translate into the probable preservation of single railroad freight rail service for the Northeast, from New Value and the railroad labor unions and new management. Contail has turned it around: No federal money has gone to Contail since Value. Under the Northeast Rail Ser-

vices Act of 1981, the U.S. Rail Association, a government agency, profit. If the answer is favorable, the federal government will have to

Railroad labor unions have said 0.1377

(Configured on Page 9, Col. 2)

**CURRENCY RATES** Interbank exchange rates for June 3, excluding bank service charges. 4 D.M. P.F. SL.
4401 112.26 37.36 0.1891
73.3075 63.88 6401 23645 \*
3.574 — 31.275 1.666 x
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2.107.88 940.18 197.3 2.193.64 90.775 79.3675 25G 3.974 1.5653 — 1.563 — 1.773 11.5655 2.39.04 1.504.8 2.357.8 561.8 77.35 — 1.5574 1.575 0.1306 0.0064 = 7.642 11.9525 202.55 — 5.665 x 2.1071 2.28775 22.33 27.57 0.1397

2.2751 4.8355 1,349,39 4.25347 N.A. N.A. keep the railroad togethor until 3 Carrency Equity.

June 1, 1984.

Only then can Contail be sold in pieces, but as long as Contail is not relying on federal funds, its congressional friends are likely to block any sich sale.

Railroad labor unions have Said

Samuel S





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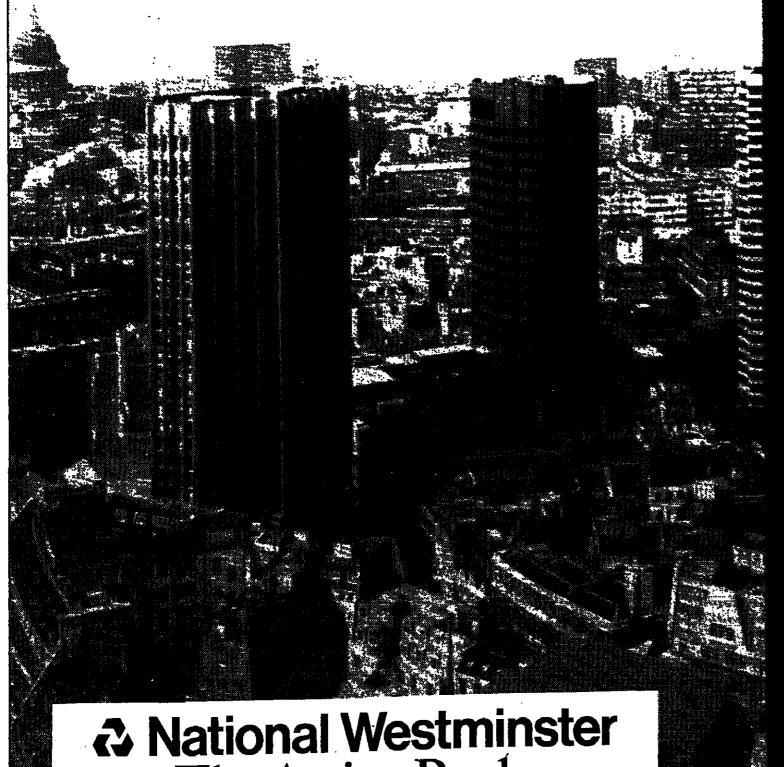
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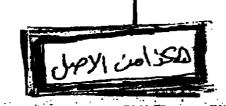
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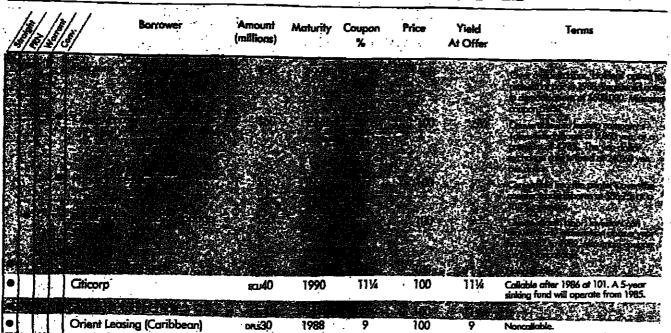
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# **NEW EUROBOND ISSUES**



# French Airline to Buy 20 New-Type Airbuses

By Axel Krause

onal Herold Tribone International Herald Tribune
LE BOURGET, France -- Prime Minister Pierre Manroy of France France would maintain its earlier has announced that Air Inter, the order for 50 of the aircraft. No state-owned domestic airline, will order 20 A-320s, a new-generation Airbus jetliner with a capacity of about 150 passengers.

Speaking at the Paris Air Show Saturday, Mr. Mauroy said that efforts to launch the aircraft had entered "a decisive phase."

He said that France "should agree with its partners to the startup of the program within the next several months." Industry sources said he was re-

But Mr. Mauroy emphasized that the final decision should also be based on the results of a world- A-320 design studies.

Mr. Mauroy also said that Air other airline has ordered any so

these were firm orders or options to buy. Previously, Air France has said it would buy 25 A-320s with an option on 25.

The continuing and inconclusive efforts by France to obtain support for launching the A-320 were the subject of many discussions during the air show, which ended Sunday. Senior French industry and gov-

ernment officials said they were ferring primarily to West Germany particularly hopeful that West Ger-man and British aerospace compaand Britain, the main shareholders with France in the Airbus consortinies, with the support of their gov-ernments, would agree to extend until the end of the year a June 30 deadline for continued financing of

wide marketing effort by Airbus Senior European industry execu-Industrie aimed at finding additives said that a decision would

West German and French industry officials cited the fact that the Seattle.

ry board of Lufthansa next month. Lufthansa decides that it requires a his best to assure the airline buys

■ Boeing to Buy Jets

tional airline customers for the probably be made by transport \$1-billion airplane sale to Singaplane.

Mr Maurou also said that Air probably be made by transport \$1-billion airplane sale to Singapore Airlines, it had agreed to buy 10 used airplanes from the airline, the Associated Press reported from

As part of the agreement, Boeing will buy eight jetliners built by competitors - three McDonnell-Douglas DC-10s and five Airbus Industrie A-300s. Boeing also will buy back two of its own jumbo

A Boeing spokesman said Friday

Boeing will sell Singapore Airlines four 757s and six 747-30s, with delivery of the 757s to begin

# Bond Market Spanish Euroloan Bid Meets Surprising Success Still Worried

#### By Rates (Continued from Page 7)

marketed last week - \$50 million for Orient Leasing and \$15 million for Pandick Press. But the market clearly did not find Orient Leasing's 5¼ percent coupon appealing and the paper ended the week quoted at 96% after being priced at

In the floating-rate market, Belgium issued \$50 million of sevenyear notes bearing interest at the standard quarter-point over the six-month interbank rate. The issue was managed and placed entirely by Nordic banks, who said they could easily have sold \$60 million if Belgium had been willing to increase the amount.

The Singapore branch of Saita-ma Bank Ltd. is offering \$20 mil-lion of floating-rate certificates of deposit. Interest will be set at 3/16 point over the six-month Singapore interbank offered rate for the first three years and a quarter-point

over for the fourth year. Trinidad and Tobago is also tapping the market for \$50 million, but this is widely regarded as a syndicated bank loan dressed up to ook like a public issue.

In the Deutsche mark sector, new-issue activity was dormant but a rise in domestic interest rates and a further weakening of the mark against the dollar in the foreign-ex-

change market did nothing to spur foreign interest in DM bonds. The federal government an-nounced a 1.6-billion DM, 10-year 7½ percent set on the federal government's last 1.6-billion DM issue

marketed at the beginning of May. The World Bank's seven-year bonds bearing a coupon of 7½ percent were quoted at 98%.

Even the guilder market, where coupons are higher, failed to at-tract investors with an offering by Orient Leasing of 30 million guilders of five-year notes sold at par bearing a coupon of 9 percent. By contrast bankers reported

good demand for Citicorp's issue of 40 million European currency units. The seven-year bonds were operation with new rail, new sig-sold at par bearing a coupon of nais and modernized, computer-

100 million guilders of 10-year con-vertible bonds next month. A sub-ments," where nonmoving boxcars sidiary, Fuji Film NV, is building a literally fell off the tracks because

Rhythm Watch will also offer an equity-linked issue. It plans to issue 50 million DM of five-year bonds carrying warrants to purchase its common stock.

International Herald Tribune

#### **UNCTAD Set** To Try to Heal Trade Relations

(Continued from Page 7) national supervision for short peri-ods provided that local companies are shown to be hurt directly by

competition from imports. On industrial restructuring. Western nations should link the safeguards for industries to domestic policy changes aimed at restructuring a protected industry.

Each of these proposals contains detailed suggestions about changes that should be made to international monetary and trade institutions to channel the funds to developing countries.

The main thrust of Mr. Corea's argument is that all the measures gested in the fields of commodities, trade and money transfers should be taken at the same time because they are interrelated. The Third World's Buenos Aires position papers develop UNCTAD's arguments with greater force and commin elaborate resolutions for approval at Belgrade.

indeed, developing countries have prepared so well for the confractice that they appear to be ca-sume of beginning substantive bar-gaining from the first day.

Both the European Community and the United States, while accepting the need for concerted action in several areas simultaneously, emphasize their wish to allow commodity and money markets to function freely, without government or international intervention.

475

Substitute.

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS - The invitation to underwrite Spain's \$600-million syndicated Euroloan closed Friday and, to the general surprise of all concerned, \$880 million had been committed by 35 banks.

will be held late this week to decide whether to increase the loan, which seems very probable. The loan will then move into general syndica-

banks from Japan, nine from North America, four from Spain and 10 from Europe, the Middle East and Australia.

the prime rate. Bankers ascribed the initial suc-

competing in the market. talking about how the European five years.

Community will finance the \$3.7
However

International Herald Tribune

A meeting between Spanish offi-cials and the banking consortium

The underwriters include 12

At the lead manager level, 70 percent of the loan will be priced fered rate as the base rate. The remainder will be based on the prime rate of U.S. banks - conforming

that up to \$1.5 billion will be raised in the form of a floating-rate note bearing a maturity of five years that is, set to appeal to central banks that invest their reserves in

the Euromarket. The bulk of the remainder is expected to be a classic syndicated loan, although bankers talk about

## SYNDICATED LOANS

the possibility of raising a small portion of this through a fixedcoupon bond issue denominated in European currency units and possibly another portion in a U.S. dollar

Still heatedly debated is whether the EC can syndicate its loan with ing the London interbank of a margin starting at a thin % point over Libor. No one contests the EC's claim to merit such pricing, but while French bankers say that to the borrower's request that the a loan with a % percent element major portion of the loan be tied to can be marketed a number of other Libor, which is usually lower than bankers say they just cannot afford their books.

the eight-year portion of the loan ion, offering terms optically finer and a split 1/2- 1/8 point over Libor than the government itself paid

more profitable, business to be generated with DEFC that could come their way for having partici-

pated in this loan. South Korea's Export-Import Bank benefited from the same thinking as well as from the improved conditions it offered lenders. Its eight-year, \$300-million loan was well received, with the 18 lead managers selling their original \$37 million commitments down to just under \$14 million each.

The margin, a split 1/4- 1/4 point over Libor, was an improvement over the % point margin that South Korea had paid previously, and the optional pricing over the prime rate was a first. However, bankers question whether the next borrower, rumored to be the electric power company Kepco, will be able to match the terms of the Ex-Im Bank or have to pay more.

Elsewhere, Pakistan is currently marketing a \$225-million loan broto put such low-priced assets on ken into three segments - a twocess to the realistic pricing — a The Danish Export Finance est set at % point over Libor; a margin of % point over Libor for Corp. is in the market for \$150 million three-year portion of \$75 million with a margin of 1/4 point over Li-

formula is aimed at keeping down

in the Middle East, Abu Dhabi bank lines to Brazil.

term loan to fill in the shortfall in they were awaiting new govern- Trust and Bankers Trust, the ment proposals on how to reduce sources said.

#### ■ Volcker Discusses Brazil

York banks on Brazil's financial Banking sources said Mr. Volck-

er called the meeting to review the ers Hanover Trust officials also atprogress of Brazil's financing pro- tended the meeting.

the package is not expected to surface immediately.

and fees paid to the banks are the increase in cost through higher gram, which has run into difficulties because of the reluctance of some banks to renew their inter-

Gas is expected to award a man-date to banks to raise \$500 million the meeting last Tuesday, but one for eight years at a split 1/2- 1/4 idea discussed was to establish an point over Libor. international advisory committee From Latin America, Brazil an-nounced plans to seek up to an ad-banks, and renounce the present ditional \$2 billion in a medium- format of a four-part program overseen by Citibank, Chase Manits interbank lines. Bankers said hattan Bank, Morgan Guaranty

In view of the relative success of the refinancing program for Mexi-co, which is being coordinated by a The chairman of the Federal Re- 13-bank advisory committee, sever serve Board, Paul A. Volcker, has all participants at the meeting sug-met with officials of six major New gested that a similar structure, with wider international representation. situation, a board spokesman said would meet greater success in al-Friday, Reuters reported. would meet greater success in al-tracting funds for Brazil.

Chemical Bank and Manufactur-

Bavarian political leader, Franz Josef Strauss, who has been chairman of the Airbus Industrie supervisory board since the consortium was started, will join the superviso-

Mr. Stranss said last week that if 747s. new, 150-seat aircraft, he would do that no price has been set.

Boeing said that as part of its in late 1984.

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interest rates on retail deposits? Through investments with Banks having assets in excess of S5 billion

#### INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND

offers the following choice of investment apportunities: Short Term 'A' Units, exclusively invested in LISS money market **Short Term 'B' Units**, invested in money market instruments denominated in the SDR currencies and Swiss France for maturit of less than 12 months. These units offer a balanced currency approach, me on both A' and B' Units accrues daily up to the date of repayment. Units can be redeemed on any business day without charge and repayment

Long Term Units, representing a balanced portfolio or Eurobonds and Euroconvertibles. Income is paid annually and units can be redeemed every week at net asset value, less 1%.

Trustee: Midland Bank Trust Company (Channel Islands) Limited

dministrative Agent: EBC Trust Company (Jersey) Ltd., Jersey. estment Advisor: European Banking Company Limited, London. - - - - Send for full details to

EBC Trust Company (Jersey) Ltd., 28 Hill Street, St. Heller, Jersey, C.i. Tel: 0534 36281 Subscriptions are only valid it made on the basis of the current explanator memorandim, supplemented by either the last Annual Report or the last Into eport, whichever is the more recent. The Legal Notice has been deposited with not, whichever is the more recent. The Legal Notice has been deposited with the hief Registrar of the District Court of Luxembourg where such documents are illable for inspection and where copies thereof can be obtained upon request. Daily prices are published in this newspaper under "International Funds."

#### and a split ½- % point over Libor than the government itself paid bor, and a four-year loan of \$60 million paying I point over Libor. The Electricity Generating Authors. The Electricity Generating Authors and \$60 million paying I point over Libor. The Electricity Generating Authors and \$60 million paying I point over Libor. The Electricity Generating Authors and \$60 million paying I point over Libor. In addition, there is little else the final four years, compared to specing in the market. While much time is being spent for only two years and % point for The use of the floating-rate notes. Community will finance the \$3.7- However, DEFC's four-year the optical margin — a quarter-billion loan France has requested, grace period is shorter by one year point over Libor — and masking cent and priced at 99% to yield 8.33 Conrail Puts Wreck Back on Track about 15 percent of Courail's mile-credit in New York, something that (Continued from Page 7) age but contributed less than 1 per- would have been impossible a year nounced potential buyer, but the • Tax forgiveness. Conrail has Autos and steel have been the been freed of paying state taxes, bases of Conrail's revenue. The which saved it about \$25 million railroad has invested heavily in

Transportation Department has hired the investment banking firm of Goldman, Sachs & Co. to seek

The government will not regain all of the \$3.3 billion sunk into Conrail. Nobody is officially estimating an exact purchase price, but the figure \$500 million recurs in conversations with railroad spe-For the moment, the Conrail story is of a dramatic turnabout, an

ized yards. The old Conrail story included From Tokyo, Reuters reported anecdotes about dispatchers and that Fuji Photo Film plans to issue shippers frantically searching for

film factory in the Netherlands to of shabby roadbeds. start production in mid-1984. The key legislative ingredien that have contributed to Conrail's infratound are:

 Deregulation. The Staggers Rail Act of 1980 eliminated many regulations to be met before railroads could sell services to shippers, and Conrail's manage ment has exploited them eleverly.

 Commuter railroads. In January, at Congress' direction, Conrail bandoned the passenger business.

• Labor concessions. In 1981, the major railway unions serving Contail agreed to a three-year, 12percent wage concession that the Railway Labor Executives' Association estimates is worth \$200 million annually to Conrail and that Conrail says has a three-year value

• Track abandonment, Since Angust 1981, when new legislation permitted fast abandonment of underused or unwanted routes, Con-rail has officially abandoned or sold 1,777 miles (2,843 kilometers) of track. That track comprised in 1982, down from 55.7 percent in truck trailers on rail cars. Nonether

that actually has some New York tion and industry. investors looking favorably upon

The ultimate question, posed by
Conrail, is the management perthe USRA in a report in April. formance in 1982.

freight revenues was 49.2 percent sive marketing program to carry

less, Conrail's territory is the Most remarkable, and the item Northeast, which is losing popula-

last year. Thus, Courail has coal-loading equipment in hopes of trimmed its labor force from the increasing its share of the poten-100,000 employees it had when or-ganized in 1976 to 39,957 in April.

The ratio of freight labor costs to

was: Is it possible to continue turn-Conrail suffered a \$585-million ing a profit with limited or no

revenue loss because of the recession and matched it dollar for dollar on the cost side, in part by laying off 17,000 people. Then Conrail negotiated a \$100-million line of is."

"We're going to find out," said Charles N. Marshall, Conrail's vice president for marketing. "I think it is."

U.S. \$100,000,000 Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes due 1992 Llovds Eurofinance N.V.



Lloyds Bank p.l.c.

(Incorporated in England with limited liability) In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Notes and the provisions of the Agent Bank Agreement between Lloyds Eurofinance N.V., Lloyds Bank p.L.c., and Citibank, N.A., dated December 2, 1980, notice is hereby given that the Rote of Interest has been fixed at 10% pa and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, December 6, 1983 against Coupon N° 6 will be U.S. \$254.17, per \$5,000 Note.

June 6, 1983, London, By: Citibank, N.A. (CSSI Dept.), Agent Bank. CITIBANCO

(Incorporated in the Netherlands with limited liability) Guaranteed on a subordinated basis as to payment of principal and interest by

1982 RESULTS Authorised Capital \$1200 M Stock-holders' Equity \$ 504 M Net Profit S 58.M APICORP's participation in project-related loans and equity \$ 373 M

NOTICE TO THE HOLDERS OF

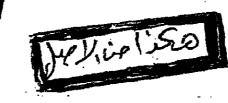
### Marion International Finance N. V.

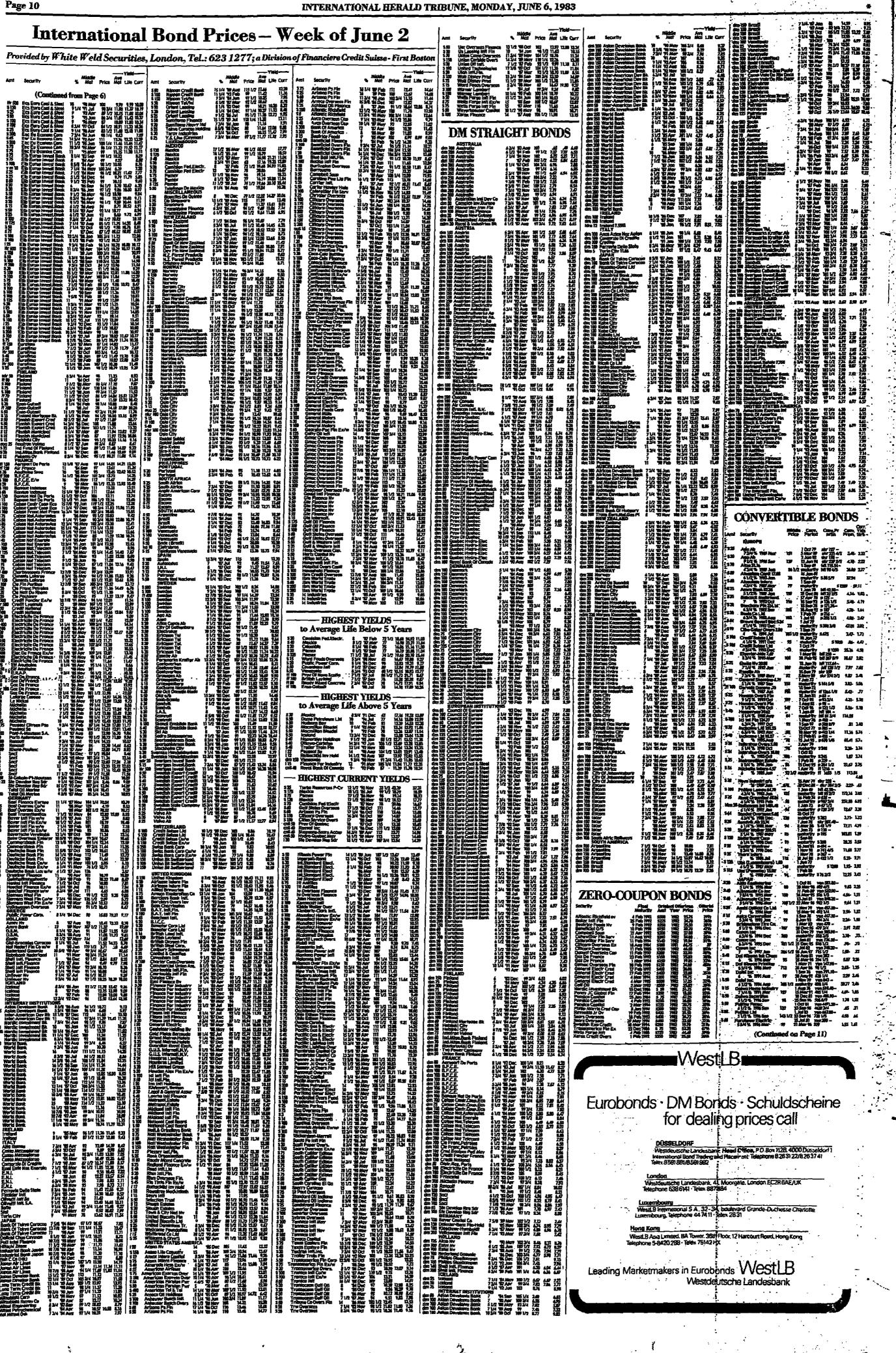
9% CONVERTIBLE SUBORDINATED GUARANTEED DEBENTURES DUE 1995 (Convertible into Common Stock of, and Guaranteed on a Subordinated Basis by, . MARION CORPORATION)

Bank of Montreal Trust Company, as Trustee ("the Trustee"), under an Indenture dated as of October 1, 1990 among Marion International Finance N.V. (the "Company"), Marion Corporation (the "Guarantor") and the Trustee pursuant to which the 9% Convertible Subordinated Guaranteed Debentures Due 1985 were issued, is giving this notice in compiliance with the requirement contained in the Indenture that the Trustee shall by publication give notice of defaults under the Indenture Program to the Trustee.

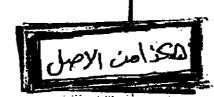
On March 4, 1983, an involuntary petition under Chapter 7 of the United States Bankruptcy Code was filed against the Guarantor in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas. On March 18, 1983, the Guarantor filed a petition to convert the Chapter 7 proceeding to a proceeding under Chapter 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code, together with a motion seeking to change venue to the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Alabama. The fling by the Guarantor of such petition constitutes an Event of Default under Section 501 of the The Chapter 11 proceeding of the Guarantor is now pending before the United States Bankrup Court for the Southern District of Alabama. It is not possible at this time to predict how long bankruptcy proceedings will last or what distribution the holders of the Debentures will receive. The Trustee has given notice to the Company and Guarantor of its resignation as trustee under the Indenture effective upon the appointment of a successor trustee. If approved by the United States Bankrupter Court for the Southern District of Alabama, the appointment of J. Henry Schroder Bank and Trust Company as successor trustee will become effective. A notice of appointment of a successor trustee will be published upon effectiveness of such appointment.

BANK OF MONTREAL TRUST COMPANY, as Trustee





The to



# International Bond Prices - Week of June 2

rorided by White Weld Securities, London, Tel.: 623 1277; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse-First Boston

Explanation of Symbols

SUBMERGED WRECK PASSAGE BLOCKED REEF BUOY

#### The tougher the problem, the better.

In times of fast-paced change, it always pays to explore newways of remaining competitive. The next few years, in particular, will challenge business with a maze of problems. Flexibility and ingenuity are needed to steer the right course. And that goes for us too ... BfG-one of Germany's large universal

During the past year our motto was "Quality before quantity". Even under healthy business conditions our main aim was to consolidate past gains. And since stability and steadiness are the

keystones of our business, we've strengthened our foundation for the future.

Fiscal 1982° Total Assets **Total Customers' Deposits** Loans to Custon Capital and Reserves

56.42 billion DM 24.87 billion DM 33.51 billion DM 1.79 billion DM

You can count on us to remain your flexible, dependable partner in solving your tougher problems.

#### BfG:Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft

BfG.Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft, Aktiengesellschaft, Postfach II 02 22, Theaterplatz 2, 6000 Frankfurt am Main 1 · BfG:New York, 400 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022/BfG:Cayman Islands, c/o BfG:New York · BfG:London, 83, Cannon Street, Bucklersbury House; London EC4N 8 HE · BfG:Luxembourg Société Anonyme, 17, rue du Poste, B.P. 1123, Luxembourg · BfG:Hong Kong, Bank of Canton Building, 6, Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong, BfG:Hong Kong, Bank of Canton Building, 6, Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong, BfG:Hong Kon nce Asia Ltd. c/o BfG Hong Kong

Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)

N.A.V. as at 31-5-83

**BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS** (Luxembourg) S.A.

FLUX. 500.000.000 11% Subordinated Bonds 1983-1990

Banque Nationale de Paris (Luxeinbourg) S.A.

Krediethank S.A. Luxembourgeoise

Banque Paribas (Luxembourg) S.A.

Crédit Industriel d'Alsace et de Lorraine

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

U.S. \$100,000,000

Avon International Finance N.V.

104% Guaranteed Notes Due 1992

Unconditionally guaranteed by

Avon Products, Inc.

MORGAN STANLEY INTERNATIONAL THE NIKKO SECURITIES CO., (EUROPE) LTD.

AMRO INTERNATIONAL

BANQUE PARIBAS BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK

MORGAN GUARANTY LTD

SOCIETE GENERALE DE BANQUE S.A.

SWISS BANK CORPORATION INTERNATIONAL

UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND (SECURITIES)

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



U.S. \$100,000,000

American Express Overseas Finance Company N.V.

104% Guaranteed Notes Due 1990

Payment of principal and interest unconditionally guaranteed by

American Express Overseas Credit Corporation Limited

MORGAN STANLEY INTERNATIONAL

ORION ROYAL BANK

SHEARSON/AMERICAN EXPRESS

AMRO INTERNATIONAL ARAB BANKING CORPORATION (ABC) COUNTY BANK LIMITED ENSKILDA SECURITIES

CREDIT LYONNAIS DRESDNER BANK KUWAIT FOREIGN TRADING CONTRACTING & INVESTMENT CO. (S.A.K.)

LLOYDS BANK INTERNATIONAL

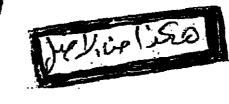
MORGAN GRENFELL & CO.

THE NIKKO SECURITIES CO., (EUROPE) LTD. SOCIETE GENERALE

J. HENRY SCHRODER WAGG & CO.

SOCIETE GENERALE DE BANQUE S.A.

May 16, 1988



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1983 Over-the-Counter 564-1 43 +1 44 +1 164-1 144 -1 13 +2 16-11-14 114 +12 16-11-14 Hameri & Ham #16 1 FE STANDER OF THE STANDER OF T Bassis F. 1800
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Elen B In State Companies Reaters

SANTIAGO — Chile is studying a plan to sell shares in some state-owned companies, the semi-official Orbe News Agency said, quoting Eugenio Blanco, president of the Santiago Stock Exchange.

The agency said Saturday that he was replying to inquiries from journalists after the daily El Mercurio had reported that the plan involved companies in such sectors as telecommunications, electricity and chemicals. 118 —7
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26 \( \text{12} \) - W issues Trades in: 2.140 Advances: 514 ; declines unchanged: 221 New highs: 302 ; new low Chicago Exchange Options
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WASHINGTON — The Federal
Home Loan Bank board said Friday it approved the conversion of
Women's Federal Savings and
Loan Association in Cleveland 26.61 「「「「「「」」」を持っている。 1.51 「 1.52 「 1.54 Dunioe DomeP Cyprus Wang8 ImpCh Bowmr Inst§En Inst§y GlaFid Helzer from a mutual form savings and loan to a stock form savings bank. and the acquisition of the thrift by a group of investors. **American Exchange Options** TOTAL 25 TOT 544 % 5 6 14 F 2014 1514 556 3 1514 774 2 场外,"一条外外"的现在分词分离的现在分词 计分子 "这一人,这一个人,我们是一个人,我们是一个人,我们是一个人,我们是一个人,我们们们的人,我们们们们们们们的人,我们们们们们们们们们们的人,我们们们 The State of Amelania

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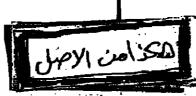
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# Money-Supply Fall Fails to Quell Fears

By Michael Quint New York Times Service

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS alleviated after the Federal Reserve Board's announcement, late Friday est 13 weeks.

Trust, most recent banking statistics do not clearly show that it has tried to rates had risen an eighth of a percent for the six-month issue, with half the increase coming after the money-supply announcement.

Long-term boad prices fell slightly, with the 10% percent Treasury issue due in 2012 offered at 95%, down ½ point, to yield 10.93 percent, little changed after the money-supply announcement.

The modest drop in M-1 to \$508.8 billion had little effect, traders said, because it followed four consecutive weekly increases total
Trust, moted that, before Friday's data, the seasonally adjusted M-1 had declined spending courses to treate currently.

The M-1 money-supply measure, which is supposed to reflect the amount of funds available for spending consists of currency plus spending, consists of currency plus spending, consists of currency plus spending accounts.

Expect that such a tightening move the banking statistics do not clearly show that it has tried to restrain M-1 growth by making credit less available in the banking statistics do not clearly show that it has tried to restrain M-1 growth by making credit less available in the banking statistics do reflect the amount of funds available for spending, consists of currency plus spending, consists of currency plus spending, consists of currency plus spending accounts.

Expect that such a tightening move spending and traders spending consists of currency plus all kinds of checking accounts.

Expect that such a tightening shout how important a guide it is for monetary policy-makers at the Fed. because its behavior has been erratic compared with the econometratic compared with the econometratic compared with the econometratic compared with the econometratic compared with the econometration is one of the spending consists of currency plus spending of the madjusted M-1 had declined \$4 billion. "Monetary policy ought is for monetary policy-makers at the Fed. because its behavior has been erratic compared with the econometration is promised to seasonally adjus the week ended May 25.

ing \$15 billion. In addition, analysts have forecast large increases

U.S. Consumer Rates

For Week Ended June 3 NEW YORK - Short-term and during the next two weeks, partly long-term interest rates rose slight- because individuals are depositing ly on Friday in quiet trading as their income-tax refunds in check-credit-market participants remained fearful of rapid monetary growth, despite a modest \$400-million decline in the nation's basic money supply level

money supply.

Worry that rapid growth might lead to higher interest rates was not level.

Including the latest increase, M-list about \$15.5 billion about \$16.5 billion about \$15.5 billi level consistent with the Fed's 1983 growth target of 4 percent to 8 per-

afternoon, of the money supply for Although the Fed's actions and most recent banking statistics do rates currently.

Possbook Savings..... 5.50 % 6-Month Savings Certificates . 9.00 % Trey-Exempt Bonds Money Market Funds

noghue's 7-Day Average

Home Mortgoge

Bank Money Market Accounts Bank Rate Manitor Index .

7,80 %

FHLB, overage ..... cent, and has grown at an annualized rate of 13.2 percent in the latest rates at that time, to 8.67 percent 12 makes cent on Friday, which is the same as or higher than overnight interest

Because of the uncertainty sur-rounding the M-1 measure, Fed officials have said in recent months that they were emphasizing broader money-supply measures such as M-2, which consists of M-1 plus money-market mutual funds held by the public and small savings deposits.

According to many economists, the problems with M-1 are so severe that its rapid growth is not a reason for making reserves less available in the banking system and thereby raising short-term interest rates.

Irwin Kellner, chief economist at Manufacturers Hanover Trust, noted that, before Friday's data,

# Rumasa Troubles Seem Bigger Than Thought

a broader program of nationalization. The concern has faded as testify. The charges against him inmore details of Rumasa's plight have come to light and as the government, which repeatedly pledged it had no intention of nationalizing other companies, continued to pursue moderate economic policies in other areas.

The contention that Rumasa's plight the farmed and falsification of business resource of the Bank of Spain.

The contention of nationalization of business relations to the said taxes and social security payments.

He has said he was staying in other areas.

The contention that Rumasa's but it's complication of business relations to be an a case prepared by his law-yers in Madrid, who submitted a motion that the Rumasa companies but it's complication of the Bank of Spain.

The \$70 million is only a minimum," Mr. Goytre said. "It will to hear a case prepared by his law-yers in Madrid, who submitted a motion that the Rumasa companies had been taken unconstitutionally and should be returned.

An earlier suit, in which Mr. Ruiz The picture of Rumasa's operations is one of pyramid financing.

Mr. Ruiz Mateos, a driven, highhim as an aggressive parvent
ly religious self-made man who in
Some businessmen privately gloat
over his downfall and look forward
vineyard into Spain's largest prito buying parts of his empire.

RESTAURANTS

INTERNATIONAL

and former chief executive, José ish press has been filled with specularia Ruiz Mateos, 52. He emlation that he has left, or soon will, last month to issue a denial of any wrongdoing. Without providing cially liked in the somewhat insular specifics, he insisted that Rumasa's world of Spanish entreprenents and bankers. He was a loner and the "old boy" network regarded by religious self-made man who in 25 years parlayed a small sherry over his downfall and look forward into Soain's largest pri- to buying parts of his empire.

mitted.

Government investigators are also trying to determine how much money was channeled from Rumasas controlled banks in Spain into foreign investments, including a reported \$70 million in foreign-curported \$70 million in for

transfer, which is said to include napping victim.

(Consistence from Page 7) vate fortune, is now a wanted man.

Some concern in conservative fi
On May 10 a Madrid court issued

several lawsuits of his own. One, in

a warrant for his arrest after he

Britain, concerns the ownership of

the past few years, when Rumasa's

dealings had already attracted the

oad debts and liabilities reached though no formal extradition such astronomical proportions is agreement exists between the two denied by the company's founder countries. In recent days the Spanard former chief executive, José ish press has been filled with specument with make the company used its banks to finance its own companies and to acoming cash need to charge the government with "plunder" in an ordinary police court, was not admitted.

Government investigators are discovered as and to acoming cash need to charge the government with "plunder" in an ordinary police court, was not admitted.

Government investigators are like and to acoming cash need to charge the government with "plunder" in an ordinary police court, was not admitted.

Government investigators are

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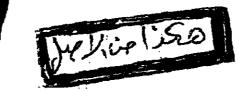
LONDON MAYFAIR

## INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE POSITIONS

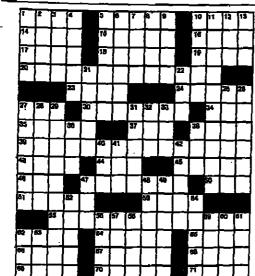
Published every Monday, this is a compilation of senior positions published in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE and other selected publications. Comments concerning this feature can be addressed to Juanita Caspari in Paris.

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61 Thaw ONew York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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WE ALL START DINNER IN A GOOD MOOD?

WHAT A HUSBAND MISSES WHEN HIS WIFE ISN'T.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above carloon.

Jumbles: CLEFT LINER EGOISM CASHEW

WEATHER

Answer: What the rich Texan decided to send his sick wife—A GET-WELL CAR

<u>ASIA</u>

(3)

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arrold and Bob Lee

Unscremble these four Jumbles, one fetter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

34-1-

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#### PEANUTS

50 HERE I AM, RIDING ON THE BACK OF MOM'S TEN-SPEED ..







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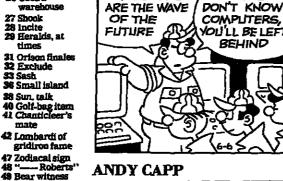
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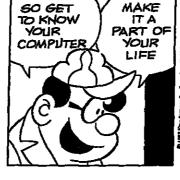




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**REX MORGAN** 





#### GARFIELD







Angels 3, Brewers 0

In Milwaukee, Fred Lynn hit a

California to a 3-0 victory over the

and struck out two in posting his

was the first time Milwankee has

Red Sox 6. Twins 3

Boston defeated Minnesota, 6-3.

Pawtucket of the International

jor-league game and Bob Stanley carned his seventh save.

Orioles 3, Blue Jays 2

League Tuesday, won his first ma-

In Minneapolis, Jim Rice hit his

# Koosman of White Sox Beats Royals on 3-Hitter

#### Romanian Sets Long Jump Mark

BUCHAREST (AP) - Anisoara Cusmir of Romania bettered her own world record in the women's long jump Saturday, clearing 24 feet, 41/2 inches (7.43 meters) at an international track and field meet. Custnir, 21, set the previous mark of 23-8 earlier this year. She also holds the world indoor mark of 22-8%.

#### All Blacks Defeat Lions, 16-12

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand (Combined Dispatches) - The British Isles lost a forward-dominated rugby match against New Zealand, 16-12, here Saturday. In the first of four test matches on their tour, the Lions led, 9-6, at halftime. The All Blacks drew even and then took a 13-9 lead early in the second half when

Fullback Allan Hewson kicked three penalties and a dropped goal for the winners. All the Lion points came from Irish flyhalf Ollie Campbell, also with a drop and three penalties. Scrumbalf Terry Holmes of Wales sustained knee-ligament damage and was hospitalized.

#### Couples, Simpson Golf Co-Leaders

BETHESDA, Maryland (UPI) - Fred Couples shot a 4-under par 68 Saturday to tie Scott Simpson for the lead after three rounds of the Kemper Open golf tournsment. Simpson, whose second straight 68 Friday gave him two-shot lead over Tom Kite after two rounds, struggled to a 74/210 Saturday.

Tze-Chung Chen of Taiwan shot a 69, putting him at 211, while Kite skied to 76/214. At 216 were Craig Stadler (a third-round 69), John Mahaffey (72), Nick Price (70). Andy Bean (72) and first-round leader George Burns (75).

#### Mets' Manager Bamberger Resigns

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Manager George Bamberger of the New York Mets resigned Friday and was replaced by Coach Frank Howard. Howard, 47, had a 41-69 record as manager at San Diego during the strike-shortened 1981 season.

Bamberger, 57, managed Milwaukee to winning records in 1978 and 1979 before missing part of the 1980 season with heart problems and retiring. Coaxed out of retirement before the 1982 season by the Mets, he replaced Joe Torre, who went on to lead the Atlanta Braves to first place in the National League West. The 1983 Mets have a 17-31 record, the worst in major-league baseball.

#### For the Record

TURNBERRY, Scotland (UPI) - Philip Parkin of Britain defeated American Jim Holtgrieve, 5-and-4, to win Saturday's final of the British Amateur Golf Championship. Parkin had Holtgrieve 2-down at the turn of the 36-hole match. STOCKHOLM (UPI) - Hugh Jones of Britain won the Stockholm Marathon Saturday in two hours, 11.37 seconds; Tanzanian Agapius Masong was 17 seconds

beind and American Paul Cummings was third in 2:12.39. Fastest among the women was Tuulikke Raeisaenen of Sweden in 2:36.58. DENVER (UPI) — Larry Canada scored two fourth-quarter touchdowns to lead Denver to a 24-12 United States Football League victory Friday over Washington.

Keith Creek, making his first coaxed another walk to force in the start of the season after being re- deciding run. Tippy Martinez (3-1) was the winner. Tigers 12, Rangers 1

walked to load the bases before Shelby, batting for Lenn Sakata,

#### In Arlington, Texas, Enos Cabell

drove in three runs with three doubles and a single and Alan Trammell homered to spark an 18-hit attack as Detroit overwhelmed Texas, 12-1. The Tigers pounded out In New York, rookie left-hander eight extra-base hits, including sev-Matt Young pitched a two-hitter en doubles, in support of Jack

**BOOKS** 

LOW CITY, HIGH CITY: Tokyo From Edo to the Earthquake, 1867-

By Edward G. Seidensticker. 260 pp.

Knopf, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Reviewed by Frank Gibner

TO visiting tourists (and many longtime residents) Tokyo has the effect of one big, energized jumble. Probably only a veteran resident of Los Angeles could detect any ranonale underlying its construction. Clumps of ultramodern skyscrapers crash upward through an underbrush of tile-roofed neighborhoods, with raw high-rise apartments testifying to the struggle for finding minimal living space in the world's most expensive real-estate market Factories and farmland, stadiums and the heaviest concentration of universities in anyone's history are contained within the sprawl of metropolitan Tokyo: the daily migration of its 12 million citizens is channeled by the network of subway, train and overcrowded minifreeways. The Imperial Palace, with its plaza and moated approaches, is about the only fo-cal point a visitor can readily find. It still dommates the government and business heart of

Yet like other great capitals, history and tradition still breathe (with difficulty) under Tokyo's ferro-concrete blanket. In a fascinating memoir, Edward Seidensticker, translator and scholar of Japanese literature par excellence (his rendition of "The Tale of Genii" is a classic), has tried to tell us what gave modern Tokyo its character, its culture and its rapid pulse. As a book, this almost defies descrip-tion. Written in a defiantly discursive style part guidebook, part history, part social com-mentary — "High City, Low City" is a journey backward into a time too recent to be called history, but too old to be well remembered. Gossipy and informative but unrivaled in its authority, it is a piece of monumentally good

The two cities of Seidensticker's title were cultural as well as geographical entities. When the Tokugawa shoguns made the small bayside city of Edo into the *de facto* capital of Japan in the early 1700s, they alloted most of the hilly land around the shogur's castle — now the Imperial Palace — to their military retainers and the daimyo, the feudal barons of Japan, who were obliged to build spacious town houses and estates there. The river marshes to the east of the castle were filled in and given over

Solution to Friday's Puzzle



to the merchants, artisans and purveyors of pleasure who came to serve the shogue and his court - and ultimately to make a great deal of profit. While the High City grew up formal and hidebound, the Low City of the merchants turned into a bustling, and on occasion brawling, metropolis. A variety of pleasure centers—restaurants, teahouses and the world's most

palatial brothels in the storied Yoshiwara district — sprang up around the popular temples of the Low City. It was here that the Kabuki and its allied arts grew great. The ukiyo-e print masters, who became so famous in the West, rubbed shoulders at crowded festivals with the playwrights, craftsmen, jugglers and musicians who flocked to Edo to sell their wares. By the early 19th Century, when Edo had already become the world's largest city, the Low City was the center of a boisterous bourgeois culture

The genius of Edo culture, Seidensticker writes, "was theatrical." Just as the austere tea ceremony of an earlier era brought together the best in architecture, painting and handi-crafts to enhance the stylized tea rituals, Edo did its best turning the simplest things of life into flamboyant theater. ("The likening of an evening at the Yoshiwara to an afternoon of tea is not to be taken as jest. In both cases, the

performance was the important thing."

In 1867 the Emperor Meiji moved to Edo from the historical capital of Kyoto and took over the shogun's castle. Edo was renamed Tokyo, and the extraordinary group of cultural revolutionaries who brought the emperor there and toppled the shogun's government set out to turn Japan into a modern Western power. The Meiji revolution had begun. With it, cul-

ture followed power and money into the High City. The Ginza became a street of modern offices and department stores. Western-style buildings sprouted around the new government offices, and the Cabinet ministers of the Meiji government ordered their wives and retainers into Western bustles and tail coats to dance the waltz in the new Rokumeikan ballroom. (Prime Minister Ito. the maker of Japan's Meiji constitution, could never quite shake the derogatory stories about his "dancing Cabinet.") Western visitors were courted. General and Mrs. Ulysses S. Grant, touring Tokyo in 1879, were entertained at the Kabuki by an improvised chorus line of geisha wearing stars-and-stripes kimonos. Western bookstores proliferated along with the new universities. And old Edo began to fade away.

Seidensticker manages to be chatty, informative and often funny in describing the hectic pace of Japan's Westernization. He has read widely in Tokyo's own authors — Tanizaki, Nagai Kafu and others — and has obviously spent much time exploring his favorite town. As he notes, the street patterns in modern To-- so frustrating to the foreign resident who has the witlessness to drive a car there —

still closely follow the patterns of old Edo.

The earthquake of 1923, rather than intermittent fires, floods and modernizations, was what finally destroyed the Low City. Part of old Edo's heart perished with the burning wooden buildings. There are some survivals: The Kabukiza and its art remain in modern perpetuation; the old comedians' dialogue survives on occasional TV programs; there are still temple festivais in Asakusa, and a few surviving geisha can still perform stylized dances for sizable retainers at the old teahouses. Not many are left.

Frank Gibney wrote this review for The Los

ruffed in the dummy. He led a South then makes the same

#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott ON the diagrammed deal East overcalled one diamond with four hearts in the teeth of the vulnerability. If this had ended the auction, he would have been happy to find the K-O of trumps in the dummy. He would nevertheless have failed by a trick against normal defense.

North reopened with a takcout double that landed South in four snades. West led the heart king and when this won he reviewed the situation. It seemed highly unlikely that there were any defensive tricks to be taken outside the trump suit so a ruff and shiff would not help South.

The queen of hearts was led have beaten the contract if he to the second trick, and South had shifted to a diamond. If

trump to the jack, which misguess in the trump sait, a turned out to be a fatal error. diamond ruff with the trump West won and played his ace will again give the defense last heart. South ruffed in his four tricks. hand this time and entered dummy with a club lead. But when East won the next trump lead with the ace and played yet another heart, the spade ten in the West hand was promoted as the setting trick. South was heavily punished

for a slight misjudgment. His play of the spade jack would have been right if East had begun with a doubleton spade queen, but his was rather less likely than the actual position in the light of East's vulnerable jump to the four-level.

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#### Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches and Ricky Nelson hit a three-run Morris (4-5), who worked the first Garvey with the tie-breaking run CHICAGO — Greg Luzinski homer in helping Seattle snap a drove in the 1,000th run of his ca-four-game losing streak by defeatseven innings.

reer with a first-inning single and ing the Yankees, 5-0. Young (7-3) rookie Ron Kittle hit his 13th walked two and struck out eight in home run of the year Friday to pitching his second shutout and back the three-hit pitching of Jerry second complete game. Koosman to lead the Chicago White Sox to a 2-0 victory over

Kansas City. Carlton Fisk singled with one Kansas City.

Carlton Fisk singled with one out in the first inning and Harold a two-run single to support Ken Forsch's six-hit pitching and lead FRIDAY BASEBALL

Baines walked before Luzinski singled to score Fisk. Kittle led off the fifth with his homer.

and study on posing my posing and complete game of the year. It was the first time Milwankee has

Koosman, 39, boosted his record been shut out since July 8, 1982. to 4-0 with his first complete game of the year and the 31st shutout of his career. He gave up singles to George Brett in the first and fourth 11th homer of the season and innings. He also hit Hal McRae Wade Boggs had three singles as with a pitch in the fourth to put two runners on base but retired Dennis Boyd, recalled from Amos Otis and Frank White to escane trouble.

Koosman did not walk a batter, struck out three and retired 13 in a row before Don Slaught singled with two out in the eighth.

"I still felt strong at the end," In Baltimore, pinch hitter John said Koosman. "I want to keep it Shelby drew a bases loaded walk going, I like the starting rotation from reliever Joey McLanghlin in much better than the bullpen." the ninth to give the Orioles a 3-2 koosman had a strong fastball that victory over Toronto. Rick Dempkept the Royals off stride and fi-sey and Aurelio Rodriguez singled nally rediscovered his curve. "I to start the inning and Al Bumbry found it accidentally warming up in the seventh," he said.

called from Omaha on Tuesday, nitched one of Kansas City's best games of the season by limiting Chicago to only four hits. But one was the home run that tied Kittle for the league lead with Dong De-Cinces of California.

Mariners 5, Yankees 0

Braves 5, Cardinals 3

In the National League, in Atlanta, Rick Camp (5-4) and Steve Bedrosian combined on an eighthitter and Dale Murphy drove in two runs to lead the Braves over SL Louis, 5-3. Dave LaPoint (4-2) was the loser. Cubs 9, Pirates 3

Brewers. Forsch (4-3) walked one three-run home run in an eight-run ants. Gullickson (5-6) lost his shut-seventh as the Cubs downed Pitts-out bid in the fourth when rookie burgh, 9-3, in a game delayed 54 Brad Wellman hit a two-run ho-minutes by darkness and rain. Brad Wellman hit a two-run ho-mer, his first of the season. Mike Reds 3, Astros 1

In Cincinnati, left-hander Joe

Price pitched a four-hitter and Dann Bilardello drove in two runs with a pair of doubles to pace the Reds over Houston, 3-1. Price (4-2) struck out six and walked two in his third complete game of the sea-son. Joe Niekro (3-5) took the loss. Patres 8, Phillies 5

bloop single to right scored Steve were earned.

BASEBALL

and triggered a three-run eighth and the Padres went to defeat Philadelphia, 8-5. Gary Lucas, who entered in the eighth, gained the victory to improve his record to 2-3. Ed Farmer (0-3) was the loser.

Expos 9, Giants 2 In San Francisco, Bill Gullick-

son scattered eight hits and Al Oliver and Warren Cromartie In Chicago, Larry Bowa had a drove in three runs each for Mon-three-run tople and Bill Buckner a treal in its 9-2 victory over the Gimer, his first of the season. Mike Krukow (3-3) took the loss.

Mets 5, Dodgers 2

In Los Angeles, Bob Bailor singled twice, drove in two runs and stole two bases to support the seven-hit pitching of Ed Lynch and Doug Sisk as New York snapped a four-game losing streak by defeating the Dodgers, 5-2. Los Angeles belped the winners with three er-In San Diego, Kurt Bevacqua's rors; only two of New York's runs

#### Transition

American League
ANINNESOTA—Ploced Len Foedo, shortstop, on the 15-day discoled list, Called up
Greg Gagne, shortstop, from Tofado of the International League. National League

ARONT REAL—Pinced Chris Seeler, short-step, on the 15-day Shobled fist retroactive to May 25, Activated Allike Phillips, infletion: NEW YORK—Amounted the resignation of George Samberger, manager. Named Frank Howard manager.

Fronk Howerd monoper.

FOOTBALL

Mathemat Footbolk League

Chillago—Signed Roland Harber, Ted
Sutton and Gary Worthy, ritarine backs,
Steve McAkiched and Mark Bartz, defensive
tockles. Ron Johnson, wide receiver, and
Larry Detwiche and Bob Parsons, sonters.
Apresured that Mark Zavagnin, linebacker,
will not be able to slav tochout this year because of a hernialed disc.

LA, RAMS—Signed Doug Reed, defensive
ent; Gary Kowaski, ottensive tockle; Jack

Belcher, censer: and Donny Triplett, line PHILADELPHIA—Signed Strouthers, defensive end, United States Factball League LOS AMGELES—Staned Jola Tor wide receiver, to a multi-vear contract

HOCKEY

National Hockey League MONTREAL—Signed Dan Burn COLLEGE CAL, ST.-LOS ANGELES-IN lewrition freed besitefbelf coach. COLORADO ST.—Named Lea St head numen's balketball coach.

FLORIDA ST.—Ansburged the risk

football coach and Rich Daly assista kelbali coacte. UTAH ST.-No

wels Shift

MONDAY 'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Moderate, FRANKFURT: Cloudy, Terna, 22—15 (73—59), LONDON: Overcast, Terna, 19—15 (66—59), MADRID: Sunny, Terna, 31—17 (89—63), NEW YORK: Sunny, Terna, 23—16 (73—61), ROME: Sunny, Terna, 23—16 (73—61), ROME: Sunny, Terna, 23—18 (73—61), TEL AYIY: Cloudy, Terna, 23—19 (82—63), URICH: Very cloudy, Terna, 23—18 (73—64), BANGKOK Thunderstorms, Terna, 23—24 (73—71), HONGKOKG (73—64), BANGKOK (74—64), MANILA Thunderstorms, Terna, 24—24 (73—73), SEOUL Showers, Terna, 26—17 (79—63), SINGAPORE Mist. Terna, 32—27 (90—81), TOKYO Poir, Terna, 23—14 (73—57).

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ما يانان البناء أو

# Noah Dethrones Wilander in 3 Sets; Evert Wins 5th French Crown

# French Victory First in Paris Since 1946

PARIS - Yannick Noah defeat- success in Paris.

crowd that included Bernard.

But the first person to congratulate the new champion was Noah's father, a Cameroon national who was a former French professional soccer player. Zaccherie Noah raced on the court to embrace his 23-year-old son as Wilander's oneyear reign ended.

Wilander misplayed a forehand off the 10th point of the tie-break. Last year Noah ended Ivan ing 13th game of the third set, and Lendl's 44-match victory streak off the 10th point of the tie-break-Noah dropped to his knees in exul-

"It was with my family, my friends ing a long time for a French victory able to sustain his pace if Sunday's at Roland Garros."

All went the distance.

Wilander, 18, was gracious in defeat. "Yannick played too well for me," he said. "I played well, but wilt after came true as Noah began to me," he said. "I played well, but wilt after came true as Noah began to me," he said. "I played well, but wilt after came true is two yannick played better. "He was sets. But the Franchisch that coming in all the time. My passing champion's mounting threat.

shot is usually my basic game when The match was never a m I play him, but today it didn't work."

want hold on the crown, Noah's triumph was a victory for attacking opportunity and Wilander trying long.

tennis. Björn Borg, who won the to pick him off from the baseline.

Noah played an attacking game players like him," Noah said, "bea-row run) and his successor,

Tom the start. Although Wilander came they let me get on with my Wilander, had spread the gospel of often passed him at the net, the

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher baseline discipline as the key to Frenchman refused to be shaken

thur Ashe during a goodwill tour in 2-0 lead.

Africa, thrilled the crowd with Noah broke the Swede again in

an impressive record, not having two then stayed on serve until lost at Roland Garros since winning the imnor title two years ago.
But Noah, enjoying a run of 16
game. Then, with the French star
consecutive match victories on the grand prix circuit, has a deserved reputation as a streak-breaker.

noan dropped to his knows it came and, more significantly, decreased. If may have leafed 1 annual tation at the end of the \$1.1 million. Wilander in the quarterfinals at It didn't affect me."

Hamburg three weeks ago — end— Wilander in fact responded by ing the Swede's string of 43 consecutivity and a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the third series of the string a love 40 lead, the string a love 40 lead "I am doubly happy, because I ing the Swede's string of 43 consedidn't win this alone," Noah said. unive victories on European clay. But the Hamburg tournament and the French federation. It's our was best-of-three sets, and Wilanvictory. I think we have been wait- der maintained Noah would not be

final went the distance. It looked as if Wilander's words to a tie breaker.

The match was never a masterpiece; both players were guilty of Wilander had saved one mat unforced errors. But it was an enpoint with a perfect backhand:

PARIS — Yannick Noah defeated defending champion Mais
But the 6-foot-4 Frenchman
Wilander of Sweden in straight sets showed it was possible to win playSunday to become the first Frenching aggressively. And it was his inman to win the French Open men's cisive volleying at the net that
singles title since Marcel Bernard spelled defeat for the fifth-seeded back in the 10th game to level at 5Swede and earned him the \$90,000
5, but Noah, moving to the net behind crisp backhands to the baseline and then volleying and smash-Noah took two hours and 24 first prize.

Noah took two hours and 24 first prize.

Noah discovered playing with a line and then volleying and smash-nomemade racket 13 years ago by Stadium before a center-court than Alan member of the prize in the prize

> some spectacularly acrobatic shots. the opening game of the third set, Wilander entered the match with but Wilander broke right back. The room-only crowd was standing

"It was natural," Wilander said.

point coming when he ripped a forehand service return cross-court for a clear winner. Noah won the next point when Wilander netted a service return. But then the Swede finished the break and sent the set

The two traded breaks on the first two points, but Noah took a 3won the tie breaker, 7-3, after Wilander had saved one match

With Noah again serving for the



Yannick Noah, after winning the French Open.

## Jausovec Beaten, 6-1, 6-2

grand slam title Saturday with a 6- if she won here.

1, 6-2 victory over Mima Jausovec Saturday, however, the federa-

through the first set in 20 minutes

Evert tied Margaret Court Smith for the most French women's singles titles. Since the U.S. Open in 1971, her first grand slam event, Evert has played in 35 of them, reached at least the semifinals in all, and the finals 24 times.

Only Helen Wills Moody, with 19, and Smith, with 24, hold more Wimbledon and the Australian championships.

Before the final, Evert said, she was worried that she would have trouble motivating herself against an opponent ranked 44th in the world who had never beaten her in 13 matches. When the time came. however, she said she was inspired by several goals: the opportunity to tie Smith's mark and the chance to become the holder of three slam titles simultaneously for the first

The slam issue is a thorny one. Until now, the achievement was recognized only when a player won year. But last September, the International Tennis Federation created a \$1-million prize for the player who held all four at the same time. South Africa and Candy Reynolds even if they spanned two years.

legitimate. The debate was revived the women's doubles.

PARIS - Chris Evert Lloyd won three of the four titles - the Unither fifth French Open and 15th ed States, Australian and French

of Yugoslavia that took only 65 tion issued a clarifying statement. The prize was not announced until The American played her last Sept. 15, it said, and therefore precise, efficient game, rolling Evert's 1982 U.S. title did not count, since she won it just before with the loss of only 13 points on that date. She would have to win the slow red clay of Roland Garros Wimbledon in July and another U.S. Open in September to qualify for the prize. Evert was correct in her suspi-

cion that Jausovec might be a weaker opponent Saturday than she was earlier in the tournament, when her rivals included Jo Durie, Kathy Horvath and Sylvia Hanika. "Mima had such a good tourns-

ment," she said, "and sometimes after one or two good wins in a row, you have a letdown. I think that's what she had." Evert added, however, that her

own performance Saturday would have been a match for anyone. "Even if she was strong," Evert said, "playing the way I was, I would have won. I was psyched ■ Swedes Win Men's Doubles

Anders Jarryd and Hans Simonsson of Sweden defeated Mark Edmondson of Australia and Sherwood Stewart of the United States, 7-6, 6-4, 6-2, in the men's doubles final Saturday. In the mixed doubles final, Eliot Teltscher and Kathy Jordan of the United States defeated fellow Americans Charles Strode and Leslie Allen, 6-2, 6-3,

of the United States defeated Ka-There has been considerable dethy Jordan and Anne Smith of the bate over whether such a slam is United States, 5-7, 7-5, 6-2, to win

On Sunday, Ros Fairbank of



Chris Evert Lloyd

LIKE FATHER, LIKE SON — Marvis Frazier, left, deflected a punch by Joe Bugner on the way a unanimous decision in a 10-round heavyweight bout Saturday in Atlantic City, New Jersey. Frazier, who was 12 when his father, Joe, scored a 12round decision over Bugner in London 10 years ago, took charge at the outset, and the 33-year-old former European champion was never in the fight. But Bugner had no doubt which Frazier was better: "Joe Frazier was a superior fighter to his son."

# Harper Leads Braves to 5th Straight, 6-4, Over Cardinals

lanta Braves to their fifth straight year. Louis Cardmals

SATURDAY BASEBALL

in six games against the Cardinals two-run double by Glenn Hub-this season after being swept by St. bard. St. Louis added a run in the Louis in last year's National

St Louis took a 1-0 lead in the first mning on Willie McGee's RBI four Atlanta pitchers, worked two

eighth save. St. Louis tied the score, 3-3, in Astros 13, Reds 0 the fifth on George Hendrick's

The Braves are unbeaten streak two-run home run. Atlanta bounced back for a 4-3 lead in the sixth on Harper's RBI single, and scored again in the seventh on a eighth on a sacrifice fly by Tom Donnie Moore, the second of

In Cincinnati, Alan Ashby hit two two-run homers and added a

two-run triple as Houston pounded the Reds, 13-0. Mike Scott (1-3) pitched a four-hitter to win his first game as an Astro and first victory since July 18, 1982. The Astros pounded 17 hits off four pitchers in scoring their most runs in a game

runners after the fourth inning. In San Francisco, Darrell Ev-ans's tie-breaking two-run home run in the eighth lifted the Giants in three runs with two home runs

to a 4-2 victory over Montreal. Evans's homer, following a leadoff single by Max Venable off Jeff Reardon (2-4) was his 13th of the place.
But two laps later, Piquet flashed
Past Arnoux when the latter Youngblood rookie and Wellpast Amoux when the latter Youngblood rookie Brad Wellstopped on the course with what he
later said was an electrical problem. When all the shuffling was
done, Alboreto was second, followed by Rosberg and Watson.

The start of the race was delayed

The start of the race was delayed. for about 10 minutes when the tur-bocharged Alfa Romeo of Italian ants made it 2-1 in their half of the driver Andrea de Cesaris stalled at the starting line.

The cars had taken their prelimi-line cars had taken their prelimi-tielder Tim Raines' glove. The Ex-pert line and were storged await.

> Cubs 5, Pirates 2 In Chicago, Jody Davis hit a tie-

homer, snapping a 2-2 deadlock. Pittsburgh has lost five straight. Dodgers 2, Mets 1 In Los Angeles, Steve Yeager homered off Neil Allen (2-7) in the

tance of the race around Detroit's York, 2-1. Hooton (4-2) left in the high-rise Renaissance Center by minth and Stewart got the last three one lap because nobody was al-Padres 5, Phillies 4

In San Diego, Kurt Bevacqua

Los Angeles Atlanta Sen Francisco

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches single. Atlanta moved ahead in the innings to improve his record to 2ATLANTA—Terry Harper hit a second with three runs off loser 0. Terry Forster induced Keith io Ramirez and Alan Wiggins as and an RBI double and Frank three-run home run and added an Joaquin Andujar (3-8) when Hernandez to hit into a game-endthe Padres beat Philadelphia, 5-4. White added a two-run triple in a RBI single Saturday to lead the AtHarper hit his third homer of the ing double and picked up his to send the Phillies to their sixth three-run fourth to help the Kansas straight defeat. Angels 8. Brewers 3

In the American League, in Milwankee Bob Boone's two-run single and Tim Foli's three-run homer highlighted a sixth-inning rally that enabled California to beat Milwankee, 8-3. Tommy John (5-2) gave up nine hits in pitching his fifth complete game. He walked none and allowed only four

Red Sox 8, Twins 6

In Minneapolis, Tony Armas had four hits, including two homers, and drove in four runs to pace Boston to an 8-6 victory over Minnesota. Armas had a two-run, 410-foot shot to right in the first inning and a 455-foot home run to left-center off Frank Viola (2-3) in also hit a home run to give Texas a

Royals 7, White Sox 1 In Chicago, George Brett drove · 30.

City snap a three-game losing streak with a 7-1 victory over the White Sox. It was only Chicago's second loss in its last nine games.

A's 6, Indians 3

In Cleveland, Davey Lopes singled home two runs to cap a three-run ninth to give Oakland a 6-3 victory over the Indians and broke Cleveland's four-game winning streak. Dwayne Murphy singled home the go-ahead run to spark the A's, who have won only two of eight games on their current road

notched the victory with help from reliever Sammy Stewart, earned his second save.

In Arlington, Texas, Larry Parrish drove in two runs with his 10th homer of the year and a single and Billy Sample and George Wright 5-2 triumph over Detroit. Charlie Hough (3-5) went 8½ innings to record his first victory since April

# Friday and Saturday Line Scores

| New York | 196 off 201—5 12 8 | 202 Angelet | 202 off 100 = 2 8 8 | 202 Angelet | 202 off 100 = 2 8 9 | 202 off 100 = 2 8 9 | 202 off 100 |

# Early Shift Breaks Fast at Belmont

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The bagels and cream cheese were not up from the commissary yet and the morning traf-fic was just starting to build on the Cross Island Parkway, but the morning shift was well under way at Belmont Park

In Barn 21, Lou Rondinello sipped coffee and su-pervised the morning workout of High Honors, a colt expected to run in the big race, next Saturday's Belmont Stakes. This took place one day last week at the bucolic . track a few furlongs over the city line in Nassau Coun-

ty, in a setting closer to Keeneland in the Bluegrass Country of Kentucky than to the factory ambiance of nearby Aqueduct.

There are two shifts every racing day at Belmont.

The afternoon shift has the crowds, the action, the payoffs; the morning shift has the scent of pet goats. and the banter of the workers, the leisure of a farm

masking the tension of a launch pad.

Rondinello, 55, is a burly trainer who has been working for the Galbreaths of Darby Dan Farm for 24 years, long enough to give him a graff sense of security and a home in Long Island's tony Mintton-

2 premium, and employs approximately one worker
per horse. On this day, he had everybody in Barn 21
hustling to get his horses out on the track. He trains 33 horses at Belmont, stall space being at "The track's in its best shape early," Rondinello

said. "It gets pretty dug up later."

The morning workouts are so popular at Belmont, where nearly 2,000 horses are quartered, that the New York Racing Association holds "Breakfast at Belmont, and the New York Racing Association holds "Breakfast at Belmont, and the New York Racing Association holds". mont," opening the track every day but Tuesday and selling a continental breakfast near the finish line.

crowd with a major workout for High Honors, which just missed the earnings cutoff for the Kennecky Derby. But after being disqualified and placed second in the Twin Spires on Derby Day and finishing third the Preakness. High U.

By 6:30 A.M., Rondinello had posted a manila legal sheet on the barn wall, listing the morning's activity

pony or walk for most to them.

In Barn 21, a groom with a black and gold Pittsburgh Pirate cap (the Galbreaths have a share in the baseball team, too) cleaned out stalls while hot walkers led houses around the barn. Fred wanted wanted to wanted the barn. baseball team, (eo) cleaned our stalls while hot-walk- scraich meeting at the office of Lenny Hale, the racing "ers led horses around the barn. Fred Kowalski, an secretary.

"A horse got loose the other day and damn near ran tively pastoral hours of the morning shift.

right into my car." Rondinello said. "They get loose

just about every day." Only a dozen horses were on the main track when Rondinello climbed to the officials' boxes above the finish line. The track was decorated with flower boxes and the grass gistened from recent rains. The lush trees surrounding the track obscured most traces of suburbia, except for a glimpse of the railroad and a few apartment buildings in the distance.

"Good to see the sun," Rondinello said, whipping out binoculars and spotting the light blue shirt of Kowalski on High Honors on the back stretch. As soon as the colt crossed the red-and-white striped threequarters pole, Rondinello clicked his stopwatch. Click again at the next pole; two furlongs away. Click again with two furlongs to go. Click at the finish line, as

Kowalski stood up.

"Let's go," Rondinello said, adding that he had clocked the colt at 1:16 for six fudougs, "which is fine— I'm more interested in distance and work than in time today." The official clockers added 2-5 of a sec-

ond to that timing.

Back in the barn, High Honors was walked and rubbed and cleaned and returned to his stall. There were no visible problems for Kowaiski to tell Rondinello about and people seemed to be routinely pleased

The track was bustling now. The bagels were still not up, and the fast-food fare seemed hardly in a class with the hand melons and full buffet of Saratoga or the fondly-remembered biscuits of Keeneland Still, the coffee was bracing in the chilly sunshine. Before long, Mary Ryan, a track announcer, was standing at

the finish line, telling 100 visitors that the jockey Karen Rogers "is out there on the grass track."

Ryan was able to spot most of the horses by their markings and the color of their equipment. The regulars with their sharp eyes didn't need to be told, but the tourists nodded appreciatively. Later the visitors were led on a free walking tour of the barn area.

In a modest tower at the practice track behind the first time true shockers. Bete Consequence and Louis More.

first turn, two clockers, Pete Garienne and Louis Marro, timed dozens of borses for the crucial split-second "Latest Workout" information in The Daily Racing "In the old days we used to switch colors to confuse

people," said trainer P.G. Johnson with a disarming smile, "Of course, nobody does that any more." Back at his barn, Johnson chatted with Lon DeFichy, a journalist-turned-jockey agent, who was seeking mounts for his client, Ruben Hernandez. DeFichy said: "Keep us in mind" as he headed off to the daily

As his horses moved to and from the practice track, waited for High Honors to be taken from the stall.

"Stand on this side," Rondinello suddenly barked to a stranger. "Otherwise, you'll get your brains jorie Clayton. He and Samyn traded reactions to a knocked out."

"When High Honors and Kowalski were headed toward the track, Rondinello got into his Cadillac and drove through the maze of barns, where a Pinkerton guard was directing traffic; hower always have priority over vehicles.

"A losse got loose the other day and damn near ran

Wins U.S. Grand Prix The Associated Press seconds. Rosberg pitted at the was the seventh game-winning RBI pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the signest for Evans and made Gary Lavelle a pulled rib cage muscle. His status over Toronto. Mike Boddicker (3-belled his green Tyrrell around a signest for the game because of a specific for the game bec

Alboreto, in a Tyrell,

frustrated Nelson Piquet nine laps from the finish and went on to the second Formula One victory of his career in Sunday's Detroit Grand Brazilian Piquet, the 1981 world champion, appeared to have the race through the streets of down-

rear tire on his turbocharged Brabham went flat on Lap 51. Alboreto, a 26-year-old Italian. had been running about three sec-onds behind Piquet; he inherited a 24-second edge over defending world champion Keke Rosberg of

town Detroit in hand until the left

kilometers), but the triumph went leaped from his open-wheel racer.
to Alboreto, who won his first. The cars remained on the grid.

John Watson of Northern Ire- trick Tambay of France, in the secland, who came from 17th place to ond row just behind Arnoux, win the mangural Detroit race a stalled at the line. Everyone mangrid to finish third in his McLaren. Piquet, who managed to get to the pits for a tire change, came back out to finish fourth, and moved to within one point of Renault's Alain Prost of France in the Cheever of Renault or Danny Sulli-delivered a one-out pinch single in world championship standings. Pi-quet, the highest finisher among the starters with turbocharged en-

Rosberg's Williams teammate Jacques Laffite of France, was fifth Nigel Mansell of England, in a Lotns, was sixth, a lap behind the

race leading the standings.

The early battle was between the front-row starters, pole-sitter. Frenchman Rene Amoux, in a Ferrari, and Piquet. Piquet jumped past on Lap 10. At that point, Amoux, using soft tires for better traction and starting with a half-load of gasoline, pulled away to a big lead.

He pitted on Lap 29 after pulling 22.425 seconds ahead of Rosberg, who also managed to get by Piquet.

Arnoux had a fast pit stop, takning on fuel and four tires in 13.3

S. Jacones Loffite, France, Williams Fweel.

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Aloin Prost, Franca, Renouth Re. 40, 39.

S. Jacones Loffite, France, Williams Fweel.

Aloin Prost, Franca, Renouth Re. 40, 39.

Formula One Standard

Formula One Standard

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Formula One Standard

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Renoul Boursell, England, Lotue 92, 59.

Therrich Tambou, France, Renouth Re. 40, 39.

Labor Glomeornelli, Halv. Tolemon 19.

Labor Glomeo

wheeled his green Tyrrell around a onds. Arnoux then came out of the winner for the third time in three frustrated Nelson Piquet nine laps pits more than four seconds ahead 1983 decisions. The Giants opened of Piquet, who regained second the scoring against Steve Rogers in

Finland.

Rosberg, driving a Williams in his usual aggressive style, cut the margin to 7.702 seconds at the end of the 60-lap, 150-mile race (241.39)

The marginate race is a substant of the singles by pinch-hitter Terry Crowley and Rames off Breining and margin to 7.702 seconds at the end of the 60-lap, 150-mile race (241.39)

The marginate race is a substant in the eighth on singles by pinch-hitter Terry Crowley and Rames off Breining and gan waving his arm in warning to the officials and other drivers and Cubs 5, Pirates 2

rand prix last October at Las but all the engines were shut off for breaking homer in the fourth infive minutes. The field, including fourth straight triumph, a 5-2 victo-Vegas.

The winner averaged 81.165 de Cesaris, then restarted their enmiles an hour (130.5 kph) around
the tight, 2.5-mile 20-turn circuit. It

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The minutes is the new, including
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off Jim Bibby (2-6) for his seventh
and stopped on the grid again. the tight, 2.5-mile 20-turn circuit. It and stopped on the grid again.

This time the green light came on, but the other Ferrari driver, Pa-

year ago and won this year's Long aged to get by him, but Tambay's Beach Grand Prix from 22d place racer was pushed into the pits, fin-a Formula One record — came ished for the day.

The delay at the start cut the dishitter as the Dodgers edged New The delay at the start cut the dis-

van of Tyrrell - finished; both went out with mechanical probgines, has 27 points to 28 for Prost, who finished out of the points in and no injuries in the race, which have slice and he

was run under blue skies and be-

fore a crowd estimated at more

lowed to refuel.

Neither U.S. driver — Eddie

fth. Nigel Mansell Or Engage, and
Lotns, was sixth, a lap behind the
aders.

Thierry Boursen of Belgium, in
Engage One start.

The Start One Start his second Formula One start, at Lohn Wolson, Northern Ireland, McLoren ished seventh in an Arrows, just ANAISON Pleust, Brazil, Brazi 5. Jacques Laffite, France, Williams FW88-

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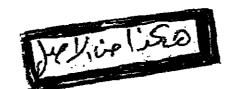
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Saturday's Results

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\$\frac{1}{2}\$. Mrs.—Los Angeles. Brock (11). Ynoger



## **LANGUAGE** Mild Chastisement

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — in a recent piece about Henry Kissinger's careful choice of the word incautious, I wrote: "I chastised the former secretary. . . .

Arthur Morgan, one of the more regular Lexicographic Irregulars, points out that in The New York Times Everyday Reader's Dictionary of Misunderstood, Misused, Mispronounced Words, Laurence Urdang defines chastise as "to pun-ish or discipline by beating."

What you did to Mr. Kiss-

inger," writes Morgan, "was to rebuke him; or, the choices are myriad, to admonish, reprimand, correct, scold, rebuff, reprehend, remonstrate, condemn, reproach, castigate, censure, criticize or chide him. Or you gave him a good calling down.
As I just gave you."

What I have really been given is an opportunity to stick my pin in a butterfly word, one that has left its caterpillar state to flutter its new wings in a changed meaning.

Yes, chastise has long meant "to punish, especially by beating." The verb comes from the Old French chastier, derived from the Latin castigare, which I break down to mean "to drive toward purity." (I'll get mail from Latin scholars on that, to which I reply, with Shake-speare in Henry VI, "Away with him, away with him! He speaks Latin.") Chastity, a related word, is the state of being pure and virtuous, which as we all know sometimes comes from dire threats of punishment by double-standardcaring fathers.

Castigare has given us the verbs castigute, "to criticize, harshly and publicly," chasten. "to punish mild-ly, in order to improve" (as when David Stockman was taken to the woodshed by President Reagan) and the aforementioned chastise, which used to have as its primary meaning a kind of pistol-whipping

from a stern godfather. Not any more. Let's face it: The metaphoric, second meaning has taken over. Out of this nettle, 'punishment," we pluck this flower, "chastisement." (I should stick with the butterfly from the caterpillar, lest I be admonished -- reminded, by way of warning - that two metaphors confuse the reader, just as one swallow doesn't make a gulp.) In current use, the "beating" connotation has faded; when you are accusing a fellow of wife-beat-

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ing, that's heavy stuff, and you dont use chastise; in the same way, a rap on the knuckles no longer means corporal punishment in the classroom, but has emerged as a general term for mild punishment, on step short of the too-mild slap on the wrist. The verb rebuke also is rooted in beating with a stick, but long ago changed to "scold sharply, reprimand.

Does all this mean that I was right to use chastise when I meant C'mon, Henry, you stepped out of line there and you know it"?

Almost. Chastise has gained a gentle, jocular connotation that is more modern than reprove, less formal than reprimend or censure, not as severe as condemn and not as stiff as criticize. But if I had the piece to do over. I would choose chide, a word from the Old English that now means to scold with good humor, to teasingly correct."
That's the meaning I had in mind.

ALTHOUGH This department has bowed to the forces of change on chastise, I have chosen to take a stand on the unfortunate bludgeoning of burgeon.

The verb burgeon is still a caterpillar and maybe we can rescue it from butterflyhood. When common usage makes a change for the - toward fuzziness, away worse from precision - we can put up a

"I have recently noticed an increase in the use of burgeoning debts," writes Andrew Chant of the Toronto-Dominion Bank. "To burgeon is to sprout. The growth implied in burgeoning debts is that of mushrooming.

Jacques Barzun, in Follett's Modern American Usage, agrees; he puts the misuse of burgeon under malapropisms: To burgeon means to put out buds; figuratively to come out in a small, modest, hopeful way, not to spread out, blossom and cover the earth."

Growing is a good, general term; getting specific, you can say some-thing is nascent, just coming into being or burgeoning, getting under way and budding nicely, or mush-rooming, growing like hell. Don't

let the words slop over each other. My banker correspondent provides a nice distinction: "My savings account burgeons; my charge

New York Times Service

MOVING

**ALLIED VAN LINES**  Jerome Robbins A Versatue Unoreographer Neeps
His Troupe's Emphasis on Creativity

A Versatile Choreographer Keeps

By Jack Anderson New York Times Service

TEW YORK — With the death of George Balanchine, Jerome Robbins is surely the most distinguished choreographer associated with an American ballet company. Robbins, who joined the New York City Ballet in 1949, is now, with Peter Martins, one of City Ballet's two ballet masters in chief.

That company has always been a creative organization, stressing the production of new works and season after season, Balanchine choreographed one new ballet after another. Robbins is known as a slower worker. Yet, although he has announced no specific plans, Robbins, with Martins and John Taras, the City Ballet's third ballet master, have affirmed that the company's emphasis upon crentivity will continue. Over the years, Robbins has

been an unusually versatile cho-reographer. His ballets include studies of contemporary American life, lyrical pieces to Chopin, a hallet in silence and a hallet in slow motion. His two latest efforts exemplify his range, for one has music by a leading composer of the so-called minimalist school, while the other honors a

great dancing star.
On May 12, the New York City Ballet presented the premiere of his much-praised "Glass Pieces," a work for 43 dancers to music by Philip Glass, and on June 16 it will offer another ambitious creation by Robbins, this one a tribute to Fred Astaire for a cast of 24, with music by Morton Gould. The choreographer himself is surprised at the scale on which he has been working of late because, he said in a recent conversation, "Usually, it's hard

for me to do big groups." His ballet consists of musical and choreographic variations on "I'm Old Fashioned," a brief duet that Fred Astaire and Rita Hayworth performed to a song by Jerome Kern in the 1942 movie musical, "You Were Never Lovelier." Upon the basis of that one duet, Robbins has constructed a ballet lasting 30 minutes.

taire style, its technical base re-mains classical. No one will be in INTERI

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"Usually, it's hard for me to do big groups."

top hat and tails. But the women will be on point. There is no explicit plot or theme and, Robbins explained, "The dancers aren't pretending to be anyone other than themselves dancing."
Robbins then explained how

he came to do "Glass Pieces." He had been asked to direct Glass's new opera, "Akhnaten," and after wondering what sort of stage action he could devise for its unasual music, "I thought I'd get my feet wet and do a ballet before I did the opera." Eventually, he and Glass found that their schedules conflicted and Robbins had to withdraw from the operatic project. But he went ahead with the hallet

Although the choreography will contain references to the Asin - some of the works that modern dancers, including Lu-cinda Childs, had made to scores

Although, in the past, he had

seen — and had been interested

by Glass, he said, "I felt I wanted to treat the music differently not minimally." However, he added that, because of Glass's unusual patterned repetitions, all dances to that composer's music might be similar in some ways, just as versions of "The Rite of Spring" by many different choreographers share certain similarities in movement because of the nature of Stravinsky's music.

Robbins proceeded to study Glass's scores by making charts of their structure on graph paper. Later, when he and Bates devised the production design for "Glass Pieces" they fashioned a backdrop resembling a gigantic sheet of graph paper. Because Robbins devoted his attention to the music's structure and had no narrative idea in mind, he said he was not prepared — although he was certainly fascinated — to find

that critics considered his ballet rich in emotional implications and that, for some balletgoers, it contained images of urban life.

That, within a single season, Robbins can go from Philip Glass to Jerome Kern and Morton Goold is a sign of the catholicity of his taste and of his interest in many kinds of dancing.

Born in New York in 1918, he originally planned to be a modern dancer. Then, about 1936, he became a member of a company directed by a choreographer known professionally as Gluck-Sandor, who had studied both classical ballet and Central European modern dance. "We dancers were taught to perform with the concentration of an actor," Robbins recalled He also studied Spanish dance

and performed in Broadway shows and was a member of Ballet Theater from 1940 to 1948. There, he said, he learned much because he was cast in, or able to watch the creation of, productions by such choreographers as Balanchine, Michel Fokine, Leonide Massine, Bronislava Nijinska, Antony Tudor, Eugene Loring, Agnes de Mille, David Lichine and La Argentinita. He said he didn't know just

what impels a dancer to choreo-graph. "Sometimes," he mused, "a dancer will decide to do his own ballets because he looks at the choreography around him and thinks, That's not the way it should be done or 'I'm tired of seeing it that way." One reason he choreographed "Fancy Free," his ballet about sailors on shore leave, in 1944, was because he was tired of seeing ballets - even good ones - in the Ballet Russe tradition and longed for something specifically American. "Fancy Free" was followed by

"Interplay," an abstract ballet, but an abstraction in a jazzy style that reminded some viewers of a jam session. After "Interplay" came "Facsimile," a study of three contemporary neurotic peo-

ple. In addition to his balletic achievements, Robbins has been a successful stage director and choreographer of Broadway musicals, including such musicals as "On the Town," and "West Side

## **RUSSIA POSTCARD**

## Beatlemania in Baku

By Kirsten O. Lundberg

DAKU, U.S.S.R. — When the Beatles were knocking the tops off the charts, Beat-Group Blik probably would have been locked up for the Beatlemania it inspired the other night at the Lenin Palace of Culture.

But the pendulum of Soviet official tolerance has swung back as far as the Fab Four are concerned. So an enterprising troupe of musi-cians from Tiffis, Georgia, were allowed to stage a 20-year Beatles retrospective in the Azerbaijan capi-"We didn't know until two days

before opening night that we were coming here," said one of the passing resemblance to the guys from Liverpool. On stage they encourage physical similarities by donning three-piece ultramarine suits with narrow black lapels, white shirts, skinny

black ties and dark shoes for an early-Beatles look topped off with modestly shaggy locks. Their sound is rich, true in every note to the Beatles' original. They try for a sophisticated sheen with a light show and slides. The songs are interspersed with narrative to give the flavor of the Beatles era in the West and the passion they unleashed among the 1960s genera-

But little explanation is needed. The Soviet audience, mostly too young to remember the Beatles for themselves, burst into enthusiastic applause and whistles at the first There," "Hard Day's Night," since the sheet music is unavailable in the Soviet Union. They obtained books for the words, which they The crowd, dressed to kill and

ready to rock, loved it. As Soviet crowds go, it did - with occasional standing ovations. But nothing was ven," the line "And tell Tchaiko allowed to get-out of hand. After sky the news" was skipped twice. one brief encore, the audience rose as one body and filed quietly out of the theater The English is Georgian-accent-

ed — "I'm looking sru you, you're no the same" — but the capacity crowd ispped up the crooning "co-co-co-col" in the song "Girl."

The Beatles have finally achieved respectability in the Soviet Union with the label of "solid." conferred recently by an official of the Communist youth league. There was a time the rock and roll

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they epitomized was mathema to

Soviet authorities. In 1957, former Foreign Minister Dmitri Shepilov said that "all this nervous and mame boogie-

woogie and rock and roll are some kind of wild cavemen's orgies." Yet now the weekly Literary Gazette can say "the raythm of rock reflects the modern speed of life. rock by its nature is active and forceful, it can excite and thrill to overcome any indifference. We are for rock music.

Beat-Group Blik, which took advantage of the growing acceptance of both Western and Soviet rock groups to propose its Beatles program, is a new band. But its mem-bers have known each other for group, which bears more than a years and three played together for

Artur Matinov could be a brother to George Harrison, but he is the only one who can really claim to look like a Beatle. Irakli Karalashvili makes a creditable Paul McCartney and does vocals. Alexander Mechitov is John Leo-non and Nodar Ostarishvili, 25 and six years younger than the other three, is Ringo Starr.

Their instruments were all selfassembled, they said. A guitar here, a bass there and amphilers patched together out of odds and ends. The narrative and slides were

equally home-grown, with informa-tion gleaned from Soviet news pro-grams. Western magazines that sometimes found their way down to Georgia, one biography and other scraps.
The music was painstakingly

learned from tapes and records, since the sheet music is unavailable knew only phonetically. There was only one slip. In the song "Roll Over Beethoven," the line "And tell Tchaikoven,"

It could have been an oversight.

New Rules for Aeroflot United Press International

MOSCOW - Aeroflot will have to improve its services by Jan. I, the Soviet newspaper Air Trans-port reports. Under a new law, the airline is to find hotel rooms for passengers if planes are delayed or resouted and refund the fare if a passenger misses a flight because of illuess.

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